S

to la y by the Labour it worch

ustria...515 3-political

cher siace

el congri

nies bare

Servati;₁

pecom:[[3

Thatcher

of awa:::.

tiny com-

cers list at

2 2 routin.

22:25 Were

uniess R

and the

272 x 25 for

as 2 sep-

Etratires.

್ತಿ ಕರ್ಷ ಜಾಗ

lists are

basis G

າວ≎sse. է∵

ine, racio:

a political

not always

ne scrutter

But resig.

minated by

linisters 276

hiry Council.

ing powers,

i. (3 2 1979

enable Lord

Practice and

Table to the

i chameter of

ie ilim enscie Propredi

- E

10 1410111145

Cody of the

Contract

and it golde.

.... Nas

काश्चान है ।

the rac

to teil.

politic: rtook :

Tomorrow

Suzy Menkes previews a New York exhibition of the essential Yves Saint Laurent Brown . . .

Peta Levi on the future of Capability's stately parks

small . . . Paul Newman kicks off with a series on this year's potential FA Cun giant-killers with a look at Altrincham

stylish ... Robin Young goes to the Young Blood design exhibition at the

Barbican and simple . . . Roger Scruton questions the over-ready acceptance of left and right as political labels Espernato

Computer horizons looks at the problems besetting Nato's new common language and offers a critical view of Britain's attitude to information handling

Martial law ends in Turkey

Martial law ended in Turkey vesterday with the opening of the new civilian parliament, Mr Necmeddin Karaduman of the majority Motherland Party was Speaker. Mr Bulend Ulusu, the outgoing Prime Minister favoured for the post by the military, was not

Record pay-out

The largest British insurance pay-out after a robbery will be completed shortly on the £26m gold bullion raid in west London 10 days ago Page 3

Gallery action

London Land Investment & Property said it might intensify its legal battle over the estimated £2no cost of its unsuccessful entry in the National Gallery architecture cometition

Homeless fears

Government plans to close the Camberwell Reception Centre, south London, for single, homeless men could be a disaster, according to a psychol-Page 4

N Sea talks

Mr Peter Walker, the Secretary of State for Energy, will meet the United Arab Emirates petroleum minister, Dr Mana Said Otaiba, to discuss Middle East concern over North Sea

Managua offer

The decision of Nicaragua's Sandinista regime to hold elections in 1985 and offer an amminesty to US-backed insurgents poses a dileminia for the Reagan Administration Page 6

Kremlin split

Differing statements in recent Soviet official publications indicate that the Kremlin leaders are divided on whether or not to return to the Geneva Page 6

Polish arrests

Several people were arrested when Polish workers scuffled with militiamen while attempting to place a plaque at the Wujek colliery in memory of miners killed by riot police two years ago

Lloyd wins

Britain's John Lloyd caused the biggest surprise so far in the Australian Open tennis championships when he defeated the fourteenth seed, Steve Denton, Page 18

Leader page, 13 Letters: On the press from Sir Richard Storey and Mr J. D. Mayorcas; funds for research from Professor Sir Hermann Bondi; prison resources from Mr R. E. Adams and Mr H. Booth

Leading articles: CND; Council on Tribunals Features, pages 10-12

Not just private medicine - a privatised NHS; the EEC's foreign policy achievement; a space shot from the Commons. Spectrum: pop go the millions. Workmates Monday Page: round the clock

Obitnary, page 14: Mr Arthur J. Willis, Mr Herman Weinberg

Home News Overseas Appts Arts	6-8 14	Parliament Prem Bunds Religion Science
Business Chess	15-17 2	Sport 18-7 TV & Radio
Court Crossword Diary	26	Theatres.etc Universities Weather
Events	26	Wills



MONDAY DECEMBER 5 1983

محكدًا من الأصل

Two American jets shot down in retaliatory dawn attacks over Lebanon

Reagan threatens to stage more anti-Syria raids

The Reagan Administration ern Chouf region of Lebanon on bound to increase speculation said it would carry out more Saturday. At least ten missiles arising from last week's visit to retaliatory raids like yesterday's were fired at them. air strikes against Syrian pos-itions in Lebanon if there are "The Syrian clearly knew they were firing on US reconnaissance aircraft and

furtier attacks on American

Lebanon.

in it forces,

than a year ago.

were first sent to Lebanon more

reconnaissance aircraft or the volume of fire makes it clear against Marines in the multi- that it was not locally directed national peace-keeping force in or random. This attack on US re-However, US officials said connaissance aircraft represents the raid, days after the US and a serious and deliberate threat

Israel reached an agreement on to the multi-national peacestrategic cooperation, was not keeping mission. Today's depart of a US Israeli plan to force Syria to remove its forces from A spokesman for Sir Geoffrey Howe, the Foreign Secretary. Twenty-four bombers and

in Athens for the European four fighter escorts from the summit, said the multi-national Sixth Fleet took part in the force was in close contact and strikes against three Britain had been informed by the US of its intention to An A6 Intruder and an A7 respond to attacks by sending Corsair were shot down by in aircraft (Ian Murray writes). Syrian gunners, according to the Pentagon. "It has long been the position that each contributor to the President Reagan yesterday force has the right to act in selfsaid the raid was in response to defence".

an "unprovoked attack" and the US would continue to sent fensive strikes are clearly within the new increase in tension for our multi-national force in Lebanon comes when there is contingents."

The White House said Presi-

President Assad of Syria. US dent Reagan, who was spending officials said they could not the weekend at Camp David, confirm reports that he was was "fully involved" and made seriously ill, but noted that he the decision to carry out the had not been seen in public for raid

The President reviewed con-The raid was the first time tingency plans for retaliatory American aircraft have been strikes against Syria during talks used in combat since US forces with officials last week. The White House spokesman

denied the raid represented any The Pentagon said the strike change in the peace-keeping role had been ordered after heavy of US forces in Lebanon. However, the attack, 24 fire had been directed against hours after a similar strike by



One of the A6 airmen in the arms of his Syrian captor.

Washington by Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the Israeli Prime Minister, that the US and Israel are planning action against the 40,000-strong Syrian occupation force in Lebanon.

This was denied by Mr Lawrence Eagleburger, Under-Secretary of State for Political Affairs. Interviewed on television, he said the raid was "not part of some plan to push Syria out of Lebanon or anything of sort. It is strictly what we

said it was. "It is not, as well, any consequence of some arrangement made with the Israelis when they were here last week. This was an act by the Syrians against our forces yesteday and a defensive reaction by our forces today against those

Answering questions, he said the US was not prepared to go to war with Syria over Lebanon. He conceded that the strike would ber interpreted as a dangerous escalation of the crisis in the Middle East,

particularly as Syria is heavily backed by the Soviet Union.

"We are trying to be careful. Certainly the Soviets and the Syrians have got to be careful. I have some question whether they are exercising quite as much restraint as som

of the rest of us are." ● BEIRUT: Syria said yesterday that it had captured an American airman from one of the aircraft shot down. The second crewman lost a leg and (Our Correspondent died

writes). The other aircraft crashed into a residential neighbourhood in Jounieh, 12 miles north of Beirut and the pilot parachuted into the Mediterranian. He was rescued by a Lebanese patrol boat and was only

Damascus radio said that Mr Abdul-Halim Khaddam, the Sycian Foreign Minister, called "take appropriate steps to stop this aggressive policy the United States of America is practising in Lebanon and the Middle East.

"This raid came after yester day's Israeli raid . . . and unveils the nature of the joint Israeli-American action that was reached during the visit of Mr Yitzhak Shamir lately to

Washington."
UN backs Arafat, page 6

Israelis fear aggressive policy

Concern is mounting in Israel about the extent to which last week's controversial Washington summit between Mr Yitzhak Shamir, the Prime Minister, and President Reagan may have committed the right wing Likud Government to a new, ultra-aggressive military policy against the Syrian army in Lebanon.

Speculation about the extent to which the talks had signalled the start of a new campaign against the Syrians was fuelled by the weekend air strikes by Israeli and US jets against targets in Syrian-occupied parts: of Lebanon, and press reports of a secret Israeli-US pact to try to drive out the Syrians and neutralize Soviet influence in

MPs split

over House

Buyers Bill

By Julian Haviland,

Political Editor

After several weeks of argu-ment, Cabinet ministers remain

in total disarray over how to

handle the House Buyers Bill.

promoted by Mr Austin Mit-chell, Labour MP for Great

Grimsby, which will be published today.

The aim of the Bill is to

simplify, speed up and cut the

cost of the sale and purchase of

houses, and its most conten-

tious provision would allow

persons other than solicitors to

do conveyancing, provided they

were licensed and insured to

Mr Mitchell, who has all

party support, is enthusiasti-

cally backed by the Consumers'

Association and vigorously opposed by the solicitors'

organization, the Law Society,

some of whose members derive

as much as 60 per cent of their

His chief opponent in Cabi-

net is Lord Hallsham, the Lord

Chancellor, who has argued

forcefully that the Bill's pro-

posals have not been thought

income from conveyancing.

protect their clients.

According to one account, President Reagan's recent blessleaked to the correspondent of ing and encouragement. Israel Radio, the Israeli team was informed in Washington last week that Israel and the US about the outcome of the would be forming "a new pov and President Assad of Syria, believed here to be suffering from a serious heart condition.

Although nothing has yet been said publicly about the influence of the Syrian leader's mystery illness on the recent course of events. Western diplomats have no doubt that the leadership vacuum it has caused in Damascus would have encouraged Israel to take a tougher stance with or without

Banking Correspondent

The Chancellor may have

room for £500m to £1,000m of

income tax cuts in the next Budget and any move to raise

taxes would be "wholly unjusti-

fiable in economic terms"

according to Simon & Coates,

the leading City stockbrokers.
Reflecting the widespread
City scepticism over Mr Nigel

Lawson's recent warning that

taxes might have to rise, the

brokers say that their best guess

is that this will not happen. The

should enable the Government

small reduction in the tax

One of the first Israeli politicians to express doubts summit was Mr Abba Eban, the alliance" against two ailing articulate chief foreign affairs world leaders, President Andro-spokesman of the main oppospokesman of the main oppo-sition Labour Party, who yesterday caled for an urgent

> that private understandings amounted to a secret alliance.
>
> Later, the Labour Party spokesman claimed that any new strategic agreement between Israel and the US involving action against the Syrians was the cause for grave concern. The Opposition said in a strongly worded communique that any such agreement was

make room for future tax cuts.

"Given the barrage of City

scepticism about his threat to

raise taxes, and given the fact

that this scepticism will stiffen

incident.

Knesset debate after reports

Thatcher loses first round two in Ulster gun battle From Richard Ford

SAS kills

Two men, believed to be members of the Provisional IRA, were shot dead yesterday in a gun battle when at least 50 shots were fired during a secret SAS operation in Northern

A third man, injured in the shooting in lonely countryside at Cloghoc Road, near Coalisland, co Tyrone escaped in a car later found abandoned near the shores of Lough Neagh. The dead men were named as Colm McGirr and Brian

Bloodstains were found in the car which the Army had on the UN Secretary-General fixed upon and last night a and the Security Council to major search was mounted for the man. Two loaded weapons, an auralite rifle and a shotgun, found at the scene, were being examined by detectives.

> According to police, the gunmen were challenged by soldiers, but when thay failed to respond the Army opened fire. No soldiers were injured.

Later Mr Owen Carron, provisional Sinn Fein As-sembly member for Fermanagh and South Tyrone, criticized soldiers for not allowing a priest to give the last rites to the dying men. But two Roman Catholic priests living near the scene said they had not been called to attend any shooting

Last month after the killings of three church elders at Darkley, co Armagh, Mr James Prior, the Secretary of State for Norbern Ireland, said the SAS was operating in the province, but refused to say

• Five members of the Ulster Defence Regiment were among up to 12 people being ques-tioned by detectives yesterday investigating sectarian murders and shootings in co Armagh. They were held during raids which began four days ago in the so-called "murder triangle" of the county.

McGlinchev hunt Page 2

is part of a stepped-up campaign against the missiles. If cruise launchers get past women 'Room for £1bn Budget tax cut demonstrators at Greenham Common CND says it will try to block roads wherever necess

However, Simon & Coates prove he was right all along, say that higher taxation cannot say Simon & Coates. The brokers argue that at this be ruled out altogether, because the Cxhancellor may have painted himself into an awk-ward corner. They argue that stage the Treasury cannot know to within £3 billion either way whether tax cuts or tax increases ward corner. They argue that the threat of higher taxes was will be necessary next spring in order to meet the target of an £8 aimed at persuading Cabinet billion Public Sector Borrowing colleagues of the need to reduce spending plans in the later years Requirement of this Parliament in order to

Laing & Cruickshank, the stockbrokers, say: "It is almost inconceivable that taxation will be increased in the Budget ... but the problems are building up for next year."

Stockbrokers James Capel ministers in Cabinet, it is also believe the Chancellor frighteningly possible that Mr should be able to meet his to meet its borrowing target of frighteningly possible that Mr should be able to meet his £8billion in 1984-85 with a Lawson's ploy could backfire, borrowing targets contained in forcing him to increase tax next the Medium Term Financial spring simply to save face and Strategy.

Faslane investigation of £6m fuel theft A ministry spokesman said The Ministry of Defence and

civilian police are investigating the theft of up to £6m worth of diesel fuel from the Royal Navy's Faslane submarine base on the Firth of Clyde. It is believed the investi-

eation began over a month ago. So far six civilian ministry personnel have been suspended pending the outcome of the investigation, and six other civilians are helping with

trends in revenue and spending the resolve of some spending

has been going on for some time, and fuel of a substantial value is involved. However, a report has been sent to the Procurator Fiscal and we can make no further comment at this stage." According

yesterday: "This investigation how such a quantity of fuel could be removed from the base without detection. Yesterday, the Scottish Crime Squad refused to make a statement. But it has been claimed the fuel was sold off in

England in a series of black to unofficial market deals. However, the ministry says sources, the thefts took place no Royal Navy personnel or over a considerable period of operations have been involved time. Both the Defence Minisor affected by the incident. try and the Scottish Crime

but battles on at summit again," be said. "People want to get on with it and reach it before depended on solving the finanround in the battle for EEC cial questions, it would be she gets very impatient." reform when the European inevitable that they would form

summit got under way yester-day afternoon. She failed to during the meeting. persuade Mr Andreas Papand-Yesterday's four-hour session reou, the Greek Prime Minister was supposed to be spent in a chairing the meeting, to discuss first run through the paper, with at the start the main problem the aim of sending officials and she has come to Athens to experts away to work out details resolve - the British budget on a text for a second discussion contribution. some time later today.

Lebanese soldiers with wreckage from the American Corsair jet which crashed into a residential area, injuring six people

Instead, Mr Papandreou nsisted on working through the 26 page paper drawn up as a discussion document for the summit. In it, the budget is not mentioned until page 23, and then only in a form which Mrs Thatcher has given advance warning is a very long way indeed from providing the basis

of an agreement.

At the outset, Mrs Thatcher made a plea for the leaders to tackle "the most difficult and least prepared" section first. "We have to make it clear that decisions on one thing depend on agreement on others she

Nevertheless, Mr Papandreou felt that most countries wanted to tackle the problems in the order laid out in his paper. That was: agricultural policy reform; the Community's structural funds; new policies; the budget; and enlargement. This put the financial problems well towards the end of the

agenda. "We are in a maladiusted cart before horse situation," according to a British spokesman. Nevertheless, the feeling was that, since everything in the end

CND plans

cruise

road blocks

By John Witherow

The Campaign for Nuclear

Disarmament agreed yesterday to blockade roads to prevent cruise missiles being deployed

from Greenham Common air

international tension.
The decision, taken at the

annual conference in Sheffield,

ary throughout Britain

launching sites.

prevent them reaching their

Cruise Day" next Monday and

is encouraging industrial action

against work connected with

nuclear weapons, despite warnings that the organization's

funds could be sequestrated if it

became involved in secondary

action. In addition CND is to

intensify action against Trident

missiles. At the same time it

will campaign to present the CND case for Britain leaving

Nato, as part of a policy for the

dissolution of both Nato and

A harder motion calling for

Britain's withdrawal from Nato

as a vital element of its demand

for unilateral nuclear disarma-

ment was referred back to the

The conference also stepped

back from setting up groups in the armed forces. One delegate

said that servicemen could be

court-martialled Canon Paul Oestreicher, vice-

president of CND, said the

organization would challenge

the Soviet Union to show the

controversial American film

The Day After to the Rassian people. The film will be

screened on British commercial

Conference report, page 2 Leading article, page 13

television on Saturday.

the Warsaw Pact.

CND council.

CND is holding a "Refuse

Mr Papandreou: stuck to the agenda

In the end there was only

time for discussion of part of the section on agriculture. Mr Garret FitzGerald, the Taoi-seach, said afterwards: "You have to admit that it is not wonderful progress."

He said that everyone was aware Mrs Thatcher was impatient to talk about his problem and would have preferred to have dealt with it during the afternoon. "I think there would be a desire to move rapidly to it when we meet

Mrs Thatcher's irritation also impressed President Mitterrand of France. According to his spokesman there had been "striking rigidity" on the part of Britain. Its representatives had distinguised themselves by their inflexibility, he said.

Despite losing the argument over the agenda, Mrs Thatcher remained "very determined to get a settlement", according to her spokesman. He said she had told the meeting, that "we are not going to make a fudged compromise decision. She was out to get something that was durable".

Mrs Thatcher had told the summit that viewed against the wider perspective of East-West relations and the world economy, the issues which divided the membver states were "relatively small".

But Mrs Thatcher said blunty that there would be no settlement, no enlargement of the Community, and no new money for new policies if there was not a satisfactory response to Britain's demand that spending was controlled, and that a fair system of paying into the EEC budget was agreed.

She squashed any idea that Britain would accept the latest Commission proposals which seek to change the way in which budget benefits are calculated.

Geoffrey Smith column and Athens agenda, page 6







CND plans to blockade roads against cruise deployment

The Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament agreed yesterday to intensify its action against cruise missiles by mounting blockades on essential service roads throughout Britain to prevent the missiles being deployed from the Greenham

The blockades were proposed at the CND annual conference in Sheffield by Dr Lynne Jones, who lives at Greenham Com-

Dr Jones told the conference: "We want you to get ready to act now in your own area to be ready on a 24-hour basis.

If Mr Heseltine dares to

bring the launchers out, if they get through the women's block-ade, they will be faced with the whole peace movement on the alert blocking every essential service route in the country."

ham Common are distributing leaflets calling for help in creating "a functioning resistance network" to stop the launchers. "The overall effect of

The blockade will mean a massive increase in civil dis-obedience for which planning

day of protest with "warning strikes" or other industrial action, and a proposal to turn "streets, schools, colleges etc into nuclear-free zones".

MP appalled by security lapses at Greenham

Conservative MP for Newbury. yesterday praised the Greenham Common women for showing up the "extraordinary inad-equacy" of the security fence round the cruise missile base in

He said it was extremely difficult to believe that a group of women who broke through the fence on Saturday had penetrated through to the missile bunkers as they claimed. but expressed concern at apparent security lapses he personally had found hours later.

Mr McNair-Wilson, whose constituency includes Greenham, said the Government should find the best security expert in the Ministry of which went round the perime Defence and send him to the

Equal pay

fight

for Europe

so many unpredictable block-ades organized locally will show the Government of inter-

egins immediately.

"Refuse Cruise Day" on December 12 will be a national

CND's commitment to intensified action over cruise will be matched next year with a broader campaign to stop the

"The Greenham women are doing the ministry a good turn because they are showing it that

this security fence is really extraordinarily inadequate," the MP said on the World This Weekend programme on BBC "I am appalled to think that it is still sufficiently inadequate for a group of untrained women to be able to break through:"

> Visiting the base at about 10.30 pm on Saturday Mr McNair-Wilson said he had been "appalled" to discover that none of the security

> "The foot patrols of police which went round the perimeter fence in the past have been withdrawn, and I could not see any soldiers."

Britain leaving Nato as part of a policy for the mutual dissolution of Nato and the Warsaw Pact and to explain CND's opposition to "all nuclear alliances, nuclear power and the bloc mentality".

Against the wishes of the CND council, the conference decisively rejected campaigning for a nuclear freeze and adopted instead a wider campaign on the cancellation of Trident. The conference rejected a

suggestion originated by the veteran peace campaigner, Miss Pat Arrowsmith, that CND should form groups within the Armed Services. It agreed to an amended motion to "present an alternative non nuclear defence the armed forces". Mgr Bruce Kent, the general

secretary, said overt member-ship of CND could lead to servicemen being dismissed. "I don't want low morale "I don't want low morale in the armed forces", he said. "I want such a high morale that they know what their obli-gations under the law are. I want them to know that they are violating the British Mili-tary Manual if they work with nuclear weapons, because they are illegal under international

CND could find itself in. conflict with employment legis-lation after the conference voted overwhelmingly to work closer with the trades unions. Its motion called for "effective industrial action against work connected with nuclear wea-

Two former Labour MPs, Mr Bob Cryer and Miss Joan Lestor, were elected to the CND council, together with Helen John, one of the original Leading article, page 13



Protest planners: Mr Mick Elliot, CND treasurer (left), with the general secretary, Mgr Bruce Kent, at the Sheffield conference.

Benn claim of bomb link

separate nuclear weapons from

members to oppose nuclear

power and to ignore arguements

to tone down their commitment to unilateral nuclear disarma-

The movement was trying to

Mr Wedgwood Benn, the former Labour Secretary of State for Energy will tell the Sizewell-B Inquiry this week hat puttonium from the Sellatied (formerly Windscale) nuclear reprocessing plant has been a look factory for the years. Our plutonium has been nuclear reprocessing plant has been sold to the Americans to

Mr Benn said that evidence nuclear nower."

Mr Benn said the evidence Mr Benn said the evidence of a connexion between nuclear power and nuclear arms had been withheld from him when he was Secretary of State for Energy. He was addressing the first Tribune rally to be held during an annual conference of the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament in Sheffield at the

At stake for the company is

the bumper Christmas issue of

far refused to withdraw its strike

instruction to its members at

the three plants but there have

been signs over the weekend

Suicides and

divorces

rise in Wales

ruptcies are rising in recession

hit Wales, where unemploy

ment is above the national

A digest of statistics pub

lished today by the Welsh Office, show that there were 271

suicides last year, compared with 213 in 1981.

Divorces rose be nearly three

per cent, from 9,070 petitions in

1981 to 9,326 last year.
Bankruptcies dealt with by

crown courts rose by nearly 10

per cent, from 306 in 1981 to 334 last year.

Suicides, divorces and bank-

Letters, page 13

He said: "It has now become change foreign policy in Britain and to ensure the survival of the of totally clear from information human race. He saw no scope for toning down its message.

● Earlier this year, the Department of Energy told the Sizewell inquiry that plutonium from British nuclear power stations had been exported to the United States in return for highly enriched uranium for the had changed his view from supporting nuclear power to opposing it. He urged CND British defence programme. But Mr Robert Priddle, an undersecretary at the department, refused to tell the inquiry suitable for use in nuclear

Peace talks to start at Acas

By a Staff Reporter

The Equal Pay Act is failing with the gap between average male and female earnings widening, a National Council for Civil Liberties report published today says.

Women are caught in a low-pay trap, with nearly 60 per cent of female manual workers in poor-paid jobs, it says. Virtual sexual apartheid operates in the job market and male skills are consistently better rewarded than female skills, it claims. New regulations introducing

the concept of equal pay for £10m funds, work of equal value are to be The NGA debated in the Lords today. But Miss Jo Montis, the Council's women's rights officer, says in the report "Although the Government has made some concessions, they do not go far

"We will encourge women to take their equal value claims to the European Court of Justice if they do not get satisfaction in the British courts."

Her report also compares three female skills with three male skills and shows that in each case men are better paid and have better prospects and better conditions

Smyslov match on Friday was a

hard-fought Queen's Gambrt

Declined, in which Smyslov employed a stubborn Slav defence, Schlechter variation.

Ribli made a slight diver-

gence from established theory

on move 12 and obtained some

pressure on the Queen's side. But Smyslov defended well in

On move 26, he sacrificed a

Ribli appeared to make an ili-

STOP PRESS.

HOLIDAY, BOOK NOW.

pawn to gain active play for his

considered move just when he

was consolidating his advan-

an active manner.

NGA settlement hopes improve

dispute as talks start today between Mr Selim (Eddie) Shah, chairman of the newspaper group and the National Graphi-

cal Association (NGA).

Court action against the NGA was suspended on Friday for a week after the union pledged to lift illegal picketing at the company's plants in Bury and Warrington for seven days.
The talks will cover the issues of the closed shop and the reinstatement of six NGA strikers, which has been at the strikers, which has been at the centre of the dispute and has led to the seizure of the union's the basic dents last Friday which side action until after the Sogat they most sympathized with: 51 The NGA has consistently

and has been fined £150,000 for and has been fined £150,000 for contempt of court. It is felt, per cent the Messenger.

Stop work on the Radio Times to expect the union will be anxious to avoid further and wyatt's column in yesterday's taking action over the closure of possibly heavier fines. Both News of the World failed to the corporation's works at Park anxious to avoid further and parties will be seeking a face-

compromise whereby the six dismissed NGA men are taken Radio Times strike back not as employees but as subcontractors. The union has

Both players continued to try

to get something out of the game, but a draw was agreed

So, the former world cham-pion still leads Ribli by a full

point in the Acorn Computers world championship semi-finals

being played at the Great 13P-09
Eastern Hotel, Liverpool Street. 140-82
The score is Smyslov 3½, 180-85
Ribli 2½ - and the young 170-83
Hungarian Grand Master must 180-85
the match. 180-85

FLIGHTS TO THEIR SCHEDULE ON

BACK TO THE GULF IN TIME FOR THE

belatedly after 42 moves.

dead-drawn ending after 38 QGD Slav Defeace,

GULF AIR ARE ADDING SPECIAL HOLIDAY

DECEMBER 14 AND DECEMBER 21. SO NOW

WE HAVE PLENTY OF SPACE AVAILABLE. GET

The sixth game of the Riblitage. Smyslov was able to regain myslov match on Friday was a mis pawn, coming down to a

Hopes are high of a settlement which would employ the men. tomorrow to decide whether or in the Stockport Messenger The negotiations will take not to comply with a High The negotiations will take not to comply with a High place at the London offices of Court injunction stopping a the Advisory Conciliation and strike which would halt pro-Arbitration Service (Acas) in duction of the Radio Times.

London, whose officers have Mr William Keys, general insisted that offers made by either side will be made in writing. That is unusual, but reflects the distrust manifest on both sides after weeks of fruitless negotiation and violent scenes outside the two plants.

Mr William Keys, general secretary of the union, is expected to advise the fructive to abide by the law or be prepared to face sequestration of funds, as happened in the case of the National Graphical Association.

In a poll published yesterday

Mr Robert Maxwell, chairby The Sunday Times the man of the British Printing and public gives two to one backing Communications Corporation, The NGA has consistently ignored High Court rulings against 25 per cent for the ordering that secondary action at the two plants be stopped, and has been fined £150,000 for cent backed the NGA and 34 Scotland, Bristol and Leeds to

appear because it contained Royal, North London. The Institute of Directors has part in the Stockport Messenger dispute which union members the magazine. The union has so reported to be canvassing a at the newspaper found unac-

A special meeting of the that some might work normally also suggested to Mr Shah that national council of printing loday. he creates a new company trade union Sogat '82 will meet Stubborn Smyslov stays in front

Sixth game White Ribli, Black Smyslov

Miners in clash on safety

the union's submission to the Sizewell B inquiry was described as nonsense by Mr John Lyons, secretary of the Employees' National Committee of the Electricity Surply mittee of the Electricity Supply

Mr Lyons has written to Sir

inquiry, on behalf of the nine unions, disputing the pit union's contentions.

the miners' statement says: "By direct contrast (i.e. with the practices in the National Coal Board) nuclear workers are required to undertake highly dangerous work for which they are so regimented that democratization of the industry and therefore adequate and meaningful consultation with those workers in the front-line of the health and safety hazard is out. of the question.

to this regimentation and control endangers not only the workers themselves but the entire population."

refers to uranium mines abroad

By Barrie Clement Labour Reporter

The National Union of

Mineworkers has clashed with nine other unions over its denunciation of safety measure and 'employees', rights in the nuclear industry. An attack on the industry in

Industry.

Mr Aurthur Scargill, president of the miners union, is due

Frank Layfield, inspector at the

The offending paragraph in

"The low level of resistance

The miners' union said that the discipline which flowed from the controls prevented industrial action to enhance safety measures. The nine unions in the nuclear industry see this as an attack on their ability to protect members made by a union with vested interests in criticizing nuclear Although a preceding para-graph in the miner's submission

Mr Lyons believes the contentions refer to the British nuclear



Bond's 'flying flea' to ioin the Navy

(above) are going into service with the Royal Navy. The "flying fleas" which helped to smash Spectre in You Only Live Twice are to be carried on the back of new patrol boats. Autogyros can be used to scout behind islands or over the herizon.

The machines, which were invented in Spain in the 1930s, operate like helicopters, except the main rotor is unpowered and provides lift as the tail rotor drives the autogyro forward.

The autogyro breing offered by the shipbuilders Vosper Thornycroft, of Fareham, Hampshire, in a Scaspy system is designed by Wing Commander Ken Wallis.

Although the first Seaspy systems will be primarily for

reconnaisance. Vosper hopes to fit them with systems to fool

Scargill rejects truce offer in pit pay dispute By Our Labour Reporter

Mr Arthur Scargill rejected the four-week old industrial yesterday a suggestion by Mr action. They had lost about lan Macgregor, National Coal £13m in overtime payments Board chairman, that there with the average loss for

the pitmen's overtime ban. Mr Scargill, president of the workers £35.

on the coal board's 5.2 per cent tonnes when the overtime ban wages offer and guarantee that began.
no pits would close unless exhausted "if he really wants to there is play Santa Claus". Mr Scargill said: "If Mr

MacGregor wishes to reopen negotiations on wages and the situation in our industry all he has to do is pick up the telephone and I will meet him

should be a Christmas truce in craftsmen about £47 a week, face workers £27 and surface National Union of Mineworkers said Mr MacGregor should stand at 24.54 million tonnes, agree on a substantial increase compared with 24.51 million

> Coal board stategists believe there is an increasing grassroots revolt over the action as Christmas nears. The "truce"

> suggestion was apparently aimed at encouraging it. Mr MacGregor suggested that the miners should accept the offer this week because back pay from the time the deal was put



Gallery contest

loser considers

National Gallery architecture from which the winning development to said yesterday it might step up the legal battle over the estimated £2m, cost of the contest ended in conts unsuccessful entry.

London Land Investment & Property said its next legal move would depend on the appearance of the final design in he contest, which will go on show for the first time on

conference and will be available for photographs. But it was not clear yesterday whether they would be put on public exhibition before being submitted to a public inquiry next

Mr Martyn Grogan, a director of London Land, yesterday denied a report that the company had unsuccessfully ssued writs against ministers to recover the cost of entering the competition.

"We have never issued a writ", he said. "We have not abandoned anything. We are waiting to see what happens on Wednesday. If the design represents too closely what we were proposing then that is clearly another area for us to

The competition was arranged last year with strong government support to find a partnership of developers and architects to build without cost to the public, an extension to the crowded gallery at Trafalgar

The top half was to house part of the gallery's collection

oper could recover the cost of

fusion; amid accusations that the rules had been changed before final judging. All designs submitted were rejected and one of the contestants was told to produce a new one.

Gallery staff preferred the scheme designed by the American architectural pratice of Skidmore, Owings and Merill, which would have been built by

ally agreed in which the commission went to Ahreds, Burton and Koralek, a London firm of architects who were supported by the Trafalgar House Group as prospective

Staff of Ahrends and the gallery have spent much of this year touring modern galleries abroad and working jointly on a final scheme for Trafalager Square Gallery staff decided last year that the original curved scheme proposed by Ahrends :-was unsuitasbel for haning the National Gallery's collection.

Lord Annan, chairman of the trustees of the gallery, refused yesterday to say how the final Ahrends desgin differed from tis He also rejected any sugges-

tion that some trustees were unhappy with the gallery's dependence on outside finace to provide it with extra space.

Big Irish police hunt for McGlinchey From Richard Ford, Belfast

The Irish Republic's police National Liberation Army, had were involved in one of their a four-hour start, he could have biggest security operations travelled many miles before the throughout the weekend as they alarm was raised.

hunted for Dominic McGlinchey and the kidnapped stores executive, Mr Don Tidey. Police reinforcements were INLA Last October an armed

ent to co Cork and all off-duty gang stole £60,000 in a post officers in the country were office raid and six months called in to join the hunt for Mr earlier £100,000 from a Securiofficers in the country were being surprised by police at a

Cork, on Friday.

He excaped with a woman believed to be his wife, Mary, and another man after stripping the two unarmed officers of their uniforms and tying them border. up in the house only a few hundred yards from the village police station.

The village has been the centre of two robberies, both believed to be the work of

McGlinchey, who fled after cor van only a few miles away. On Saturday Jack Hartnett, bungalow in Carrietwohill, near aged 77, and his wife Maura were remanded in custody until Thursday after being charged in connexion with the incident involving Mr McClinchey, who is wanted on both sides of the

They were accused of falsely imprisoning two police officers. who discovered Mr McGlin-Road blocks were set up the chey at the bungalow as they throughout the county but Mr carried out inquiries into the McGlinchey, leader of the Irish abduction of Mr Tidey.

H-block officers unable to check gun smuggling Prison authorities in North-screens to prevent a repetition

security policies at the Maze when a prisoner was able to prison near Belfast on the basis shoot the officer in charge that guns and explosives will through an open grill. always probably be within the As these improvements have

the breakout by 38 Provisional detailed inquiry into security at IRA prisoners more than two the prison. That involved... months ago and before the requests to prisoners and prison report of an inquiry into that staff to give their views as well Chief Inspector of Prisons in servants and Mr Whittington. Great Britain.

stop weapons and explosives travel abroad. The Provisional

generaly based on the belief that even though it was thought that it was unlikely that such items they might have done so at last " could reach any of the 800 month's Provisional Sinn Fein convicted terrorists held in the conference. The report into the escape is of the Provisionals said: "We

Ireland, or his prisons minister Republican News, a mouthpiece Mr Nicholas Scott, will be for the Provisional IRA, in forced to resign, there is less which the 19 fugitives thanked certainty about the governor, everyone who contributed to Mr Ernest Whittington, or individual officers on duty at H block 7. points where security lapses At the Maze prison officers occurred on the day of the have been carrying out indus-

next autumn.

the Maze in an attempt to prevent the lapses that occurred at the end of September. The 19 men are still on the run, despite an intensive police hunt on both sides of the border, and both the police and Northern Ireland Office are surprised that there have been no further arrests after the recapture of ately after the break out. The Northern Ireland Office

has implemented a number of measures since the escape. These include providing additional staff, more searches, and a wider deployment of a quick reaction force to deal with any trouble. Improvements have been made to the main gate, On Saturday Mr MacGregor to the union would provide said the miners were the only people who were being hurt by

Trom the time use uses was put including a more secure electronic locking system, and the union would provide fronic locking system, and the lump sums before Christmas, £50 in the case of face workders.

The last union would provide fronic locking system, and the control room in each H-block sweets.

\$\frac{1}{25}\$\$ to the union would provide fronic locking system, and the control room in each H-block sweets.

\$\frac{1}{25}\$\$ to the union would provide fronic locking system, and the control room in each H-block sweets.

\$\frac{1}{25}\$\$ to the union would provide fronic locking system, and the control room in each H-block sweets.

\$\frac{1}{25}\$\$ to the union would provide fronic locking system, and the control room in each H-block sweets.

\$\frac{1}{25}\$\$ to the union would provide fronic locking system, and the control room in each H-block sweets.

\$\frac{1}{25}\$\$ to the union would provide fronic locking system, and the control room in each H-block sweets. including a more secure elec-

ern Ireland have reviewed of the incident last September

omplex. been taking place. Sir James Measures have been taken to assisted by 10 members of his improve security at the jail after inspectorate, has carried out ., ae by Sir James Hennessay, as thorough questioning of civil It is thought that the 19 men

The review of policy is an on the run are lying low in the admission that the authorities republic, while false documents now accept that is impossible to are obtained to enable them to being smuggled into the prison IRA have made no further however stringent the security attempt to build on their propaganda coup by producing Before the escape policy was one of the prisoners in public, However, a leading member

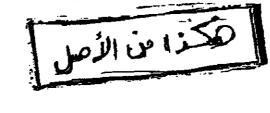
 $\tilde{\gamma}_{i,j} = 1$

being written by Sir James. no longer need that kind of Although it is not expected that stunt." Four days after that either Mr James Prior. Secretary of State for Northern men on the run appeared in the success of the breakout from

trial action since the escape in Mr Whittington took over as support of demands for extra governor after the hunger strike staffing and changes in the having spent his career with the running of the prison. The province's prison service. He is industrial action has meant that due to retire at the age of 60 the vocational and educational courses as well as workshop The authorities are now activities have been abandoned. concentrating on tightening a However, the authorities have series of security barriers within been able to continue with

Record figure for illegitimacy The annual report of Sir

Henry Yellowlees the Government's Chief Medical Officer, shows 89,900, illegitimate births in England last year, the highest figure recorded The overall birthrate has fallen, but the proportion of illegitimate births has more than doubled in two



Insurance payments on £26m gold bullion raid almost completed

robbery in the history of British insurance will be completed within the next few days when the last cheques are paid out for the £26m gold bullion robbery

half offices the cost of

cn changed All designs

ejected and

nts was told

referred the

the Ameri-pratice of and Merill, ocen built by

was eventa-which the !O Ahreds. k. a London

who were

e Trafalgar

eds and the much of this term galleries is jointly on a Trainlager Staff decided

by Ahrends

or haning the collection

airman of the

liery, refused how the final fiered from is

trustees acre

indu defen ge

ormera: ::

1747 25 UTM

com a side

1.000 - 1

1.5 (J. 17b)

1.1G.a

figure

ucture. ied in con-sations that

> 10 days ago.
>
> A gang of between three and Mat's warehouse close to Heathrow airport on November 26 and stole three tons of gold bars, other gold and precious metals, diamonds and travellers' cheques. According to witnesses the haul disappeared

south in an old van. As the first insurance payment, of £17m, was made five days later, the insurance brokers denied the swift settlement reflected on the police inquiry. Indeed, with a £2m reward the

prospects were "hopeful".
Privately the security industry and senior police officers are much more cautious. The £6.25m Security Express rob-bery last April is still unsolved nor have there been any arrests for a £6m jewelry robbery off

Concern on cable

TV costs Puture subscribers to cable television networks are likely to pay more for the service than would otherwise have been the case because the Government's approach is not liberal enough, the Institute for Fiscal Studies

In an article published in the December issue of Fiscal Studies highlighting the British cable television policy the institute concludes. "The cable industry will be overcapitalized and is being asked to provide services that are potentially unremunerative, in order to cater for the Government's desire to have a national cable grid which can carry business data. This means higher subscription rates, little control on the market power of cable operators, if it in fact does exist and if the cost penalties of these requirements are too large, a reduction in the rate of cable expansion".

Government's rigid criteria for selection of those to which will be largely funded by entertainment channels. Only 11 of 37 applications have been awarded franchises and even those will be subject of the Home Office receiving certain

assurances.

Five of the applications are in some sort of partnership with

By Stewart Tendler, Crime Reporter

warehouse number seven on the pounds? Heathrow International Trad-

appeared in the warehouse, at total of six staff told police they greedy whim. were around the building.

When Commander Frank and been gathered for tea, he said he could not comment on lines of inquiry.

Nor could he say whether exterior alarms for the ware-house had been turned off after the staff arrived for work.

The warehouse often holds gold bullion, but the load 10 lated that detectives could be lays ago appears to have been ery large and destined to be soved within hours.

But described to be good: criminals who have learnt the lessons of the past. days ago appears to have been very large and destined to be moved within hours.

or judgment? If they broke in Bond Street in June.

In the latest robbery there are reports that police are still not other to waste time taking the reports that police are still not other valuables which were and details have been recorded.

The largest settlement for a certain how the robbers got into worth a few hundred thousand

The answer is important. If When three armed men, their robbery, then it is likely the faces covered by balaclavas, gang already had a buyer for the appeared in the warehouse, at 8,600 bars and the chances of A gang of between three and least one guard was making tea the gold's recovery must now be six made their way into Brinks- in the staff restroom at the back slight. The other valuables of the warehouse. Others of the could have been taken as a

> But if the robbery was opportunist, then it is likely the Cater, head of the Flying Squad, gold has been hidden somewhere until a buyer can be

> > by the reward and yet the £500,000 offered after the Security Express robbery proved ineffective. One very Security senior officer last week specu-

In the past week at least three

Primary teachers untrained in science

By Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent

school teachers have no science least in a planned way in topic training and concentrate on work if not as separate science teaching children to observe the activities. world around them rather than to undertake their own experiements, a survey published by the Department of Education and Science. They concentrated on their teaching of science. They concentrated on their teaching of science. and Science says.

England, Wales and Northern Ireland, showed that not one of the maintained primary schools teachers are more interested in had a laboratory and few had a developing those skills which do special area designated for not involve pupils in knowing a

Most schools spent less than £1 per pupil a year on science of Educational Science, Eliza-equipment. The English schools beth House, York Road, Lonspent an average of 66p. Welsh don SE1 7PH). schools 58p and those in Northern Ireland 37p. Of the 63 per cent of Survey schools in Northern Ireland which provided a figure, a quarter said they have spent no money on

Science was a specified part

of the curriculum in most of the middle and independent schools in England (about 80 netting has injured children. per cent in each case), but in a primary schools (under half). However, more than 80 per cent of the schools of every type of use.

Ninety per cent of primary expected science to occur at

those concerned with making, The survey of pupils aged 11 recording and using obsercarried out by the department's vations. All of the statements

Assessment of Performance concerned with skills of exper-Unit in about 800 schools in imentation were each selected by fewer than a quarter.

The survey concludes that great deal about science. Science in Schools. (Department of Educational Science, Eliza-

Cuts 'put pupils in danger'

The biggest comprehensive school in the country has called they have spent no money of school in the cool in the school in the scho in the school inspectors (HMIs) which they consider unsafe. Netball and tennis courts are because broken wire shut

> Two swimming pools have much lower proportion of the been closed because of uneven paving, and dangerous gym equipment has been taken out

> > Watchdog

calls for



the Devils

The Rev Peter Wadsworth. aged 31, jumped 2,000 feet with the Red Devils yesterday, in aid of his church's appeal fund.

The tower is crumbling at St Mary's, Farnham Royal, Berkshire, and its Norman chancel needs urgent repairs.

The vicar, above left seeking conrage and then jumping, took the plunge at Aldershot, Hampshire, with five parishioners. Together they bope to raise at least £4,000 to add to £13,800 collected aiready.

He said: "We need about another £9,000 to save the tower, but I think today has helped enormously although it hasn't done an awful lot for my

"The Red Devils were very helpful and I would love to do it again. It was enormous fun and am just thankful I did not end op in the trees. I could not say whether I had any help from above or not."



ه كذا من الأصل

Sellafield's poor publicity hits local fish sales

From Rosald Fanx, Ravenglass

the local fishing. The picture of complexes on the coast, which, contaminated fish and sea water presented by a Yorkshire damage.

Television documentary and "They change the colour of the activities of Greenpeace

have forced Mr Paul Pedersen, a Ravenglass fisherman, to lay up his boat temporarily. He normally sells fish caught in the Irish Sea on the beach.

"I have had seven customers in the last 10 days," he said.

Mr Pedersen supplies a fish shop in Cleator Moor run by his son but sales have fallen 75 per cent since the latest scare.

In Whitehaven, Mr Richard Dunnan, head of one of the largest wholesale and retail fish merchants in the county, said: Sales have dropped by half in the last three weeks. One shop has put a sign in the window saying 'no local fish sold here'.

About 70 per cent of the fish Mr Dunnan handles are caught within 30 miles of the Cumbrian coast, by local boats and vessels from Northern Ireland. He does not believe the discharges from Sellafield harm fish or make them dangerous to eat, but during the past three

The publicity given to the years he has complained regu-Sellafield nuclear plant in larly to the Government about Cumbria has severely affected discharges from other industrial

the sea some days and between here and St Bees Head the sca bed is completely dead. Three years ago you could find big healthy lobsters there, now

there is nothing." Dr John Jago, who has beena general practitioner in the Seascale area for 17 years, lives at Drigg, near where nuclear waste from Sellafield is stored.

He said that while Seascale did record an abnormally high number of leukaemia deaths among children, the village at that time had probably four times the average number of children for a community of

One Seascale resident summed up the problem thus: "Most people can grasp how gas and electricity works but nuclear power is full of bogymen they cannot comprehend. That makes them afraid or uncertain, particularly when some expert

Meantime, hoteliers gear for

Owen plea for inquiry

to the Prime Minister to suggest that an independent committee of inquiry into the safety of the ate and Sir Douglas . Black, Sellafield nuclear plant formerly Windscale at Cumbria, is needed to restore public confi-

Dr Owen leader of the Social Democratic Party, said yester-day that he did not believe in too many public inquiries, but he had learnt that four inquiries operations were in progress.

Dr David Owen, has written Fisheries and Food; the Department of Environment, The Nuclear Installations Inspectorformer president of the Royal College of Physcians.

Sir Douglas was appointed last month to study allegations of an abnormally high incidence of leukemia and other cancers among children living near Sellafield.

Dr Owen said that a small into different aspects of its group should be assembled to act as a committee of inquiry They are being conducted by the Department of Agriculture, different investigators.

When Hambro Life wanted to insure the best office construction, they came to us.



The award-winning Hambro Life Centre in Swindon. An open-plan, air conditioned office block clad in a light buff coloured

Taylor Woodrow is busy completing its second project for Hambro Life Assurance. The first, the prestigious three storey Hambro Life Centre in Swindon, was

awarded a commendation in the 1982 Financial Times Architecture at Work Awards. Its 7,000 square metres of largely open-plan floor space and landscaped courtyard make it a very agreeable place in which to work. The second, when it is completed, will be a five storey, L-shaped

office building worth some £9 million.

The building, with a net floor area of about 10,000 square metres, is constructed in reinforced concrete and will be clad with glass and aluminium curtain walling with a special colour coating similar to the Hambro Life Centre.

Perhaps it was the high quality of the first project that won us the second.

But then, we've built our reputation on

building the best. To find out more about our reputation, and

how it can work for you, just fill out the coupon.

EXPERIENCE, EXPERTISE AND TEAMWORK, WORLD

Hambro Life Tricentre in Swindon. If you would like more information, please complete the coupon and send to the appropriate address.

Position Held UK CONSTRUCTION, Ted Page, Taylor Woodrow Construction Ltd,
_ Taywood House, 345 Ruislip Road, Southall, Middlesex UB1 2QX.

way to completion, the first part of the three-phase

OVERSEAS CONSTRUCTION, Don Venus, Taylor Woodrow International Ltd, Western House, Western Avenue, London W5 1EU.

Basically speaking, a computer whizzkid By Our Education Correspondnet

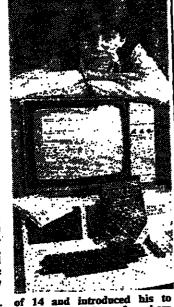
When Daniel Isaaman (right) was 13 he learnt to write his first computer program. When he was 16 he built his own Sinclair ZX81 microcomputer in an hour, wrote a program for it and sold it for £70. Now, at the grand age of 18, he is the author of three books

of computer games, the third of which is published by Sparrow Books and contains 18 game on which computer whizz-kids can sharpen their wits. The new book contains a section on the language of Basic, how to write your own program, and a glossary of instructions.

Designed for 10-year-olds

upwards for use on some of the most widely used home computers, the BBC, Dragon, Electron, Vic and ZX81 and Spectrum, the game take the computer fanatic into a variety

Daniel Isaaman, now a first-year student of computer engineering at Manchester University, has had his interest in computers assiduously di-rected by his father, Mr Gerry Isaaman, editor of the Ham-pstead and Highgate Express. He bought his son his first Triton computer kit at the age



he wrote his first books on

space and battle games. The new book took him four months to compile during the year off between school and university. documentation" would be made Computer Games, by Daniel document Isaaman. (Sparrow Books; £1.50).

speech handicaps are going cation aids were provided. In another case, a teacher is quoted too late to speech therapists as not referring a child for speech themselves handicapped by poor accommodation and equipment, a survey published today discloses. The report on conditions

facing speech therapists in the National Health Service says that one in six has poor accommodation for clinics, one in nine has poor equipment and more than two out of five have unsatisfactory links with family

It gives instances including a speech therapist using her car as an office and some schools where "therapists were reluc-tantly fitted in where and possible, with corridors broom cupboards not

One patient was reported to

Adults and children with he died before his communipointless to do so until he could

Therapists and more that 20 voluntary organizations. It aims to provide a single contact point for professionals and members of the public who need help

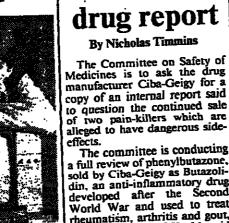
with speech problems. Vocal is pressing for speech therapy to reach all who need it. "There is very real concern that some patients who never acquire or some who lose have been referred so late that their power of speech and

language are not offered the opportunity to improve their The report says that the

growth in the number of charities providing help with speech problems is the direct result of the lack of NHS speech therapy services. "Among those who are in contact with these organizations are people of all ages who, having suffered a any kind", it says.

expanded, notably in the fields of mental handicap and geriatrics, the report says. Report of a Survey on the Current

Report of a Survey on the Conditions and Needs of Speech Conditions and Needs of Speech Therapists in the National Health Service. (Vocal, South Western Hospital, St. Peters Office, Landor



The committee is conducting a full review of phenylbutazone, sold by Ciba-Geigy as Butazolidin, an anti-inflammatory drug developed after the Second World War and used to treat rheumatism, arthritis and gout, the Department of Health said

yesterday. It is also reviewing Tranderil. It had not yet received a report leaked to The Sunday Times in which company doctors are said to have called a year ago for a reassessment of the drugs, now that less toxic alternatives are available. According to The Sunday Times, 512 deaths have been associated with the two drugs in Britain between 1964 and 1980. Ciba-Geigy yesterday refused to answer questions on the report, but said "all relevant

Speech therapy 'in broom cupboards'

The survey, to which 850 speech therapists responded, is published by Vocal, a newly registered charity which, with the help of a grant from the Department of Health and Social Security has brought together the College of Speech

quality of life.

stroke or some other speech impairment, have never been refered for speech therapy of In the past 11 years, the demand for speech therapy has

Civil servants blunder on the big differences between district councils

Civil servants overseeing ments that will be needed to run ponsibility of the metropolitan abolition of the metropolitan the probation service once the counties. abolition of the metropolitan the probation service once the counties are apparently ignorant counties are abolished. It is acting out of between metropolitan district taking the lead in paying staff political spite — "even though and running probation offices some of these authorities have a constant that the probation of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are apparently ignorant counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting out of the counties are abolished. It is acting the counties are abolished. councils in the shire counties.
The Home Office has sent 2

consultation paper to the Association of District Councils, which represents shire districts, in the belief that all "districts" are the same.

A letter to Mr Gordon McCartney, secretary of the ADC, invited his members' response to the recent White Paper on abolishing the Greater London Council and the six metropolitan counties - although the shire districts are unaffected.

Legal battle

threat over

health cuts

By a Staff Reporter

Brent councillors in north

ondon are likely to challenge in the courts any decisions to cut spending taken by Brent Health Authority today at a

meeting from which the public

is to be barred.

The council believes such a

meeting would be illegal and its decisions void, although Mrs Nina Talmage, the authority's

chairman, has been advised she

is within her legal rights to seek approval for the £250,000

spending cut without the public

Mr Lawrie Nerva, chairman

of Brent social services com-mittee, and a member of the

authority, said the council

would consider what action to take after the meeting had taken

The £9m government aid

promised for improving doc-

tors' surgeries and nursing

services in inner-city areas is

grossly inadequate, the British

At least twice as much would

he necessary for any significant

improvement in primary health

care in those deprived areas, Dr. John Ball, chairman of the

::ssociation's General Medical

Services Committee, which acts

on behalf of Britain's 29,000

it had taken the Government

ignored most of their

two years to produce the limited

response to two reports on deprived areas, he added, and it

recommendations on improv-

ing health care in inner-city

pool and Newcastle upon Tyne,

Mr Norman Fowler, Secretary

of State for Social Services.

The aid, for London, Bir-

Manchester, Liver

family doctors, said.

Association said

and running probation offices and charging the other districts

Jenkin lobbies Tory leaders ■ Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary

of State for the Environment, has taken the unusual step of privately lobbying Conservative councillors in the metropolitan districts about the Government's plans to abolish the metropolitan counties.

done more than any to bring local government into

He says: "Almost every Conservative councillor and party worker I have met has encouraged us to get ahead as quickly as possible." However, the only area where

disrepute'

public spending

By Our Social Policy Correspondent

A college where the senior and to employ. Yet some police principal lecturers teach four forces use constables for ad-

hours a week instead of the ministrative and computing contracted maximum of 16, has been discovered by official The commission's briefing

A further education college of I per cent in the overall has been found to be paying ration of civilians to police £100,000 overtime to staff who were not working anything

ment believes such waste exists more efficient in buying throughout the country. Next the commission believes week its auditors begin an In one outer L

investigation of four areas borough, the commission's covering a total of £5,000m of rules will not allow it to publish

were not working anything near their maximum teaching hours.
The newly-constituted Audit London".

Commission for Local Govern-

public spending where they thing there are potentially large

Mr John Banham, the com-mission's chief executive re-

cruited from the management

consultancy firm of McKinsey,

said: "There has been a tacit

agreement in some places not to

turn the stone over, people

would rather not know what

Questionnaires on costs in

four areas are to be distributed,

in addition to regular auditing.
Auditors believe that large

savings can be made on the £2,500m a year cost of the police, while improving effec-

tiveness in preventing crime.

services are costing".

th in Oxfor

Their car skidded off an icy

road and struck a tree at Bix,

near Henley-on-Thames, killing

all three. The club secretary, Mr Fields.

the Conservative districts have strongly supported abolition is the West Midlands. Mr Jenkin has been publicising an estimate he received from Dudley council of the

unaffected.

District councils in the metropolitan areas are organized in the Association of Metropolitan Authorities. They have more powers than the county over the creation of a large instead of the 300 employed on the creation of a large instead of the 300 employed on the same Dudley functions by The Home Office set out in number of joint boards to run the same Dudley functions by the letter the complex arrange-Efficiency drive on

ration of civilians to police could save £5m a year nation-wide - or some £100,000 in a

typical county force outside

Councils could be much

In one outer London

names, one council officer ordered building materials at double the price by another

Another London council paid

£32.40 for a week's hire of a Kango 900 hammer when it

could be hired from a supplier

Auditors are to ask all

rubbish collection to apply a

cost-cutting computer model

Lax accounting and cost

The three played in the over

35s veteran team of the club, based at Brayswick Playing

control in colleges of further education are to be investigated.

responsible

near by for £12.50.

Computer Committee.

councils

more efficient in buying goods,



Final trim: An exhibit being prepared for judging at the Royal Smithfield Show today (Photograph: John Manning).

Farming industry in show condition

The Royal Smithfield Show, the annual London showpiece of British farming, opened yesterday in the shadow of the EEC summit meeting in Atheas which could change the whole direction and influence of the ommon agricultural policy. But at the moment the

industry is enjoying its best period since the mid-1970s. Mr Michael Bealing, president of the Agricultural Engin-eers' Association, said: "Although what they do in Athens may creat a hicough or two, we

Mr Christopher Evans, the association's chief econor

said new tractor registrations this year were 7 per cent up on last year and machinery sales had increased by 17 per cent in value, each sector now being worth about £400m.

About 2,600 combine har-vesters had been bought this year, a record 20 per cent but that was an exceptional figure and he would not expect the market to stay at Mr Robert Calder, managing director of International Harvester, said his company had made a profit last April for the first time in two and a half years and has since enjoyed several months in the black. But Mr Jack Rutherford, the company's president, said the

return to profitable trading had been achieved only at the cost of drastic pruning. Total worldwide sales of £3,700m were less than half those of

Visitors to the show had to run the gauntlet of a large and noisy group of vegetarian and animal welfare campaionore animal welfare campaigners chanting "meat means murwent unheeded by those re-sponsible for the exhibits, which this year, for the first time, include eight cattle from the Dartmoor Prison Farm. Livestock entries are well ap

on last year and the numbers of live and carcass sheep are a record. The show continues at Earls Court until Thursday.

Plight of homeless single men

Centre closure 'could be a disaster'

of Camberwell Reception Centre, south London, and into community units, flats and hostels are failing and are proving a potential disaster, a psychologist who has spend 18 months working at the centre

for says. The department intends to shut the former Victorian workhouse known as "The Spike" by the end of 1985. The centre, acknowledged by

developed by the Local Authorities Management and the department and voluntary organizations to be little more than a "human warehouse", has been renamed a resettlement unit. The numbers there have fallen from about 700 in 1979 to 300 as a £10m programme to provide alternative accommodation has started.

But a report on the proposed closure says that without radical changes in the way the remaining residents are trained to in Oxfordshire on Saturday married with no children, and handle the outside world, many will end up in prison or

Attempts to resettle the men, many of them alcoholics with physical and mental handicaps,

Plans by the Department of are rarely successful. Mr there is a high level of tolerance, will increase and that there will Health and Social Security to Corinne Harrison-Gledhill, a there is little actual violence, be a notable increase in the load move single homeless men out psychologist invited by the and more importantly, the men taken by police, hospitals and department to work with staff at

the unit, says.
Staff are not properly trained resettle the men, she says, d repreated failures have caused depression, drinking and aggression among the staff, who believe the daily exercise of resettlement is "a waste of time, effort and money".

Staff are demoralized and as the experienced ones leave to secure their own futures there is a danger that "Camberwell could become the site of a dangerous and certainly regrettable series of events".

ing, the incontinent, spitting, loud and abusive, dirty, methylated spirit drinking 'crazy men'. who will not tolerate and will not be tolerated by fastidious establish why the men end up in landladies and authoritarian heads of charitable organiza-

"At Camberwell there are they are too violent. But becaue poisoning and traffic accident ing the unit.

will stay there".

But she added: "If the man does get as far as moving into a flat, he may do any of the following sell the keys and rent book for drinking money and return to the unit; take in an abusive flat mate and leave to get away from the situation he has created; spend more time in hospital or fail than in the flat, or simply vanish, leaving the flat to vandals. Or he is found dead, having died alone some time before".

In the 18 months she worked at the unit, Mrs Harrison-Gled-She says: "There is a hard core of 'old unresettleables'. Those with a history of child molestation and bottom pinch-

But proposals for further research to improve the chance resettlement and to try to places like Camberwell, have been vetoed within the depart-

men who have been discharged very likely that the incidence of from antal hospitals because death from exposure, alcohol social services.

Many of the men at Camberwell in their fifties and sixties, who have lived there for years, have the social age of children under 10, she says. Without proper assessment and treat-ment "they are no more likely to behave in a grown-up manner than actual children". Mrs Harrison-Gledhill says she wrote the report to expose what is happening at the centre because the Official Secrets Act

commenting. Civil servants responsible for the unit have acknowledged that the report is disturbing and an internal report by medical officers is believed to say that at times 90 per cent of those resettled have returned to Camberwell within three to six

prohibits staff at the unit from

months. However Lord Glenarthur. Under-Secretary of State for Social Services, told the House When the unit closes, "it is had been read with "considerable interest" and that work was land after failing to find a "well advanced" towards clos- community in Europe willing to

Juveniles in jail at record level

England is jailing more children than ever before, police and welfare workers were told at a conference in Birmingham

yesterday.
The three-day conference was called by Northamptonshire called by Northamptonshire County Council to discuss ways of preventing juveniles from being taken to court. Juvenile bureaux in Wellingborogh and Corby which pioneered an alternative system of dealing with young offenders, have halved the number going to court, the conference was told by Professor Norman Tutt, lecturer in social studies at the lecturer in social studies at the

University of Lancaster.

He quoted from the speech
by Mr Leon Brittan, Home Secretary in which he said that secretary in which he said that in the past 20 years the number of adults going to jail had proportionately halved while the number of juveniles receiving custodial sentences had more than tripled.

The situation is said to have become worse since the Criminal Justice Acts which came into force earlier this year. That legislation allows magistrates to give more young people custodial sentences.

The Northamptonshire

bureaux are made up of education, probation and social worker's and the police. If possible the young offenders are made to make restitution or are given a caution rather than having to go to court. The idea is to induce a sense of shame and responsibility by introduc-ing the offenders to their victims and families.

Mr Bert Fox, cofounder of the scheme, which will be extended to Northampton next year, said: "Many adolescents grow out of their problems but if they are warped by the system early on then they remain warped."

Police act out safety mesage

Police in Cambridgeshire are presenting a three-act play during the Christmas season to push home their message about the dangers of drinking and

driving.
The 20-minute drama will be staged by a travelling troupe of officers at schools, colleges. clubs, factories, offices and military establishments in the

Boys die in car

John Manning, aged 16, and his friend, William Owen, aged 15, were found dead Saturday night in a fume-filled car in a garage in Clough Road, Speke, Liverpool. The police said that the boys fell asleep with the engine running.

Twin sought

The parish council at Sutton Bridge, Lincolnshire, intends to Scotland, Wales or even Eng-

Honours system

There is a wide variation in Auditors discovered one the use of civilians, who on college which was paying rates average cost £6,000 a year less on a demolished building.

Three killed in crash

Three Maidenhead Rugby Graham Fisher, said the dead

Club players died in an accident men were John Riddle, who was

night as they returned from a Keith Morris, divorced with

Gongs signal new round of class war

out the best and worst in the British people. Nobody cavils at a posthumous George Medal for a bomb disposal expert or a British Empire Medal for a bookeeper or school dinner

branches - anything remotely connected with politics or its unions or Whitehall - which reoutinely brings out the class warrior in the more strident sections of society. This week's eruption will

come firmly inside the class warfare category. Tommorow Mr Austin Mitchell, Labour MP for Great Grimsby, will use the 10-minute rule to put before the Commons data compiled by the Labour Research Department. It places the names of captains of to business and commerce since Mrs Thatcher took office in nies which have con-



passionate interest.

tributed to Conservative funds. When Labour is in power, venom is directed at trade unions "barrons" - jowly-faced men who have done well out of the corporate state - knighted or ennobled on their way to quango appointments where they wield an allegedly perni-

But the bulk of the honours system is routine and uncontroversial. It is serviced by one of

Whitehall machine. At its apex mittee (MHC), the final quality control mechanism (unless the award is for political services, in which case it goes to the Political Scrutiny Committee of privy councillors) before the Prime Minister makes final dispositions and the list is rushed to the London Gazette for publication as the New Year or Birthday Honows.

Presiding over the MHC is Sir Robert Armstrong, Secretary of the Cabinet, a great believer in honours who, despite bis other formidable duties, takes a passionate interest in the work. Feeding the MHC are a battery of subcommittees — the two biggest deal with industry, commerce, agriculture and local services. About 4,000 names have to be whittled down to about 1,000 before the list es Mrs Thatcher.

The honours system has its unsung heroines. In the end it is kept running by Mrs Mary Hedley-Miller, a retired Hedley-Miller.

serves as the Cabinet Office's mial Officer, and Miss Ruth Gardner, the fount of all knowledge in the ceremonial section, who has been engaged on the task since the late 1940s.

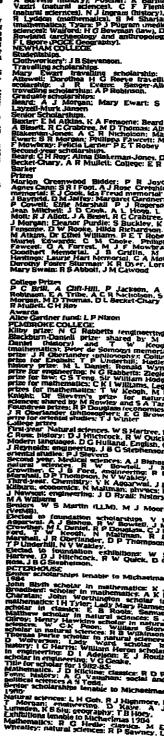
The system has survived two world wars, eight Labour governments and Lord Wilson of Rievaulx's notorious resignation list of 1976. All it has lacked is the monument for which it has cried out for years in the shape of an Ealing

The plot, a down-system version of Kind Hearts and Coronets. writes itself: An eccentric lepidopterist, played by the late Alastair Sim, a candidate for the BEM who just happens to have the same shadyish drinking crony of a (fictional) prime minister, a candidate for a peerage, has his file forwarded by mistake to the Political Honours Scrutiny Committee. Fill in the rest according to taste.

TELECOM

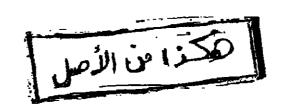
Cambridge University awards











out:

CE A REGULAR THEY INCOME MAKES:

What 11½% p.a. gross earns you every month					
Investment	Average monthly income	Investment	Average monthly income		
£ 2,000	£ 19·17	£15,000	£143.75		
£ 3,000	£ 28.75	£16,000	£153.33		
£ 4,000	£ 38.33	£17,000	£162.92		
£ 5,000	£ 47.92	£18,000	£172·50		
£ 6,000	£ 57.50	£19,000	£182·08		
£ 7,000	£ 67.08	£20,000	£191·67		
£ 8,000	£ 76.67	£21,000	£201·25		
£ 9,000	£ 86.25	£22,000	£210·83		
£10,000	£ 95.83	£23,000	£220-42		
£11,000	£105·42	£24,000	£230·00		
£12,000	£115·00	£25,000	£239.58		
£13,000	£124.58	(Each additional £1,	,000 invested produces		
£14,000	£134·17	an average of £9.58 a	month — £115·00 a year of £200,000.)		

As you can see, an investment in National Savings Income Bonds can make a lot of difference to your income. Currently you'll get 111/2% pa interest on your Income Bonds. You'll get it paid monthly. And you'll get it all paid without deduction of tax.

Enjoy Life With A Monthly Income The interest is sent direct to your home or your bank on the 5th of each month.

It means some extra money coming in regularly to help pay the bills or simply to spend enjoying life.

Your Savings Are Never Touched Your capital is completely safe - the cash you put in is the cash you'll get back. The rate paid may change from time to time, but it will be kept competitive.

Interest is calculated on a day-to-day basis and is subject to tax if you are a taxpayer

Getting Your Money Out You can have your money repaid at either three months or six months notice.

If you have held your Bonds for a year or more and have given six months notice, you won't lose a penny of interest.

For details of repayment see paragraph 6 of the prospectus (the full prospectus is published below).

Invest Here and Now You can be sure your investment will always provide a worthwhile income month in, month out. And you can invest here and now.

All you have to do is complete the coupon and send it with your cheque (payable to "National Savings," crossed "A/C Payee") to NSIB, Bonds and Stock Office, Blackpool, Lancs, FY3 9YP. Or ask for an application form at your Post Office.

To NSIB, Bonds and Stock Office, Blackpool, Lancs FY3 9YP.

NATIONAL SAVINGS INCOME BONDS INS



PROSPECTUS

The Director of Savings is authorised by the Lords Commissioners of Her Majesty's Treasury to receive until further notice applications for National Savings Income Bonds ("Bonds").

2. The Bonds are a Government security, issued under the National Loans Act 1968. They are registered in the National Savings Stock Register and are subject to the Regulations relating to the National Savings Stock Register for the time being in force, so (ar as these are applicable. The principal of and interest on the Bonds will be a charge on the National Loans Fund.

PURCHASE

3.1 Subject to a minimum initial purchase of £2,000 (see paragraph 4) a Bond may be purchased for £1,000 or a multiple of that sum. Payment in full must be made at the time of application. The date of purchase will for all purposes be time date. of receipt of the remittance, with a completed application form, at the Bonds and Stock Office, Blackpool, or such other place as the Director of Savings may specify.

32. An investment certificate, bearing the date of purchase, will be issued in respect of each purchase.

HOLDING LIMITS

4.1 No person may hold, either sciely or jointly with any other person, less than £2,000 or more than £200,000 of Bonds Bonds inherited from a deceased holder will not count towards this permitted maximum. Furthermore, Bonds held by a person as trustee will not count towards the maximum which he is permitted to hold in his personal capacity, nor will Bonds held in

42 The Treatury may vary the maximum and minimum holding limits and the minimum initial purchase from time to time, upon giving notice. No such variation will prejudice any right under the prospectus enjoyed by a Bondholder immedi variation in respect of a Bond then held by hem.

INTEREST

5.1. Interest will be calculated on a day to day basis from the date of purchase at a rate determined by the freasury ("the Treasury

5.2 Interest will be payable on the 5th day of each month. The Director of Savings may defer payments of accrued interest otherwise due in respect of a Bond within the period of six weeks tollowing the date of purchase until the next interest date tollowing the end of that period.

5.3 If on repayment the Bond has, by reason of paragraph 6.1, earned less interest than the total already paid in respect of the Bond under paragraph 5.2 the balance will be deducted from the supplied that the paragraph 5.2 the balance will be deducted from the suntoberepaid. Any interest earned on the Bond and not already paid before repayment will be added to the sum to be repaid. If, in the Case of repayment under paragraph 6.2, it is not reasonably practicable tostop an interest payment from being made after the

repayment date the amount of that interest payment will be deducted from the sum to be repaid

5.4 The Treasury may from time to time vary the Treasury rate

55 The freasury may from time to time vary the intervals at and dates on which interest is payable, upon giving notice, and in so doing may specify holding limits above or below which any variation will apply Novariation will apply to a Bondissued before the variation unless the Bondholder agrees to such application. 5.6 Interest on a Bond registered in the sole name of a minor under seven years of age will normally be paid into a National Savings Bank account in the name of the minor

5.7 Intereston a Bond will be past without deduction of income Tax, but it is subject to income Tax and must be included in any return of income made to the Inland Revenue.

REPAYMENT

6.1 A Bondholder may obtain repayment of a Bond at par before redemption upon griving either three or six calendar months' notice. The amount of interest earned by the Bond from the date of purchase until repayment will be determined by the period of notice given by the Bondholder and by whether or not repayment takes place before the first anniversary of purchase.

	3 months' notice of repayment	6 months' notice of repayment
Repayment before the first anniversary of purchase	No interest in respect of any period	interest at half the freasury rate from the date of purchase to the date of repayment
Repayment on or after the first anniversary of purchase	Interest at the Treasury rate from the date of purchase to the date the notice of repayment is received at the Bonds and Stock Office	Interest at the Treasury rate from the date of purchase to the date of tepayment

6 Z Where an application for repayment of a Bond is made after the death of the sole or sole surming registered holder no fixed period of notice is required and the Bond will earn interest at the Treasury rate from the date of purchase up to the date of repayment, whether or not repayment occurs before the first anniversary of the purchase.

6.3 Any application for repayment of a Bond must be made in writing to the Bonds and Stock Office, Blackpool and accomthe Bondholder will be calculated from the date on which the

application is received in the Bonds and Stock Office 6.4 Application may be made for repayment of part of a Bondii 6.4 Application may be made for repayment of part of a Bondin an amount of £1,000 or a multiple of that sum provided that the holding of Bonds remaining after the part repayment will still fall within the minimum holding limit imposed by paragraph 4.1 as varied from time to time under paragraph 4.2. The preceding sub-paragraphs will apply to the part repaid as to a whole Bond, the remaining balance will have the same date of purchase and the same interest dates as were applicable to the original Bond importation on the paragraph.

PAYMENTS

interest will be payable direct to a National Sawings Bank o otherbankaccounter by crossed warrantsent by post Capital wi be repayable direct to a National Savings Bank account or by crossed warrant sent by post.

8 A Bond held by a minor under the age of seven years, eithe

solely or jointly with any other person, will not be repayable, except with the consent of the Director of Savings.

9 Bonds will not be transferable except with the consent of the Director of Savings Transfer of a Bondor part of a Bondowittonly be allowed in an amount of £1,000 or multiple of that sum and will not be allowed if the holding of the transeror or transferee would therebybe outside the holding limits imposed by paragraph 4 i as varied from time to time under paragraph 4 2. The Director of Savings will normally give consent in the case of, for example, devolution of Bonds on the death of a holder but not to any proposed transfer which is by way of sale or for any consideration

4.2,5.4,5.5 or 11 of the prospectus in the London, Edinburg Belfast Gazettes or in any other manner which they think fit if notice is owen otherwise than in the Gazettes it will as soon as is reasonably possible thereafter be recorded in them

GUARANTEED LIFE OF BONDS

11 Each Bond may be held for a guaranteed initial period of 10 years from the first interest date after the date of purchase. Thereafter interest will continue to be payable under the terms of the prospectus until the redemption of the Bond. The Bond will be ned at pareither at the end of the guaranteed initial period or on any interest date thereafter, in either case upon the giving of six months' notice by the Treasury The Director of Savings will write to the Bondholder before redemption, at the last recorded address for his Bondholding, informing him of the date of redemption notified by the Treasury.

	1	I/We accept the terrand apply for a Bon	ns of the Pr d to the valu	ospectus ue of:-	£	,000	Initial minimu and multiple: to a maximus	s of £1	,000)
Γ	- [2)	Surname(s)		Full Christia	n name(s) (or forename(s)		Mr/Mrs	/Miss	
}	_					,	·		<u>·</u>	
		·						· ——		
В		Address								
0		(including postcode)		_ 						 .
′κ C					<u> </u>		1.1		. : :	- 1
							-	Day	Month	Year
Ē	٠	Name of Trust (if applicable)		٠٠.	: .		Date of Birth (if under 7)			
T E	3	NAME AND ADDRESS FO	OR DESPATCH	OFINVESTM	ENT CERTIFI	CATE (if differen	t from above).		'	 `
R	14 /	Name	·-·		<u> </u>					
•	Í	Address	٠							
P			:		<u> </u>			• ;		
L E A	4	DIVIDENDS TO BE PAID B	Y CREDIT TO	(If pot to a	a National address to	Savings Bank of which divides	other bank ac	count.	enter sent)	
Ē		Bank	· ·		· · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	. : 	· · · · ·	وموسا
1	}	Address								
		A/c Name(s)					A/c No	• (
L_	. [T8.								

APPLICATION FOR NATIONAL SAVINGS INCOME BOND

divided on return to Geneva arms talks

From Richard Owen, Mescow

Soviet statements suggest differences within in the Kremlin security.

over whether Moscow should SCHWABISCH GMUND: return to the Geneva arms talks, according to diplomatic ana-

order of things, when there were missiles, authorities said (AP no American missiles in reports).

Europe". Pravda said chancellor Armed guards quickly sur-Helmut Kohl was guilty of rounded the unarmed group "shameless deception" when he until West German police to the INF negotiations.

Andropov Gromyko the Soviet Foreign Minister, repeated the Western medium-range nuclear formular used earlier by Mr missiles in Europe, on the Andropov himself, under which ground that they would "aggrathe West would only have to show "willingness" or "readiness" to withdraw cruise and Pershing 2 for Moscow to The criticism, although tem-

In talks with Mr Stefan Olszowski, the Polish Foreign Minister, Mr Gromyko noted Minister, who is a staunch there were voices in the West opponent of the Western nuclearing that Russia manual content that Russia manual content to the content of the Western nuclear deployment in the content of the content of the western nuclear deployment in the content of th clainting that Reast (think) to dear deployment of Barr back to the negotiation table - a letter to Mr Andorpov.

after the Soviet walkout with some taking the hard line view that all American missiles must in the chain, be removed as a fundamental precondition of any move toward resumption.

This harder line is expected to be maintained by Marshall Ogarkov, the Soviet Chief of Spall, ap a press gonference in today. It may also be reflected in the intention of Wansaw Pact defence ministers in Sofia attended by Marshal, Duping Ustinov, the Sovier Defence Minister, who arrived in the Bulgarian capital yesterday. One Soviet official remarked

that these differences were a matter of nuance, but diplomatscommented that differences of emphasis were often a mark of wider disagreement the Soviet 5 Mediation offer

pov's remarks by competing Rome (AP) - Cardinal sections of opinion in the Agostino Casaroli, the Vali-Kremlin dould be expected until can's Serretary of State, said take full command. He is due to chair meetings of the Central at the end of this month. Their falks on thriting nections about his health

although there are still doubts range nuclear arms in Europe.

about his health.

Red Star, the armed forces, mediate between the two newspaper, blanted Washington parties; bringing together the yesterday for the breakdown or positions and clarifying mis-

REPORTING AWARD

Two £550 prizes

to be won

Recent discrepancies in by the United States against

Four saboteurs, including an American priest, penetrated a lysts.

On Friday Pravda said that yesterday and smashed a 10-ton for a resumption of the Geneva talks to become possible Nato bars in an attempt to block talks to become possible Nato bars in an attempt to block would have to "restore the old deployment of new nuclear

suggested that statements by arrived at Hardt Barracks and President Andropov had hinted took them away. All four were at Soviet flexibility and a return released several hours later. ATHENS: Greece has criti-On Saturday, however, Mr cized the Soviet counter measures to the deployment of

> pered, was unusual coming as it did from Mr Andreas Papandreou, the Greek Socialist Prime

Nicaragua

holds out

olive branch

From Nicholas Ashford Washington

A decision by the left-wing indinista forme in Nicarasus

Sandinista Togone in Nicaragua to troid elections is 1985 and to offer an ampesty to US backed rebels texcept for the leaders) would seem to meet two of the

Reagan Administration's key dening for mined and relations between Washington and

Managua. However, it was unclear

yesterday how the US would respond to this latest olive

branch from Nicaragua. A State

Department spokesman said the

implications of the Nicaraguan initiative were still being stud-ied and a response would be

The announcement of elec-

tion plans and the ampesty offer will sharpen divisions which already exist within the Ad-ministration between the hard-

liners, who regard the Sandinis-ta regime as being implaceably hostile to the US and want to

see it brought down; and the moderates who merely seek an improvement is the behaviour of the country's left-wing

This would involve a resto-

ration of democratic processes, an ending of support for left-wing guerillas in El Salvador, and a sharp reduction in Nicaragua's ties with Cuba and

the Soviet Union:

men by the Sandinistas, the

hawks in the Administration

retained; the upper hand. A

series of conciliatory moves by

Nicaragua during the past fev

weeks had been dismissed as

token gestures by the US.

Administration: hard-liners

argued that Nicaragua feared

the US was planning a Grenada-

style invasion and was trying to

Complete group (Mexico, Veneziala, Colombia and Pana-ma) which is trying to work out a peace settlement for the

settlement for the

made in due course.

despite the Nata deployments.

As reported by Pizada. Mr Grontyko stein stated that as Juni Andropov has said, the Saving Jots not Bornbe, stated the United do so provided the United States and other Nato countries display readiness to return to the situation picture of the countries of picture of American prior picturely pror to the situation of American medium range teployments.

Diplomate said that asset states to form a human

ments which the Soviet leader charif yesterday linking this ship over whether and when - Sicilian city with a US naval to break off the INF talks have where Nato missiles are appeared to have continued being stored (AP reports). up and there was a 2½ mile gap



Observerse spid + conflicting a by Vatican interpretations of Mr Andro

waited to "mediate" between the United States and the

the Geneva talks, and said that understandings", Cardinal
"in the present succession. Casarali told reputiers when
continuation of the talks would asked What the Vatican could
only skrye as a cover for actions do to help the stalled talks.

granting Mr Yassir Arafat,

the PLO chairman, his request for the use of UN has on ships to chacuast his besinged to clay from Trigon, the Security Council the given by a stamp of degitimacy that to ide

serve him well in his future

Score and agreed of the UN flag to the fleville in the Symbol of the Sym

perfect that the flars was given the flars was grounds. Lebanon was believed

to have overriden American and Britisherservations to the

and Britishereservations to the idea in the simple hope that its civiliant would be spared further bloodshed in Tripoli.

The reluctance to give libit proval stemmed from concern that Mr Arafar's request was obviously a tactic to give his position in the war with the synan-backed rebels a gloss of international expenses.

Seor Javier Pérez de Cuéldar.

ments for the evacration a

nternational approval.

asized that

avert this with "hollow promises". They also argued that as the Sandinistas were now clearly on the defensive political and pressure should be kept e hope that the regime Arafat wins would eventually be overthouser, the latest moves will me only impress Administration, moderates, but also ments of the four-nation. **UN stamp** of legitimacy

Iran today: Imprisonment at home and war abroad

As the fourth large door national, and when human to rights groups are filled with rights groups are filled with similar fepolitishms from the large admitted to the exercise yard at Evic prison, the women the Iranian government shoulded together made an arc last between the revolution in 1979 and the end of that yets but there have also been many accret executions. shippuded in black chambrs and hopdled together under an archight, broke into a chamt.

This is not a prison, this is a university. We are happy to be here. We have committed traces applies estate.

Evin is the most notorious

River of fire: Lava flowing from the Pu'u O cinder cone on the eastern rift zone of Kilanea volcano in Hawaii. The

volcano has been erupting intermittently since the beginning of January.

prison in Iran, an Auschwitz of terror and despair. The testi-mony of Mr Hossein Dadkhah, who escaped in February, is

typical.
"On arrival I was taken directly to the torture chamber or the room for 'religious punishment', as they call it. I was stood in the middle of the room while torturers whipped me from every direction. I was strapped to a bed, I was whipped with electric cables on different parts of my body particularly on the soles of my feet and on my calves ... each time I lost conscionsnesss I wa awakened to receive me torture and shocks.

"By midnight I was in she critical condition that they me to the hospital wing. I fed intravenously for days; I could not sleep at because of the pain." Photographs of Mr

khah taken shortly and his escape show his feet and raw, his toes crack blackened stubs. The files of Amnest Charles

Inquiry

alleged Iraqi

weapons aga

prepared by

by Revolutionary Guards for the evening. Perhaps there were elements of both.

War. Señor Javier But at to the UN Pérez to turn to the Security Council the aggresser -

for a mandate which would

to Bayi-Sade the former Freshletich death to Rajavi éthe Mujahedin Leader).

After the chanting and the speeches we were allowed to mix with the prisoners, but I notifed that wherever I went I was closely followed by at least one spinions, a revolutionary

The Mujahedin organiza-tion which he deprise 300 Khomeini regime, has 7,746 names of executed people and it is estimated that 3,000 of them

were excepted that yin.
The prison of built in the time of the San to hold 1,200 inmates. It is not by Assadollah Lajervarda chran's prosented nutration. Hayela, the ecunic air same Hayala, the tene or a property of the property

anorak, Assa welcomed his than 200 docto hlah Lajervardi vistors, more the world, once government sponsored trip to Tehran. He is thick-set, with the huge head. His thick glasses wive him an inscrutable look. have a glass eye, a presult of a bomb blast in 1975

g in rows easts in Gal is great,

> weapons claim form of mustard gas, Dichloro-

the sign of the Egive them the sign of the

- it is better to confess here".

All the other prisoners l

spoke to expressed repentance.

Abdul Reza Zokayi, a former

Mujuhedin supporter, was arrested 15 months ago, con-

fessed and was sentenced to-five years. "If they chose to! execute me I have deserved

Others said: "It is right we

are here. I am happy to stay as long as is necessary". They all said they were well fed, were

allowed to study, had family visits every two weeks and had not been tortured. None showed

any sign of mental or physical

stress. The overwhelming im-

Explanations of what we saw

range from a Billy Graham-

style mass-conversion to the substitution of 2,000 prisoners

diethyl Sulphide (Richard Dowden writes): It is a blister agent, classifield as disabling ather than lethal and was used tensively in the First World n political terms, the use of

n weapons would seem lish because of the interional opprobrium incurred Iran's conditions for ending the forces are facing irregular the aggresser. lraq if found quilty. How-

override Iraqi objections. the aggresser. waves of lightly-armed Iranian least week. The Times is DIOPIDON: It is thought that volunteers and it may sense to ported from Tehran and quoted the chemical used in attacks at try to disable sections of the British stocious who said they may be a thought that the ported from Tehran and quoted the chemical used in attacks at try to disable sections of the British stocious who said they may be a thought that the property of the property of the British stocious who said they are convenient in November was a these attacks.

Only 10% vote in Soweto **elections**

Johannesburg - Barely 10 per cent of eligible voters in Soweto. Johannesburg's black satellite town, went to the polls this weekend to elect a local authority that under new legislation will give black municipalities almost as much autonomy as white town coun-cils (Ray Kennedy writes).

The figure was worse than in other black council elections throughout the country in which voter turn-out varied between 15 and 40 per cent. In Soweto the elections were strongly opposed by the newly-formed United Democratic Front and other black organiza-

Widow may face adultery charge

A young Malaysian widow of a Briton is facing the threat of being prosecuted for adultery in Dubai after her husband's suicide. Andrew Ford, a 23year-old helicopter pilot of Kidsgrove. Staffordshire, plunged to his death from the roof of a 20-storey block of flats in Dubai last week. A suicide note alleged his wife was having

His wife has now been released from police custody but has been forbidden to leave

Poll gains for Kuomintang

Taipei (AFP) - The ruling Kuomintang party won a landslide victory in partial legislative elections on Saturday. It won 62 of the 71 seats at stake in Taiwan's legislative body - gain of five. The opposition won six seats and independents took three.

The legislature has 274 seats which were not in contention. Most are held by septuagena-rians elected in 1948 on the mainland before the nationalists fled to Taiwan.

Kidnap arrest Amsterdam (AP) - Police

yesterday arrested another sus-pect in the kidnapping of Mr Frederich Heineken, the beer tycoon, and his chauffeur. The person arrested is the 31-yearold wife of one of the main suspects, identified by the police only by her initials A. Of the 26 arrested, seven

remain in custody. There is still large and believed to be hiding in Spain. no trace of three suspects still at

pression they gave was that they had been redeemed by the mercy of Ayatollah Khomeini. Go-slow stops

Amsterdam, (Reuter)-Dutch railway unions will today end their seven-week campaign of strikes and go-slows against government plans to cut public sector wages by 3 per cent. Most other public sector workers have already started working

Longer in space

New York - The space shuttle Columbia, with the European Spacelab in its cargo hold, is to have another day in space. After a tenth day in orbit, it will land at Edwards Air Force Base in California on

Guard lions

Naples (AP) - Police checking a warehose rear have found two lions helping the watchman, Signor Pasquale Renzi. He said he had raised the animals from cubs because they made him "feel more secure." The lions were turned over to

The range of other policies which the Community wants to

create also depends on the

Commentary Geoffrey Smith

How far can Mrs Thatcher and Sir Geoffrey Howe afford to play it tough in Athens? In terms of British domestic politics it must be in their interests to be very tough

It is true that the general election this summer effectively removed British membership of the European Community as a party political issue in this country. Labour leaders found, to their surprise, that voters did withdraw, and the party is not likely to make that mistake again. But while the British people are now reconciled to membership, this is a judgment of the head are the people are now reconciled to membership, this is a judgment of the head are the people are now reconciled to the people are the people ar of the head rather than the heart.

It was the fear of losing jobs not devotion to the spirit of the Community, that made voters tremble at the thought of coming out. They do not want to see Britain alone in the economic cold, but they will be reassured to see British ministers battling strenuously for British interests in Athens, Brussels or any other seat of Community power.

If Mrs Thatcher were to

return from this summit meeting with no agreement, she would be likely to find that public opinion would rally behind her. But if she were to bring back what was regarded as too feeble a compromi would find herself in trouble. Last week's mini-rebellion of Conservative MPs in the House of Commons was a warning of what might happen.

There are some Conservative MPs who would not be happy with an increase in the VAT contribution to the EEC under any circumstances. They do not approve of the Community and they do not want what are known as its "own resources" to be enlarged. But there are not enough members of this persuasion to mount a damag-

A tough line could prove risky

The critical test for any agreement will be whether it satisfies the pragmatic critics: those who would be prepared to accept a higher VAT contribution, but only if there were sufficient concessions in return on restricting British net payments to the Community budget and the level of expenditure in the common agricultural policy.

sufficient for this purpose? Mrs Thatcher and Sir Geoffrey have less room for manoenvre now than they would have had immediately after their election victory. They have had an uncomfortable few months, and Sir Geoffrey in particular would find it harder to per-suade dubious backbenchers to trust his judgment.

701

Maisian par

Ange in con-

But they should be able to seel a settlement that world: permanently restrict Britain's net contributions to the Community budget, taking into account any increase in VAT, at least as effectively as they have been reduced by temporary arrangements over the past few years, and offer the firm prospect of securing some reduction in Community spending on agriculture in real terms.

But can Mrs Thatcher and Sir Geoffrey afford to be so tough in Athens as to give themselves a real chance of winning such terms? There are some in Britain, as well as many in other member countries, who will say that for Britain to take such a line would be an unwarrantable risk with the cohesion and perhaps even the existence, of the Community.

This is the criticism that has been made time and again of Mrs Thatcher's tactics in the Community. Yet if she has not been so persistent, tiresome though it has been for those who have had to listen to her practising the art of repetition, she would not have persuaded her partners to take her demands as serioulsy as they are now doing.

When she first attended

European summit meetings President Giscard and Chancellor Schmidt regarded her with barely concealed disdain. Relations with President Mitterand and Chancellor Kohl porposals last week for control-ling Community expenditure went some way to meeting the

These proposals would not effectively control the proportion of the Community budget being spent on agricul-ture, and it is always necessary in such negotiations to see how general principles will be given general principles was selected in detailed arrangements.
But the tabling of this initiative confirms that other as well as Britain need an agreement. The only settlement that will be in the long-term interests of the Community if one that is lasting, and it will be lasting only if it deals with the issues that have divided its members



pigrants and a promise by President od to address the nation on racialism the Foreign Minister, and two other, the Foreign Minister, and two other joined the 32 young immigrants of rican origin for the triumphant final leg 00-mile anti-ngcialist march in Paris on , seven means and the march begin in

Toumi Djaids, aged 20, the Algerian from Les

Minguettes, near Lyons, who dreamed up the idea for the march, said after the meeting that one step has been taken toward greater racial entaility.

President Mittercand accepted two of their demands: the introduction of further measures to protect immigrants against racialist attacks and a right to a 10-year work and residence permit for immigrants who had already lived in French

preocepations.

There are 4.5 million immigrants in France, representing 8 per cent of the population. Nearly half are Muslims from North Africa. They have been increasingly used as scapegoats for the worsening economic crisis. The Government is worried about the rise in racialism

EEC heads of state face long and tough agenda

Afficial Summit will have to agricultural ministers.

Work through one of the most

The structural funds - essen-

work through one of the most complex agendas ever put tially those used for job creation before heads of state and and regional development – are government. Whereas these due for overhaul and enlargemeetings are meant to be ment, provided there is a final occasions for broad discussions on major issues, this time the leaders must slog through some of the minutiae which make up the EEC the EEC.

The 26-page paper put forward by the Greek presidency dency is divided into sections eovering agricultural reforms, take up most of the time when

tovering agricultural reforms, take up most of the time rebuilding the structural funds, the leaders are together. creating new policies, enlarge-ment to include Spain and Portugal and future financing. The agricultural section is the egations, leaving the summit most detailed, and the meeting meeting itself as unclustered as most detailed, and the meeting

in being asked to take decisions possible. Nevertheless, many of on milk production, cereal the issues are so politically growth thresholds and "green" charged that inevitably they will currency rates - the kind of have to be dealt with by the subjects which heads of govern-leaders themselves.

The plan is to farm our some of the more detailed work to

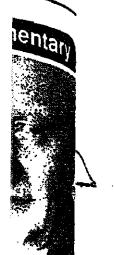
experts in the different del-

Rumasa verdict leaked The Socialist Government's Government and the right-wing

the ruling before the verdict's publication. The verdict, however, find i awaited keeply by both the favour.

expropriation of the Rumasa Opposition has only been arrived at after an initial the Maria Rulz Mateos last February has [beed impheld by Spain's Constitutional Court, according to the leading Madical Constitutional Court, according to the ruling before the verdict's Pelayo. to exercise his right in Pelayo, to exercise his right in such cases to a casting vote, and find in the Government's

هكذا من الأصل



th membership of Community at the same in the ur leaders found so, that voters of the party is to the party is

ear of losing job the spirit of the

hat made total

hey do not was

alone in the but they will be British min.

other sear

hutcher were t

his summit wes

atteement &.

elv to find to

in would the

ier if she were:

ter was repré

compromes &

mini-rebelliga e

-mmone 225 ;

ter mincht bepren

offic Conservation

and the first fire fillers

in a de te til

to the FEC code

Course to be been

េ កាលពេក<u>្នា</u>នៅ

on Russian be

20.00000 产品

erageant micr

graphic telephoned to

ुक्त कर्म अवस्त

para di Mare 1967a

and was the or regular

usz brach mi

the parties his

TO STATISTICS AND

with Pare ab

The Period 1

restrict British

the first page between

nd offer the file

A CAMPAGE AND THE CONTROL OF THE CON

or order ded from the control of the

man, ming me

The memory of miners killed traditional uniform and black day of St Barbara. The holiday He also bitterly criticized military-style shakos, joined in has become a time for hard president Regan for his defence two haunted the bleak windthe prayers for the strikers while the strikers while the prayers for the strikers while the prayers for the strikers while the prayers for the strikers while the p by not police soon after martial haw haunted the bleak windswept landscape of Polish Silesia vesterday.

Some 500 workers, led by a delegation from the Gdansk shipyards, tried to place a commemorative plaque on the walls of the Wujek colliery, the scene of the bloodiest clashes between the banned union Solidarity and police almost (wo years ago.

However they found their way blocked by militiamen and scuffles ensued. The workers chanted "Solidarity" and several dozen demonstrators including the Gdansk crane driver and human rights activist Mrs Anna Walentynow Icz were bundled into the police ve-

The dead miners also figured in the broadcast sermon of the Bishop of Katowice and in a Mass in Warsaw celebrated by the outspoken priest, Father Jerzy, Popieluszko, who is being investigated for the allegedly anti-government content of his

Many miners, wearing their

three burly steelworkers stood when leaders use no-nonsense guard over the priest in case the police tried again to summons appeal to Polish working peopgroup of singing parishioners.

Poland: The conflict goes on

Workers scuffle with militiamen

over Wujek miners' memorial

From Roger Boyes, Warsaw

The occasion for the protests admitted at the weekend that is the traditional miners holiday raising food prices next month which coincides with the feast will be difficult and unpopular.

Nobel visa: Mrs Danúta

Walesa and her son Bogdan police tried again to summons him for interrogation, the police tried to collect the priest on Friday but were rebuffed by a leader, who has been visiting marishioners.

Appeal to Polish working peophave been given a passport to travel to Oslo to receive the Nobel peace prize on behalf of her husband Mr Lech Walesa. the Silesian coal-mining district, the leader of the banned admitted at the weekend that Solidarity union. Mr Walesa had not applied to attend the

Draft Bill spells out passport curbs

From Our Own Correspondent to travel to the West and only Warsaw

After years of discussion on how to liberalize Poland's passport laws, the authorities have come up with draft proposals that simply specify the reasons why Poles are not allowed to travel abroad.

The draft Bill being presented to the Parliament this week has been long awaited by the population who had hoped that it would become easier to visit the West. In 1981 as many as 1.27 million Poles were allowed

four per cent were refused passports. But by 1982 the figure had dropped to 340,000, the result of martial law. However, the new Bill, a copy

of which was made available to The Times, catalogues the reasons why a passport can be refused to a Pole, does not provide for a right of appeal and if anything gives more powers to the issuing authorities. The right to travel may be refused without detailed justification if the applicants possesss state, defence or economic secrets.

of Parliament had agreed that passports should be freely issued, rather like indentity cards or driving licences, to be used repeatedly and that Poles who repeatedly and that Poles who prolonged their stay abroad should not be treated like criminals when they returned However, the draft amend ments were passed 17 to 3 at the parliamentary commission stage, thanks to the votes of the Communist deputies, so there is little doubt that the legislation

will be apporved when it comes

before Parliament next week.



هُكُذَا مِنَ الرُّصِلِ

Oslo bound: Mrs Danuta Walesa showing off the passport she will use to collect her husband's Nobel prize.

US Army remains real power in Grenadian vacuum

in Grenada and is likely to be so well into next year. Although more than 1,000 troops will be withdrawn by Christmas, nearly 2,000 will stay behind as the island works its way through a period of political limbo.

President Reagan has to withdraw what are designated as combat troops within 60 days of the October 25 invasion to avoid trouble in Congress under the War Powers Act. which limits his freedom as Commander-in-Chief.

But support forces will remain. Although many of these troops specialize in construction, engineering and other tasks, and are describe 'as noncombat troops, they nevertheless constitute a strong armed force. They provide a backbone of military strength to the 40(1man Caribbean peacekeeping force and will continue to do so

Some American commen-lators feel the United States Army has done its job and should leave Grenada quickly But, given the circumstances in the island, it is hard to see how that can be done

The United States Army only be filled slowly. For remains the power in the land example, the island needs a police force and this cannot be built up quickly Grenada radio reported at the weekend that the Police Commissioner had been dismissed and replaced by an

officer from Barbados
Elections are ulikely to be held before the end of next year and in the meantime the island will remain under the makeshift Government is has now The Governor-General and representative of the Queen. He is in many respects the front-man for the Americans who control the island through Mr Charles Gillespie, their ambassador, and Major-General Jack Farns commander of the American

The small advisory council made up of people chosen for being non-political as well as worthy, clearly has a difficult and uncertain role, considering the realities of the situation. It has been weakened because Mr Alistair McIntyre, an economist and Deputy Secretary-General of the UN Conference on Trade and Development in Geneva-has refused the chairmanship of

forces in Grenada ...

Holidaymakers to use common European currency next summer

By Patricia Clough

Holidaymakers travelling on the Continent next summer will be able to pay their bills in a currency for which there are no coins or banknotes: the ECU, Four French banks will form a company in Paris this week to

issue traveller's cheques in European Currency Units, the artificial currency invented by the European Community.

A fifth partner in the

company, to he called the "Société Française de Cheques de Voyage en ECUs" will be a French traveller's cheque firm partly owned by American Express, which has been providing technical advice. M Dominique Rambure, a vice-president of Credit Lyon-

nais, told The Times they planned to make the cheques available to the public in time for next year's holiday season. They will closely resemble American Express cheques. The group hopes to sell them

in Britain through one of the big banks and M Rambure indicated it could well be operations manager for Lloyds Bank Overseas Division said: "I am sure they wil approach us and I am sure we will say

The ECU has the advantage of being the most stable currency in Europe so that a traveller would run less risk of a fall in the value of the cheques he was carrying.

"Someone who travels a lot

would be interested in handling only one currency rather than coping with manydifferent ones," he said.

When a traveller presented an ECU cheque in, say a hotel, the hotel would look up the current rate and convert the

ECUs into local currency.

Both M Rambure and Mr Bullock conceded that the ECU may not be an instant hit. "It man in the street is confident about carrying it around and the retailer is prepared to accept it," Mr Bullock added.

The ECU is worth around 57 pence at present. It is based on all the currencies in the European Monetary System and the pound sterling and therefore fluctuates less than the individual currencies.

it is the unit used by the EEC in all its dealings. It is often used by banks and businesses for commercial transactions, and has become the third most widely currency, after the American dollar and the Deutschmark, for bond issues.

travellers cheme would be the first time has been used for personal dealings. It was "one of the first steps" towards a real common European money, Mr Bullock said. However, he admitted that there was still a

Vietnamese set for offensive in Cambodia

From Neil Kelly

South-East Asia is bracing itself for a new offensive by Vietnamese forces in Cambodia. Intelligence sources are reporting widespread preparation in western areas and the arrival of new supplies of Soviet tanks, other weapons and supplies.

Squadron-leader Prasong Soonsiri, Thailand's national security chief, said the new Soviet weapons had just been unloaded at Kompong Som, Cambodia's main port. He said Thai government agencies and international relief organizations have been making preparations for the Vietnamese offensive which could drive 250,000 Cambodian refugees into Thailand.

South Koreans sink spy boat from the North

Scoul (AP) - South Korean forces have sunk a North Korean spy boat and captured two armed infiltrators after a gun battle near the southern port city of Pusan.

General Lee Ki-Back, the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said two armed agents were apprehended while swimming to shore on the outskirts of Pusan on Saturday night.

General Lee said a North Korean spy boat was later sunk about six miles south of ongdo, a small island connected to Pusan by a bridge,
The Korean Broadcasting

System said the two infiltrators threw hand grenades at South Korean guard posts and tried to commit suicide by biting their tongues as they were captured. The agents were taken to a military hospital in Pusan

Malaysian party backs change in constitution

From M. G. G. Pillai Kuala Lumpur

Malaysia's long-running political crisis moved forward a step at the weekend when Datuk Seri Dr Mahathir Mohamad, the Prime Minister, won the endorsement of his United Malays National Organization (UMNO).

He now has the support of his party, his Cabinet and much of the public for his proposed amendments to the constitution which would limit the powers of the nine hereditary rulers, the Sultans, and the King, who is elected once every five years from among their ranks.

The constitutional amendments would remove the rulers' powers to delay, or veto, legislation. In addition, the Prime Minister, and not the King, would have the sole right

that the rulers must accept the principle of a constitutional monarchy, but the rulers say the amendments are unconstiautional since they were not

consulted.
The Prime Minister and the rulers do not want to widen the conflict. The King signed seven one of the Sultans who could bills into law on Friday, as the become King in April next year.



progress towards reform

rulers said he would. But both are rounding up their sup-porters. UMNO has organized large crowds to meet Datuk Seri Mahathir as he tours the country to whip up support. to declare an emergency. The rulers are meeting with the Datuk Seri Mahathir insists traditional native leaders, and in two states there have also been public demonstrations of

support for them. The Prime Minister's haste in the amendments through Parliament last August came after reported threats to "make life difficult" for him by

HAPPILY, THE BUCHANAN BLEND IS STARTING TO SHOW ITS AGE.



A little extra maturity makes remarkable differences to whisky. That's why the minimum of 3 years maturing necessary to become a "Scotch Whisky" is not enough for the quality brands.

It is exactly this pursuit of excellence which ensures that the youngest whisky in The Buchanan Blend is a full 8 years old – a fact now proudly displayed on the bottle.

Of course, you can find even older whiskies, but generally at much higher prices.

It is simply The Buchanan Blend's lot to be somewhat superior among the good quality brands. ANOTHER AGE

Apart from the new label, The Buchanan Blend has long shown its age in a quite different sense: it is one of the earliest of the great whisky names still enduring.

Back in the 1880's, whisky was unpopular outside Scotland.

It varied widely in quality and strength and many attempts were being made to balance the drink by blending.

One of the first men to succeed with such a blend was James Buchanan, once a £10-a-year Glasgow shipping clerk.

marriage between the consistency of grain whiskies and the character of malt whiskies. And its success was rapid and vast. The Buchanan Blend became a favoured drink everywhere from Music Halls to noble households and founded a world-wide export market. While James Buchanan went on to become a Peer, a philanthropist and the owner of two Derby winners. THE BUCHANAN BLEND TODAY The Buchanan Blend may not be the

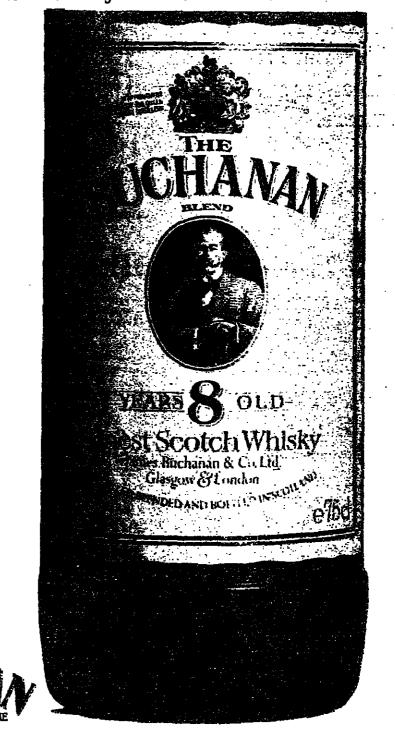
His new "Buchanan Blend" was a smooth

easiest brand to find in the shops. But it rewards the determined seeker.

As already mentioned, the youngest whisky in the Blend is a full 8 years old.

Which is rare even among the good quality brands.

And another distinctive difference is the goodly measure of matured malt whisky that can be tasted in every dram of The Buchanan Blend.



minister met with full honours in Bangladesh

lic of Cyprus arrived in Bangladesh yesterday to take part in the Islamic foreign

Mr Kemal Atakoi was met with honours befitting the foreign minister of a fully independent republic. Bangladesh's Foreign Minister, Mr A. R. Shamsud Dohn, greeted him at Zia international airport and he was led to a microphone to

"We have come to get the support of the Muslim countries", Mr Atakol said. "We are ready to extend our peaceful hands to negotiate on equal

The Turkish Cypriot com-munity has always had observer status at Islamic conferences, and that is how they will start

"They will have observer status again at least to begin with," said Mr Niaz A. Naik, the Pakistani Foreign Secretary.
"The subject of the Turkish
Cypriot Republic will be on the enda of the conference.

Bangladesh and Malaysia on December 20, after may find themselves in a conference is safely over.

ment at the Islamic conference over the Turkish Cypriot Republic. They were both parties to the Commonwealth communiqué issued last week in Delhi, which rejected the UDI, and called on all members to refrain from recognizing

When I asked Lieutenant General H. M. Ershad in Delhi whether he intended to recognize the secession, he neither confirmed nor denied it. He asked meaningfully: "Do you think that they are going to give up their independence?"

The Bangladesh political opposition decleared yesterday that they had no intention of disrupting the conference, but instead issued a warning to the conference to take no notice of what the Bangladesh delegation said. They described the regime as "Israeli stoges" and worse than that you cannot say in the nt Islamic circumstances.

The opposition statement, issued by the 15 party coalition led by Shaikh Hasina Wajed, daughter of the assassinated Prime Minister Shaikh Mujibur Rahman, called for a general strike throughout the country

Turkish Cypriot | Machel turns to the West in hour of need

In the first of three articles on Mozambique, Stephen Teylor, recently in Maputo, explains why this socialist country is turning to the West.

MOZAMBIQUE Part 1

President Samora Machel, President Samora Machel, the latest of a string of African leaders whose Marxist priciples have been tempered by the need to attract Western capital to a crippled economy, received an unusual letter just before setting off on his European tour in October. It came from a community of British Marxists in Mozambique and their appeal to the one-time revolutionary not to meet

time revolutionary not to meet
Mrs. Thatcher suggested they
were hurt by a betrayal.
It is questionable whether, as
the protesters believe, the group of guerrilla commanders and idealistic intellectuals who led Mozambique to Indepen-dence in 1975, have sold out their egalitarian commitment. Many would maintain that Frelimo's zeal has remained

remarkably untarnished.
What is beyond doubt, however, is that this sudden turn to the West from a traditional ally, the Soviet
Union, is symptomatic of
desperation over economic
chaos, a drought which is
killing thousands of peasants and a guerrilla war sponsored by South Africa. An informed Mozambican source says: "We are going through our worst crisis since independence."

There has been talk before about a fundamental policy-

Three times refused admittance to Comecon (probably because Moscow cannot afford another expensive dependent like Cuba or Victnam), Mozambique is now talking of joining the IMF and the Lome pact with the EEC. Western governments are being asked for military assist-ance and Western investment is

Frelimo officials see Presi dent Machel's enthusiastic reception in Europe — particularly Britain and Portugal, the former colonial power where the scars of the Freimo struggle could have been expected to run deep — as an important signal to South Africa, ultimately the principal factor in foreign-policy considerations. dent Machel's enthusiastic

A series of meetings over the past year between Mazamblean and South African ministers has done little to ease mutual has done little to ease mutual antagonism. Twice since May Pretoria has launched attacks on what it alleged were guerrilla bases of the African National Congress in Maguto. Although Frelinto has been assisting the ANC, correspondents taken to the scene of the attacks saw no evidence of sportilla bases.

But the Mezambicans' main concern insofar as South Africa concern insofar as South Africa is concerned, is its support for the Mozambique resistance Movement (MNR) whose insurgency is crippling the nation and damaging other neighbouring states, notably Zimbahwe and Malawi.

and Malawi.

Frelime kepes that ultimateby dialogue, and pressure from
the West, will personde Preteria to restrain the MNR.
Although officials will not



President Machel: Worst crisis since independence.

is return Mozambique would limit its help to the

with the West, signalled by a visit by Mr Joaquim Chissano, the Foreign Minister, to New

has shown greater prepared-ness to condemn South African regional policy. After saboteurs blew up petrol storage tanks in tration let it be known that

South Africa had been firmly informed there were limits beyond which destabilization

would not be tolerated.
For its part, the United
States Administration is clearly
delighted to have gained the ear
of one of the few statesmen
capable of breaking the Namibia deadlock while at the same time scoring a propaganda victory over the Soviet Union. For the time being however a congressional ban on aid to Mozambique remains in force.

For all the improvement in relations with the West, a big

question mark must hang over the likelihood of significant investment being attracted in the short term. The cost of creating an infrastructure to exploit local resources would be enormous, road and rail net-works are inadequate and the ports inefficient. Above all there is the war, afflicting all but one of the 10 provinces.

Valuable resources do undoubtedly exist. Mineral surveys, never carried out by the Portuguese, have disclosed the largest known reserves of tantalum, a high-value mineral used in space technology, pegmatites, huge coal reserves, tural gas and, probably oil.

Lack of statistical infor mation on the economy has bothered both potential inves-tors and the IMF and the Bank of Mozembique is working on a flow chart expected to be available in the new year. In in Maputo puts the external debt at between \$1,100m and \$1,200m. Until recently Mozambique nevertheless had a good credit rating but since February it has defaulted on a

Tomorrow: The guerrilla was

Obote loses. two top men in air crash

From Charles Harrison Nairebi

The Chief-of-Staff of the Uganda Army, Major-General David Oyite-Ojok, died in a helicopter crash 100 miles north of Kampala at the weekend. The Uganda Air Fo

Commander, Lieutenant-Colo-nel Alfred Otoo, was among another eight Ugandans killed when the army helicopter nosedived and crashed soon after refuelling at an army

amp.
The Major-General, aged 49 and second most senior officer in the Ugandan Army, was a prominent political figure. He was a fellow-tribesman of President Milton Obote, and in this to be a promise to be a addition to his army duties held the key post of chairman of the coffee marketing board. Coffee is Uganda's main export,

accounting for almost all the country's export earnings.
The Ugandan authorities quickly denied claims by a guerrilla organization, the National Resistance Army, to have shot down the helicopter, and there appears to be no substance in the NRA's claim.

The crash occurred after dark on Friday night, when Major-General Oyite-Ojok and his party were returning to Kampala after visiting army units in northern Uganda. They stopped at Kasozi, an army post near Masindi, to refuel, and the helicopter crashed in flames, killing all on board, within a few seconds of taking off.

different than having the General Assembly reject linkage. "If the Commonwealth has a

solution to the Namibian problem, let them do it." Britain, which is a member of

the five-nation Western contact

ignatory to the Commonwealth

communiqué in which the criticism of the US was made.

This did not seem to worry Dr

Britain and the other members of the contact group (France, West Germany, Canada and the

US) "will be on board when our

He made it clear that only linkage was delaying agreement on the UN settlement plan.

"There are no more Namibian

issues left to be resolved." He was confident there would

eventually be a

The first

Abbey National has been offering a special rate for Seven Day Money for nearly 16 months.

Our rate is currently worth more than double the net rate a taxpayer gets from conventional bank deposits.

The simplest

Just give seven days notice to withdraw. No confusing complications. No financial penalties.

Only £100 gets you into Abbey National's Seven Day Account.

Compare that with much larger sums required elsewhere.

The best

Money that can wait seven days should be in an Abbey National Seven Day Account - and nowhere else!

Abbey National Building Society, 27 Baker Street,

London WIM 244.

alent gross rate where income tax is paid at the basic rate of 30%.

EVEN DAY ACC

To: Dept., 7D.A., Abbey National Building Society, FREEPOST, United Kingdom House, 180 Oxford Street, London W1E 3\Z. I/We enclose a cheque, numbered

to be invested in a Seven Day Account at my our local details and an application card. Minimum investment (100. Maximum (30,000 per person,

£60,000 joint account. I/We understand that withdrawals can be made at any time, subject to my our having given 7 days' written notice.

I-We understand that the rate may vary. I-We would like the half-yearly interest: A. added to the Seven Day Account 🗆 B. paid direct to me'us 🗆 (tak appropriate but

ABBEY NATIONAL For the security you need today

Why US insists on Angola linkage

Namibian independence

"We have the whole package on the table, with everything on it but the ribbon," remarked Dr Chester Crocker, Assistant Sec-retary of State for African Affairs, over lunch the other day, referring to the six-year negotiations on the indepen-dence of Namibia (South West

The ribbon to which he was referring is American insistence that withdrawal of South African forces from Namibia under the UN settlement plan for the disputed territory should be accompanied by a parallel withdrawal of Cuban troops from neighbouring Angola.

This question of linkage has

been holding up agreement for the best part of a year. Dr Crocker conceded there had been no progress at all for the

He said the delay had been caused by increased tension in the region, referring to South African attacks against Angola and a spreading of the civil war in that country. "The level of violence had gotten everybody delay.

Dr Crocker was almost disdainfully dismissive of the criticism the Commonwealth summit meeting in Delhi levelled at the US because of its

insistence on linkage.

We said the US regarded the
Commonwealth as a "kind of gentleman's version of the (UN) General Assembly", implying that it produced little but hot air.



Dr Crocker: Criticism by Commonwealth rejected

Lee Kuan Yew criticizes Delhi summit

Singapore (AP) - Mr Lee Kuan Yew the Prime Minister of Singapore believes last week's meeting of Commonwealth leaders in Delhi was an exercise in watered down positions and fudged meanings rendered to reach a consensus statement.

He made the comments at a meeting with five Singapore newspaper editors on Friday, and they were published yester-Mr Lee said many of the 44

leaders did not say what they had in their minds or hearts but spoke to make the most impact on delegates to add words or phrases to the communique. "One painful price that has to be paid for an agreed com-munique is the endless arguing and compromising, then debating, manocuvring and again compromising."

Liberals sweep Northern Territory poll

From Our Correspondent Melbourne

The Country Liberal Party, led by Mr Paul Everingham, The Chief Minister, has won a landslide victory in the North-

ern Territory election. A swing of 12 per cent to the ruling party means that it will have at least 19 seats in the 25-seat House of Assembly, with the balance going to the Labour Party. The final result of Saturday's poll will not be known for some days.

Mr Andrew Peacock, the
Federal opposition leader, said

the Northern Territory result was a mailing for Mr Bob Hawke's federal Government. Mr Hawke congratulated Mr Everingham but said Cauberra still retained the support of the Northern Territory.

Zimbabwe investigates Muzorewa abroad

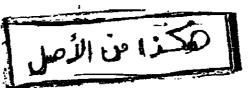
From Our Correspondent, Harare

Bishop Abel Muzorewa, who Bishop Adei muzdrewa, who is being held in detention in Zimbabwe, has not been charged with a crime because investigations of his allegedly subversive activities are not complete, the Minister of State Security. Mr Emmerson Munangagwa, told MPs here.

counsel subsequently admitted there were "irregularities" in and had had no time for that detention notice and politics, Dr Flemming added.

withdrew it, but immediately issued a new order detaining the bishop as a potential danger to public order and safety. Mr Mugabe has accused him of consnicion against Timbaluse conspiring against Zimbabwe with Israel and South Africa.

TEL AVIV: Bishop complete. the Minister of State
Security. Mr Emmerson
Munangagwa. told MPs here.
In reply to questions from
MPs of both the white Republican Front and the bishop's
United African National Council (UANC). Mr Munangagwa
said inquiries were in progress
in several foreign countries.
Bishop Muzorewa was first detained on October 31 for making "derogatory statements about Zimbabwe" while on a tour of Israel. Government counsel subsequently admitted totally absorbed in studies and



THE ARTS

Picking out the strengths of a 'timeless' Requiem

The War Requiem will last at least until we have another war. A work that Stravinsky chose to copy in his own requiem a few years later cannot be entirely without interest, and now it has an excellent new recording that goes for its strengths directly and unerringly.
Of course, nobody could fail

ir

ison

of the General ied in a iles north send.
Force ant-Colors among ins killed helicopter the soon an army

or officer

iy. was a single of

ole, and in

luties held

nan of the

export all the

authomizer

ms by a

Army to

helicopter to be no

S Claim.

after dark

en Major.

and his

to Kampa-

"Y units in ey stopped

DOM DEST

and the

in flames

197225 Marie

and the Gost

innage of

in nz; a

a mumber of

3.000 CONMI

hi2 405 2

ದಾರ್ಮಾಕಚಟೆಗೆ

#1925 135

n was made

15 4375 25

with the

Section 1975

್ಷಾಗಿ ಕೆಡುವಿ.

والتركام والشارين

.....

ere Testical residenti His chemi Hisson

Tracism by

A tracted

Sweep

ry poll

_{er e}genderi

garat Parti.

ta and a

to the said to the

7.378 m eyd

esder, sall fine street street concernment to conce

Company of the

ie:n

No-1000

mes.

to notice that the character of the piece springs from its confrontation of the Latin liturgy with the poetry of Wilfred Owen, but Simon Rattle down, but Simon Rattle and the friction work more productively than ever before in my experience. The Owen songs are not just personal glosses on the text, which would be vulgar, they slice into the ceremony, sho-

The arrival of the first is quite outrageous. The instruments of the chamber orchestra, rounding in protest, cut a swathe through the chorus and orchestra intoning the introit. It is not simply that they sound nearer: they have more presence, and more blood in their

choral incisiveness and orchestral energy, but the crucial points are always those where the worlds of ritual and poetry collide. The repetitions at the end of the Abraham and Isaac poem, like so many attempts to find a way out of the labyrinth, are almost unendurable, the dialogues of the Lacrimosa and Agnus Dei exasperating and pathetic.

Mr Rattle and Britten are well served by the soloists. Elisabeth Söderström submerges her identity to become a brave leader of the collective act of atonement. Robert Tear, by contrast, is very much himself in every consonant, but justly so, since the tenor must bear the main burden of personal ex-pression. Thomas Allen is the more sober baritone.

ance that gives us the War Requiem as the fruit of unchaltengeable and important experience, besides which the record could be concentrated brilliantof early chamber music by Britten takes us back a quarter- Stravinsky made for Artur century towards the springs of Rubinstein in 1921. Now come

Oboe Quartet op. 2, the works inally conceived only for recome from the now substantial hearsal or amateur use, into not repertory of music brought to only an exciting showpiece, but light since the composer's a startlingly illuminating recdeath. Much the most import- reation. ant of them is the set of concerto, too, is a masterpiece Temporal Variations for oboe of intellectual rigour and pianand piano, but there are also istic panache.

Britten: War Requiem Söderström, Tear, Allen, CBSO Chorus, Boys of Christ Church Oxford, CBSO/Rattle. EMI SLS 1077573 (2 records).

Britten: Early chamber music Wickens, Constable, Gabrieli Quartet. Unicorn-Kanchana DKP

Mahler: Symphony No 6 LPO/Tennstedt. EMI SLS 1435743 (2 records). Mahler: Symphony No 3 Dernesch, Chicago SO Chorus, Glen Ellyn Children's Chorus, Chicago

two charming Insect Pieces for the same duo as well as a surprisingly vague Phantasy String Quintet of 1932 and a constellation of movements associated with the quartet suite Go Play, Boy, Play. The soft-toned and highly musical oboist Derek Wickens has most to do, and is well supported by John Constable and the Gabrieli

All these pieces date from before Britten's creative dis-covery of Mahler, who now ooms so large in our musical So the work proceeds. There is much in this performance of could avoid him. Among several new recordings, Klaus Tennstedt's of the Sixth Symphony and Sir Georg Solti's of the Third are outstanding, though for utterly different

reasons. Mr Tennstedt seizes at every muscle of his syphony, whereas Sir Georg, though always very much in control. aims for the broader sweep, and brings the concluding adagio to a rare pitch of glowing affir-

The finale of the Sixth Symphony, of course, is something very different, and it is here that Mr Tennstedt becomes most desperately pessi-mistic, most pessimistically desperate. The performance is certainly not one to quieten the mind. It is rather, deeply distressing in its self-directed fury, its incitement of every idea to be violently disruptive in a context of strong symphonic compulsion. But the scherzo is just as nasty with its shrill piping and its grotesque bass sounds out of Fafner's music in Siegfried. Both recordings enjoy mag-

nificent playing, from the London Philharmonic Orchestra for Mr Tennstedt and from the Chicago Symphony for Sir Georg, who also has the benefit of Helga Dernesch as soloist. Her Nietzche song, a subjective expression voiced with objective calm and authority but also with intense close interest, gives

Paul Griffiths

Classical records of the month



Benjamin Britten: Liturgy confronts poetry in War Requiem

Four hands make bright work

Stravinsky: Petrushka/Concerto for two pianos Labeque Sisters. Philips 410 301 1. Cassette 410 301

Liszt: Schubert song transcriptions Jorge Bolet. Decca SXDL 7569. Cassette KSXDC

Schubert: B flat Sonata D960/Impromptus Clifford Curzon. Decca JS 140. Cassette KJBC 140

Stravinsky's ballet Petrushka was originally a concert piece for piano and orchestra, and last Altogether this is a perform- year Peter Donohoe on EMI showed us how its tonal and dramatic clashes, the wavering between illusion and reality, ly in the piano reduction the Labeque Sisters, elevating Apart from the Phantasy the two-piano version, orig-Their two-piano

When Liszt transcribed and authority and flair those which rereleased from the 1964 re-recreated the work of others, he bave now been deleted. rereleased from the 1964 re-cording are both a little celebrated the composer concerned and the piano itself - for mikrodeus. Jorge Bolet, in his transcriptions which, like the Wagner, still await perform-

Even if it leads him overpoint some of Liszt's him both mikrokosmos and harmonic and figural glosses at times, it is Bolet's understandsecond Liszt volume, begins to ing and sheer joy in both creator fill a gaping void in the and recreator here that rings out catalogue by presenting a of the groove.

restlessness under its calm, and selection of Schubert song Schubert's own keyboard chilling with isolation, as notes

Curzon in three Impromptus, ances to equal in imagination, although the two from Op 90

cording are both a little peremptory and far from noiselessly recorded. His Sonata in B flat, D960, first recorded in 1973, is no mere thing of beauty: Curzon's is a disturbing reading, tense with volatile restlessness under its calm, and lyricism is found by Clifford at times barely shift the silence.

Hilary Finch

A master in the art of taking liberties

Pogorelich's Barbican performance of the Chopin Concerto No 2 just a year ago did not meet with universal approval. His recording echoes the liberties then taken, with, in the initial maestoso, considerable deviations from the basic pulse. Yet there is a high yield of poetry from the so-called decorative passage work, and in fact throughout every detail is vividly experienced, each note played with an exactly graded

precision.

Chopin: Piano Concerto No 2 Ivo Pogorelich/Chicago Symphony Orchestra/Claudio Abbado. DG 410 507-1 Mendelssohn: Piano Concertos

Nos 1 and 2 Andras Schiff/Bavarian Radio Symphony Orchestra/Charles Dutoit. Decca SXDL7623

Abbado's broad, spacious accompaniment which answers the visionary qualities of the solo playing, and if this reading is not quite so daring and This is all matched by spontaneous as the Barbican

one it still makes us think about the music anew. Of the same vintage are Mendelssohn's concertos - his No 1 appearing in 1831, a year after Chopin's No 2. Yet they are more respectably symphonic.

Andras Schiff's solo contributions have extreme lightness and clarity, sometimes to excess in relation to the large mass of sound Dutoit gets from the Bavarian State SO. The piano playing is brilliant.

Max Harrison

Excelling the classic

Michel Plasson and his forces from Toulouse have produced for EMI a steady flow of Offenbach operettas characterized by their feel for true French style in the handling of both words and music. This month they have turned their attention to slightly sterner stuff although Massenet detractors might question the adjective - in the shape of Manon.

ه الأصل الأصل

Once again Plasson shows that he knows exactly what he is about, whether it be the shimmering accompaniment to Des Grieux's Dream Song or the classical pastiche of the Cours la Reine scene. This is French opera sung and played idiomatically, something rarely heard nowadays in the theatre; it was certainly not evident in the last Manon on record, also from EMI, under Julius Rudel. which made a mercifully swift exit from the catalogue. For this new version EMI

have assembled a cast which equals, and in some instances excels, the classic recording by Monteux. Beana Cotrubas is an inspired choice for the title role: her French vowels coarsen occasionally and the lower register is not always as firm as it should be, but none of our other leading sopranos have the girlish timbre and flirtatious-

Ms.ssenet: Manon Cotrubas/Kraus/Quilico/Van Dam; Toulouse Capitole Orch./Plasson. EMI SLS 17 31413 (3 records). Cassette, TC - SLS 1731415

Freni/Domingo/Bruson/Ghiaurov. La Scala Orch./Muti EMI 1435843. (3 records). Cassette, TC – SLS

Nor is it possible to fault Alfredo Kraus, always a complete Massenet stylist, as Des Grieux. Time was when Kraus used to sound about half his true age; here he sounds about a third of it. And there are no complaints about the supporting cast led by Gino Quilico (Lescaut) and Jose Van Dam Le Comte des Grieux). EMI have an ugly box, some badly printed photographs and on tape the pauses between acts are too short, but otherwise this is an outstanding set.

Verdi's Ernani is no better represented in the catalogue than Manon. The most remarkable element about this month's new recording (EMI again) is that it sounds as good as it does. It was taken live, with I suspect a little studio back-up, from the Scala production of exactly a year ago. The opening night, as reported in this page at the time, was a shambles mainly ness she brings to the part, because of perverse production

by Luca Ronconi. That fortunately is out of sight but not out of earshot and a great deal of tramping about on stage disfigures the recording. Nevertheless, the cast is a

starry one. Domingo is in flowing voice in the title role and as refined as Bergonzi on the rival RCA set; Freni, who had an unhappy first night, was clearly in better form once the premiere was over, Bruson still has trouble with "Vieni meco" but dominates the whole of Act III; Ghiaurov remains a dry and dull Silva. The greatest plus is Muti himself, always reflecting the energy of this too rarely heard score. "An opera of clash and confrontation". Julian Budden remarks rightly in his libretto note.

The first three complete operas on Compact Disc have just come out from DG: Aida (410 092-2), Carmen (410 088-2) and Falstaff (410 503-2). Nabucco, conducted by Sinopoli, is expected any day. For pure sound quality Karajan's Car-men takes the palm; for value Giulini's Falstaff gets the prize for being contained on two discs rather than three, an important factor with sets costing £20 and strongly recommended.

John Higgins

Passion as the palace tumbles

It is good to have, at last, a complete recording of Gluck's Armide - incredible that it should have eluded the record catalogue for so long - and it is especially welcome that this new version should preserve the enterprising stage performances given at the 1982 Spitalfields Festival (whose Friends have sponsored the recording).

This is a rich and magnificent ore, unlike the earlier operas Gluck wrote for Paris because it represents a closer marriage of old and new forms. In place of the terse structure of the Iphigenies, here is the old five-act formula of Rameau and Lully, enlivened with dance and making much use of spectacle.

Armide needs a sensational, wholly committed heroine Janet Baker recorded the final scene memorably some years ago, but she could scarcely manage it today. Felicity Palmer, singing as well as I have ever heard her, gives an extraordi-narily forceful account of the part, edgy and biting in the fierce moments, coolly, smooth-ly lyrical in the serene arias. In heer beauty of sound she is bettered only by Anthony Rolfe Johnson as Renaud, of releases from this alarmingly Raimund Herincx wavers prolific figure celebrates 20

Gluck: Amide Felicity Palmer, Anthony Rolfe Johnson, Ralmund Herincx, Linda Finnie, Sally Burgess, Marie Slorach/Richard Hickox Singers/City of London Sinfonia/Richard Hickox. EMI SLS 1077513 (3 records) Handel: Concerti Grossi Op 6 Concentus Musicus Vienna/Nikolaus Harnoncourt. Teidec Das Alte Werk 6.35603 (3. records)

Concertgebouw Orchestra/ Nikolaus Hamoncourt. Teldec

slightly as Hidroat, though the splendid duet with Armide, "Démons, obéissez-vous" goes Orchestra and chorus are smoothly efficient, and Richard Hickox's direction sustains a high level of shapeliness, but I often felt the need for sharper characterization: as Armide's

nalace tumbles about her in the great final scene, Palmer is impassioned but the accompaniment is merely strenuous. What, I wonder, would Nikolaus Harnoncourt make of Gluck's marvellous orchestral

years in the recording studio; as ever, each bears his highly personal stamp and they are inexhaustibly stimulating. The quirks of his complete Handel Op 6 have received a rough ride from some colleagues: I found this set absolutely exhilarating, more thrilling sound on record than the hornpipe-like Allegro from Op 6 No 5; with its thundering accents and rousing crescendi, or a more unsenti-mental one than the grinding Musette from Op 6 No 6. Some movements may be bolted (the opening of Op 6 No 11), and some crudified, but at all times rhythms are sharply judged and the phrasing carefully thoughtout

This feeling of every gesture having been rethought as a rhetorical device persists in Harnoncourt's Mozart with the modern-instrument Concertgebouw. It sounds especially fine in Teldec's direct metal mastering pressings.
The "little" G minor Sym-

phony No 25 cannot quite bear the interpretative weight he brings to it, but the "great" G minor, No 40, emerges as writing there? The latest batch rivetingly unusual.

Nicholas Kenyon

Publishing

Food for thought

One of the soporific things temper broke." The Binns about best-seller lists is that you mortgaged their house in have usually heard of authors or their books. Take, become a publisher. for a particular reason, the Sunday Times list for March 15 nor, it has to be said, an to 21, 1981. Robert Kee, James exceptional writer. It is less Herriot, Stewart Granger, Arthur C. Clarke, Clive James even, that he has found a real and David Attenborough oc-cupy places 2 to 7. The publisher of the top seller of the week is as intriguing as the ject and made certain that his author. The firm is Chiltern attractive publications are House, whose principal is available at the appropriate Richard Binns. The book in points of sales. He is primarily a informal guide to the hotels and restaurants of France, sold

20,000 copies. Mr Binns was learning fast. The next edition of French Leave, the second book he nublished sold 20,000 to Book Club Associates and 10,000 to the US. The subsequent book, France à la Carte, has sold 73,000 including trade paperback, book club and US editions. With his fourth publication, Hidden France, Mr Binns decided that, to a degree. both the country and the book should remain that way: "During 1983 sales will be restricted
to a total of 22,500 copies".

Earlier this month be published
his fifth book, the 336 page
third edition of French Leave,

Tanner, Frome):
£28,000, Reading the book for libel, printing advertising leaflets and buying space in catalogues came to £5,600. crammed with information and opinion.

In 1980 Mr Binns was aged 43. He had had a successful Burroughs and helped, ironically, to computerize a number of publishers including Octopus and Mitchell Beazley. He offered the manuscript of the first French Leave to Octopus in March 1980 first French Leave to Octopus in March 1980, and they still have either the inclination or business. not - as is often the way -

By now you have guessed that Richard Binns is the author of the books he has published. He next approached Mitchell Beazley, who were enthusiastic. Mr Binns, of course, was delighted, especially as American Express (which, later, was to buy Mitchell Beazley; and then them) had undertaken to purchase 3,000 copies if a publisher were found.

Mitchell Beazley offered Mr Binns a royalty of 21/2 per cent on net sales in effect just over l per cent of the retail price, £3.95. He told them to forget it. Richard Binns believes that writers should be remunerated at the rate of the number of hours they put in on the job.
"Even if 50,000 copies were sold, £2,400 would have been the maximum I'd have been paid." Research alone came to more than double that. "It was when I realized I would earn more as their tea-lady that my

LBS/Steinitz Festival Hall

Only a fool or a fanatic, you might think, would listen to six Amersham, and he learned to Bach cantatas in succession. Yet Richard Binns is no crackpot hundreds do it annually, and did so again whem Paul Steinitz brought the complete Christmas Oratorio to the Festival Hall on

gap in the marketplace - there are many books on holidaying Bach performed six works on in France - than that he has different days between Christthoroughly researched his submas and Epiphany 1724-5; they undoubtedly hang together, but the whole three-hour sequence can be daunting. I had not noticed before this performance points of sales. He is primarily a businessman who understands how Bach jettisons the da capo correctly that he is four times aria form in the later cantatas so better off bringing out his own books efficiently than consignas to increase the pace and tautness, cuiminating in the two ing them to the arbitrariness of final richly scored arias in the sixth cantata.

a respected imprint. Mr Binns has permitted me access to his costs for the new The London Bach Society's performances can be relied edition of French Leave, which upon to present Bach's music is something Penguin or Collins complete and uncluttered with or Heinemann might be reluc-tant to do. The production affectation: the light unfussy singing of the choir is refreshexpenses, without overheads, ing; the clear articulation was are £62,000, broken up thus: only occasionally too dry for the design, editing and rights: £1,200; typsetting: £4,500; maps: £2,000; printing (in acoustic.

balance, to choose an orchestra wich gave the bass lines a polite way of saying that they gentle, dance-like touch. It was are very long. Research cost £10,000, travellers' and other sales expenses £8,000, distribution £2,700. A total of 27,500 copies have been printed of the United

ness sense to be their own

publishers, which is as well for

those publishers who don't have

the ability or impulse to be their own authors. Myself, I find Mr

Binns' style somewhat lacking

in astringency, but his books are

properly displayed in book-shops and his sales figures indicate that there is a real need

for them. Should our leading

publishers not be a little

I was misinformed in stating that Desmond Clarke of the

Book Marketing Council unilat-

erally removed the names of

three povelists from the Best of

British Authors' promotion. At least one of the selectors. John

Hyams of W H Smith, insists

that the publishing list was as originally chosen. Mr Clarke also points out that he will

continue to direct the Best

Novels of our time campaign

ater his move to Faber & Faber.

My apologies Mr Clarke.

concerned about his success?

The Holiday

Liverpool Playhouse

Let's take the easy part first. Jim

Morris's play, set on a Welsh hillside, confronts four Walla-

sey girls seeking peace for some

O level cramming with four

Birkenhead lads in a tent who

are up to something and wish

them gone. The sort of ribald backchat that follows at great

lengths is the only predictable

thing about the evening. It is

not improved by a trick of endlessly repeating words and phrases, inverted and varied,

very Pinterish but done to death

and surely hellish to memorize.

comedy at an obvious level: poor little Danny (David Edge)

with his bedsores and his Teddy

bear. Maggie the bespectacled klur: (Angela Curran), randy Knobbo (lan Davies) closing in

on breezy, bossy Debbie (Judy

Holt) during her aerobics. Only

into the second act does

ogies Mr Clarke.

A line of slates down the middle of the stage is not only

There is plenty of character

bars before settling down. The soloiists were Patricia and Rohan de Saram (cello).

Kwella, who started tensely but relaxed into a beautiful bell-like clarity by the end; Paul tenor too often took refuge in sotto voce singing; Richard Morton, a more operatic Evan-gelist than when I last heard him, and Brian Cook, the very model of a modern oratorio

Dreamtiger Wigmore Hall

Hors d'ocuvres have their place in a well regulated meal, but it is not a good thing to let them take over almost the entire menu. Last night's concert by the Dreamtiger It was wise of Dr Steinitz, for Ensemble apparently started reasons of both security and with the idea of putting balance, to choose an orchestra Messiaen's Preludes last. These of modern instruments, at the operate on what the programme root of the playing was an referred to as "an attenuated excellent agile continuo group time scale", which is an ultra

nice to hear that Simon It was decided to contrast this Standage can still vibrato with with a large collection of very the best of them in his solos, but short items and, in an attempt

with increasing intensity as the

violence intensifies.
This astopishing finale sends

you out far too dazed to know

whether the show comes togeth-

er or not. Pip Broughton's

production may be partly

responsible for that, but is very

impressive in its control of

pace, building of tension, and

sensitivity to the rhythms of a

bizarrely distinctive style.

Theatre

The last resort

many other players seemed less at being helpful, these were secure. Dr Stenitiz's vivid classified under such headings conducting occasionally seemed as Bagatelles and Epigrams. By to cause them problems in an annoying paradox, however, discerning the speed of move- the excessive variety led to a ments, and a few sections feeling of motonony. They were veered uneasily in the opening all neatly played, by Peter Hill (piano), Ian Mitchell (clarinet),

The Salon Pieces group began innocently enough with a solo clarinet piece, Call, by Howard Esswood, an imperious and Skempton. He was represented stylishly controlled counter- several times and the protenor, Wynford Evans, whose gramme notes, which often were entertaining, called his Slow Waltz, a "laconic wheeze". (In a similar vein Cage's Waiting was described as "silence and a mushroom or two". Two brief yet pungent Stravinsky items, Espanola and Balalaika, made us sit up, as for Nicholas Kenyon different reasons did a habanera

> There were outbursts of expressionism in the form of Webern's jewel-like Drei Kleine Stucke Opus 11 for cello and piano, and before then Berg's Vier Stucke Opus 5 for clarinet and piano. These latter received a particularly refined performance. Almost the only other piece to reveal a comparable degree of imagination was Xenakis's Charisma, an extraordinary duet for clarinet and

••••••••

Max Harrison



territorial demarcation, but a symbolic "great divide", with the girls studying so as not to "end up on the dole like you". The boys are on a quarry-robbing expedition; that is their "work", the only kind they will get. Their ensuing resort to violence, the girls' hopes of careers in the police force or a social security office even I now social security office, even Lucy (Stella Gonet) rolling up The Guardian to use as a weapon while she orates about order and procerty: all these have a significance obvious enough. But mixed in with them, the back-chat, the poetic imagery, and the dull inconsequential exchanges constantly recur, all

powerful" (r. times) e (£5 midweek mats)

NATIONAL OTHERTRE OF THEATRE (OLIVIER) Box Office: 01-928 2252 Credit Cards: 01-928 5933

"Extremely

Television Comrades in laughter "clips" about which he was so

radicalism is now associated in the public mind with unortho-dox sexuality - "Gays Against Cruise" and "Transvestites Against the Cuts" were two of the banners unfurled in last night's comedy on the theme of 'sexism" (in fact, most homosexuals and transvestites are extremely conservative people). Peter Jenkins's series concerns a left-wing group who have taken control of a London borough, and are now fighting against what the cast-list classifies as "The World"

It seems that the radical left can now safely be considered as figures of fun - they themselves might protest as the "establishment" prejudice embodied in by, the American and Japanese

Struggle (Channel 4) was such an approach, although interesting principally for offering further proof that political plain that dangerous elements in our society are being rendered cosy and even respectable in the process.

The last of Clive James on Television (LWT) offered a cursory examination of the relationship between programmes and advertisements: since the people who work in the television and advertising industries share many of the same attitudes, their two products are in fact getting closer all the time. Mr James's series has been

intermittently funny, although he never seemed to realize that his audience only watched it because they were genuinely interested in, and entertained

disparaging. "There's nothing new about me," was one of the first lines in Cannon & Ball (LWT), and indeed there isn't. The diminutive figure of Bobby Ball, spirited but anxious, perpetu-ally cheerful and yet sometimes distracted to the point of agony, comes straight out of music

He embodies Max Beerbohm's description of Dan Leno: "That air of wild determination, squirming in every limb with some deep grievance that must be outpoured that poor little battered personage". There is something deeply reassuring about the fact that English comedy has hardly changed.

Peter Ackroyd



2 World Premieres at Covent Garden

The Royal Ballet

Arts Council

Consort Lessons Stravinsky/Bartlett/ Read a new ballet by David Bintley

Midsummer Tippett/Hubbard/ Read a new ballet by

Richard Alston

Requiem Faure/Sonnabend/ Read Kenneth MacMillan

December 7, 8, 12, 17, 30 at 7.30 pm Friends Standby

Reservations: 01-240 1066 Access/Visa

One for the money, two for the show

Twenty years ago, they wouldn't let their daughters marry a Rolling Stone.

Liz Jobey talks to the

corporate marketing men who see pop music following

sport as a suitable vehicle

for 'image enhancement'

Tomorrow night at the Apollo Theatre, Manchester, the pop group Duran Duran, currently idolized by tens of thousands of British teenagers and by millions more around the world, begin a tour of Britain which will undoubtedly have the tabloid newspapers reaching for comparisons with the heyday of the Beatles.

In at least one respect the intervening 20 years have made a significant difference: Duran Duran's appearances are being "exclusively sponsored" by Sony, the Japanese electronics firm, which is using the opportunity to publicize its line of blank-tape cas-

Even the wildest dreams of such adventurous pop impresarios as the Beatles Brian Epstein or Elvis Presley's "Colonel" Tom Parker could scarcely have encompassed the vision of rock and roll, long viewed (not least by itself) as an ill-behaved bastard child, transformed into a marketing tool of the corporate world outside show business.

That, however, is what has occured. Pop music in the 1980s is perceived as safe and predictable enough to carry the images of a variety of products, from jeans to cosmetics, into hearts and homes. Nowadays none other than the Rolling Stones, whose anti-Establishment posture once made them repellent even to the businessmen of their own world, are part of the marketing game.

This "domestication" has been accompanied by some misgivings within the pop world. "It's a very uneasy state of affairs", says Pete Townshend, leader of The Who, whose last US tour was sponsored by Schlitz stand will be EMI, Duran Duran's beer. "The fans don't like it. It makes them suspicious. And once a group's integrity goes, that's it."

advertising at the younger end of the market and a constant need to update intrusion of what many record busitheir image are cited by companies wooing pop groups and their managements. For their part, the groups are on blank cassettes, generally grateful for cash which offsets

It is not the fire the spiralling costs of taking a show on companies have had cause to accuse

the region of £40,000, Sony are being year the Rolling Stones were sponsored granted the use of a specially-designed in Germany by TDK cassettes, while logo linking them with Duran Duran another British group, Japan, accepted admit that they forfeited any right to and, more vitally, the legend "Sony sponsorship from Maxel, also a blank-Tape presents..." on all publicity tape manufacturer.
material, tickets, programmes and The British Phonographic Institute material, tickets, programmes and



The fine line between sponsorship and endorsement: David Bowie, Mick Jagger and Duran Duran's Simon Le Bon

on your favourite group and win a trip man of the BPI. to see them perform in the United A Sony spe

The concert halls throughout the tour will be "dressed" in Sony's promotional banners and, before each show, a "girl merchandizing force" will be giving away a free Sony blank cassette to each fan who buys a support by the record companies, programme - a gift which might appease those fans who, conscious of pop music's anti-commercial stance, accuse Duran Duran of "selling out".

Across the foyer from the Sony record company, promoting - as is usual at pop concerts - the group's new tegrity goes, that's it."

LP, also available on pre-recorded Communishing response to television cassette. As far as EMI is concerned, Sony's presence represents the blatant ness executives regard as the potential agent of their destruction: home taping

It is not the first time that record their groups of, in effect, conspiring to In return for a sum believed to be in bite the hand that feeds them. Last

(BPI) is currently lobbying Parliament

teenage magazines and through 2,500 year in record sales through home retailers around the country. The taping, "We are losing money all the formula is standard: answer questions time," says Maurice Oberstein, chair-

A Sony spokesman turned the argument around. "By supporting tours and making concerts possible", he said, "we are helping to put money back into the record business." Duran Duran's management points out that it was the withdrawal of financial tour which began to taper off when the recession first bit in the late 1970s, that made the acceptance of sponsorship a general necessity.

Music to sell jeans by

Since 1976 the cost of taking a top group has doubled but the record companies, who during the industry's fat years subsidized the outlay (later to recoup it in royalties from record sales), have ceased to contribute their share. Instead they are putting promotional money into three-minute videos, reaching a wider audience through such television shows as Top of the Pops. Through clenched teeth, EMI they chose not to subsidize the tour million dollars) in the US. themselves.

At 72, Ionesco greets the world's 'horrible farce' with a snigger

venue, technicians' wages, articulated trucks, limousines, hotel bills, air fares, catering, publicity, insurance and the promoter's commission.

Whether or not the sponsor receives value for money depends on the care with which he negotiates his agreement. In the case of Sony and Duran Duran, the marriage was made by a third party - West Nally Music, the latest branch of an international consultancy which plans to do for music sponsorship which has already done in bringing "outside money" into sport by organizing, among other projects, the rental of advertising hoardings at football grounds, the use of the giant "Diamondvision" television screen at major events and the sponsorship of Test marches in England by the Cornhill insurance company.

Since 1980, when Levi Jeans backed week of concerts at the Rainbow Theatre in North London to help launch a new line of "rainbow-striped" clothes, West Nally Music has acted as consultants to Levi's investment in British tours by Roxy Music in 1981 and by David Bowie earlier this year. For the Rolling Stones' world tour last year, the company organized sponsors in individual territories: TDK cassettes in Germany, Piaggio motor-scooters in object to Sony's involvement when Italy and Jovan cosmetics (who spent a

This kind of mediation For an act of the calibre of the coming the mutual suspicion with In addition to the fee, they are spending money on a national advertising campaign centred on the tour. They are running competitions in the national and regional press, in popular national and regional press, in popular industry spokesmen claim is lost each of the spending raniament to change the 1956 Copyright Act, pressing principally for the imposition of a levy on blank tape to make up to £500,000 - including sound their methods - particularly in matters and their matters and their matters and their matters and their methods - particularly in matters and their matters and their matt

incompatible. A tour promoter, for example, working on behalf of a group's management, is likely to discover a budget deficit as six weeks before the opening night – far too late for an international company to carry out market research and plan

an appropriate campaign.

"At the moment firms are afraid to put a worthwhile amount of money into pop sponsorship", says Harvey Goldsmith, a major British promoter than the Bolling who handles tours by the Rolling Stones, Bob Dylan and other firstdivision artists. "They are afraid of something going wrong which might damage the image of their product. So they put in £10,000 and expect it to do

Tailored to fit the youth market

a year's marketing. Until it is properly organized, most sponsors are going to think they've wasted their money.'

At the moment, British music managers draw a clear dividing line between sponsorship of tours, which ends with the last performance, and personal endorsement of a product, the equivalent in music to John McEnroe's advertising of Bic razors or Henry Cooper and Barry Sheene dousing themselves in Brut.

'There's a limit to how far you can go", says Sam Alder, of EG Management, who accepted sponsorship from Levi's for Roxy Music in 1981. "When Levi's wanted to put the group in jeans for the official tour poster, we refused. David Bowie wore a pair of Levi's for his tour poster this year, though."

Direct conflicts can occur, as happened when the Who were criticized for accepting sponsorship from a brewer shortly after Pete Townshend had publicly admitted to his struggle against a serious drink problem

"I was outvoted." Townshend says.
"The money paid for a chartered plane instead of taking commercial flights. It was an eight-week tour and I can't say I objected to being comfortable. I could even persuade myself that it enabled us to give a better performance. The biggest injustice in sponsorship is that the groups who need it don't get it. The Rolling Stones or David Bowie don't really need the money. It's the young up-and-coming bands who need the

West Nally Music's Des Mainwaring sees the other side. "Music is the obvious vehicle through which you can reach young people", he says. "It's as simple as that. Music sponsorship is a vastly superior medium to television advertising. A 30-second commercial slot can cost you £50,000, it's in direct competition to those next to it and the kids have the remote-control button ready to switch stations.

"At a concert you might not have so many viewers, but what you will have is several thousand teenagers inside a venue for three or four hours, during which time a company can put over its

Further major sponsorships and endorsements are under negotiation. "This is just the tip of the iceberg", Mainwaring enthuses. "Almost any product can by tailored to fit the youth

important, but it is destructive.

heading for? Neither politicans nor

philosophers, Marxist or non-Marxist, can explain it. I think only

metaphysics can do that. I think the

it must have been created by demons without God's knowledge.

Perhaps the world was made as a

farce a horrible, a painful farce, but a farce and the only attitude we can

have to misfortune is to laugh.

The May revolt of 1968 literally swept up under Ionesco's window on the Boulevard Montparnasse.

But he does not think revolutions

Indeed to snigger.'

achieve anything.

which are useless.

world is very badly made. I believe

"What is this catastrophe we are

moreover... Miles Kington

Now, spot the voice

Only for readers of Moreover A great new Christmas Contest!

Il you have to do is study the following recorded telephone messages and the list of well-known people, then decide which personality is most likely to have recorded which message.

First of all, here are the recorded messages.

1. ". . . is not here at the moment, but as soon as he gets home from Brussels or Belfast he will be glad to deal with your complaint or death threat. Let me say complaint or death threat. Let me say straightaway that whatever you are ringing up to say, I saw this coming many months ago, I have said so many times and I lay the entire blame at the feet of Jim Prior. Secretary of State for Northern Ireland. He should resign immediately and be replaced by someone who can take action to safeguard the law-abiding citizens of this province. In a moment you will hear a tone, after which you will be able to hear me going on speaking . . .

. "... copies of my diaries, which are on sale at the National Theatre and other good bookshops, I am unfortunately out doing extra rehearsals at the moment, but if you wish to buy tickets for Jean Seberg, which are still available for some performances, simply leave your credit card number together with full details. If you have not rung up about tickets for Jean Scherg, may I urge you to come along anyway to this magnificent..."

"Hi! Not at home just now, I'm afraid, but if you have an invasion requirement of top priority, just leave the name of the of top priority, just leave the name of the island or country you want invaded, together with a good sounding reason, and we'll be right back to you. This recording is sponsored by the military industries of America. God bless you, my fellow Americans and illegal immigrants. Thank you."

. . is no longer at this Tripoli number. Please leave your name and address and we will try to contact you."

5. "One of the pleasures of life, I think, is recording a telephone message for one's friends to enjoy, an art which has almost been lost today if indeed it was ever found, bearing in mind the recent nature of its invention and the crippling inadequacy of human response to this heaven-sent opportunity to indulge the glory of the English language. I myself will return shortly to hear your message: meanwhile, I am seated at the Cafe des Feuilletonistes, about to sample an exquisite dish of langoustines with asparagus-flavoured mayonnaise accompanied by a crisp bottle of Chateau Wagner, which reminds me overpoweringly of a remark by Stendhal to the effect that ... " This message has been

6. ... is here at the moment, but is far too busy to come to the phone. Please contact Mr John Biffen on the following

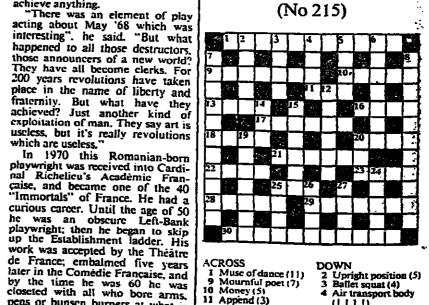
7. "Hello, amigos! Yes, it is true. I, your old friend, am to be court-martialled here in Argentina for my conduct in the last war. More about that later. But until I get back, let me ask this question: is Mrs Thatcher to be court-martialled for her part in the Grenada invasion? And if not, why not? Hasta la vista."

... is not ill, is not dying, is not round the twist, is merely having a short cold. Please do not ring this Moscow number again. Leave your name and address if

And now the names which you must sort out with the right message.

Mgr Bruce Kent, Larry Adler, Bobby Robson, the late Harold Holt, John McEnroc. Ronnie Scott, Sir Roy Strong

CONCISE CROSSWORD: (No 215)



I Muse of dance (11)
9 Mournful poet (7)
10 Money (5) 2 Upright position (5) 3 Ballet squat (4) 4 Air transport body

10 Money (5)
11 Append (3)
13 Curse (4)
16 Dialect "r" (4)
17 Ideal state (6)
18 Chief (4)
20 Obscene (4)
21 Trial (6)
22 Wadding bind (4)

(11) 8 Robbery (11) 22 Wading bird (4) 23 Walking manner

(4)
25 Duck (3)
28 Iraq native (5)
29 Experience (7)
30 Law maintainer

(6)
14 Derisive
exclamation (3)
15 Dwarfed tree (6)
19 Prevailing trend (7)
20 Lower limb (3)
24 Concur (5)
25 Record (4)
26 Mischievous spirit
(4)

Japanese magnate

(4) 27 Brink (4) Solution to Saturday's prize concise will appear

pens or bunsen burners at what is considered the highest level of French achievement

French achievement.

Considering all this misfortune. I asked him, has it done you any good to be immortal? "It serves no purpose", he agreed. "I joined so that I could have the company of other solitary men once a week.

The Bald Primadonna is still playing in the little 80-seater Huchette Theatre in Paris where it first opened in the mid-1950s. That first opened in the mid-1950s. That makes more than quarter of a century of plucky if hopless nose-thumbing at misfortune and

Peter Lennon | on Saturday. Recom

The Genius of Venice in the art of Glass making Venini, since its foundation in 1921, is the recognised world master for its unique range of 'objets d'art', acclaimed by experts and collectors. A range of

selected pieces have been produced to be on sale at the Royal Academy of Arts during the exhibition of The Genius of

The entire collection is available at Class International, the British home of Venini: the genius of glass.



Tel: 01-235 8452/3 · Telex: 296870

Why did Eugène Ionesco, at the age of 72, agree to frolic around the world - Paris, New York, London - as an actor in a Bloomsbury literary prank, Freshwater, by Virginia Woolf, which hardly merited the half-dozen practor and the age of the age of the age of the succession of the puckish, gnome-like who in the 1960s was football match which is considerably pointless. nothing'. That is my guide." Sloane Square hotel it became apparent that anguish and discourof the puckish, gnome-like figure who in the 1960s was the acknowledged ring master of the Left Bank Theatre of the Absurd, half-dozen performances it has received in the past 60 years?

"Plays should not be ideologiand whose mischievous reflections cal". Ionesco said, giving a rebuking on colleagues and critics kept "For no reason", Ionesco replied. emphasis to each word. "I have intellectual Paris abubble, Euge"It is a play which belongs to that tried to eliminate any ulterior group of plays which are pointless. I motive from my work. I have change. The pessimism which was believe there is nothing more written my own little Macbeth and always descernible behind the important than the pointless. We it ends with the quotation: 'A tale playfulness is now raw. As we sat have been killed, assassinated by told by an idiot ... signifying talking in the deserted lobby of a

agement were only kept in check by the visible efforts of will of a man who is now also physically frail. In Freshwater Ionesco plays a Santa Claus-bearded Lord Tennyson, with Nathalie Sarraute, aged 82, and progenitor of the "new novel" playing a butler, and Alain Robbe-Grillet, of Marienbad notoriety, as Virginia Woolf's uncle.

In the mid-1960s Ionesco con-

demmed the "new novelists" for their "refusal to construct a world"; now he is performing with them on stage. He appeared measy at this reminder of old literary antagonisms: "One acts for amusement", he replied gently, "with people one likes. People with the same preoccupations - the same rictus,"

Twenty years ago his Airborne Pedestrian flew over the world and looking down saw cruelty: persecution and fear of war. Could it look any better now? "What he would see is much worse. The play was prophetic. It was about people who amuse themselves, convinced that the danger is not close to them. Suddenly catastrophe arrives."

About this point a curious change

came over the deserted hotel lobby.

Coralled by a swirl of seamless Muzak, a stream of characters began to assemble as if for a performance of *The Bald Primadonna* (which is set in London). They stood in small groups ignoring each other, blurting out disjointed statements with the absurd cagerness of Ionesco's Smith family discommunicating with each other. Just behind our divan a fierce man standing over a compliant lady made determined, decisive gestures, but neither of them went anywhere By the reception desk a beautiful young woman, watched by two cardboard admirers, spoke into a telephone and registered extravagant delight and astonishment in response to a voice no one could hear. Three ladies sat in a row babbling without looking at each other. And then, right on cue, a prosperous young woman entered with a tiny baby. The women in

unison, sprang up joyfully. The baby parted its toothless gums and gave a rancorous shrick. against the top of the divan in domination's sake. Politicians lack weariness; his crumpled hot face the capacity for contemplation.



Ionesco as Lord Tennyson in a

"Happiness is mediocre", he commented. "When people search for happiness what they are searching for is comfort. Look at this comfortable hotel, that beautiful image of mother and child. Here is comfort, happiness. Then the bomb falls and all is effaced. We must search for something more indestructible than happiness. We must attempt to achieve contem-

rosperous young woman entered rosperous young woman entered rith a tiny baby. The women in mison, sprang up joyfully. The aby parted its toothless gums and ave a rancorous shrick.

Ionesco had tilted his head back rospins the ton of the divers in description.

and liquid eyes registered regret and

his opinion. A great encouragethinks I've written a sentence like mud he says so. I don't think one could share breakfast, the office and I work here. In the holidays I go away with the children and write the novels but that comes quite low on the list, I'd much rather bake a pie or wash a floor ... I think he misses me quite a lot. I don't have time (o)

MONDAY PAGE

What happens when married couples work together?

Alan Franks on the theory – and a look at some practical examples

Lawful wedded workmates



There was once a councillor on the (Labour) minority benches of a cenborough council. He was a well-todo sort of chap.

casual analyst in the public gallery might have attributed his growing malaise to the fact that his side of the chamber was coming to be dominated by young feminists and law-centre radicals. The real reason was that his (rather younger) wife had been elected at the last municipal elections and was now quite literally breathing down his neck from the second

No longer could he return home from meetings and regale her with Falstaffian tales of how he had single-handedly reduced the Tories to jelly with his contribution to the rate support grant debate. She could now see him in

Treading

the

boards

together

No visitor to Prospect Place in Hampstead could find his way unaided: a narrow flagstone

path leads from a steep side turning along the edge of

Hampstead churchyard to four

concealed houses, each of which

seems to slope awkwardly

outwards. In summer, flowering

creepers and shrubs almost

Number 4, the last in the row, is a warm, pleasantly cluttered

immensely cheerful small house. It is here that Judi Dench lives with her husband

Michael Williams, their 11year-old daughter Finti, a housekeeper, three cats and

three guineapigs, two of which,

says Judi, are pregnant: "There's going to be a star over

the hutch at Christmas." The

sitting room, with pale ochre hessian on the walls, prints of

armadillos and ant-eaters, an

enormous fire and a framed text

minds" is the centre of the

here that they make sorties,

self-contained and very wel-

lot of gold jewelry. They take it

in turns to talk, each deferring

generously to the other. At the moment, work is closely harnessed to private life,

outside world.

completely block the way.

action and know that his performance fell far short of the Bevanite firebrand of his drawing-room portrayals. He had, in a word, London been rumbled. Even though council membership may still not qualify as "work", the story illustrates the point, so frequently pin-striped and professional. The made by marriage guidance counsellors, that couples who walk the same professional corridor may be helping familiarity on the road to contempt. At its most crudely simplified, the argument is that home is home and work is work

and ne'er the twain shall meet. Tell it to Michael and Mary Parkinson, just back from Australia and by all appearances still turning the conventional wisdom on its head. Or the historian E. P. Thompson and his wife, or for that matter any number of farming and shopkeeping couples whose domestic and working lives

are seamlessly joined. Not surprisingly show business is littered with marital corpses,

of Shakespeare's sonnet "Let us Pack of Lies at the Lyric and What is more, he says, too

They value the partnership,

rooms. But we don't want

Though at rehearsals the

Williams are said to coach each

other tenderly, each encourag-

ing the other on, Michael insists

that when alone they spend

not to the marriage of true both appear, again as a married minds" is the centre of the couple, each Friday on tele-

with some reluctance, to the which has seen them through

In both appearance and Malfi. Toad of Toad Hall and

manner, they are remarkably many other plays, but they also alike in their mid forties, short, talk of it warily: "It's particu-

somewhat stocky, with square larly nice" says Judi, "when we Jaces and rather pointed noses, can share adjoining dressing

coming. Michael has deep black people to think that this is how

hair, Judi has hers cropped the arrangement must be. We

severely short. She wears a don't want to be asked to do khaki-coloured track suit and a things as a unit."

Williams's life, and it is from vision in A Fine Romance.

not all of them the victims of quite such a spectacular doubledeath as the Burton-Taylor union. The calling is particularly hazardous because there is always the danger of internal stress through an imbalance of celebrity.

Popular music is not much better. Beneath those partnerships which were public projections of private harmony (Nina and Frederick. Sonny and Cher, Ike and Tina Turner), things were obviously going badly wrong, and we never found out until it was too late to help. In all those three instances it was the women who seemed to accelerate away from the man, until an arrangement that had once seemed to be cooperative was revealed as competitive. Stardom being what it is, second billing became unattractive.

The McCartneys should survive the pressures of going to the office together, but then Linda is hardly a threat to Paul.

married collaboration, there are quiet success stories like that of Sue Timney and Graham Fowler, print and fabric designers. He says: "Well, today I haven't seen her all day. But in general, yes, we do support each other... it is true that if there is a lot of work pressure, things can blow up. You have to know the symptoms; sudden snapping a lack of leniency, being argumentative over small things. And you have to know how to deal with them

The Windsors of SW1 would be a deceptive example. For a start it is only she who is in the monarchy business; many of their engagements are solo outings - and of course Philip's work does not extend to handling state papers.

Most large companies do not mind employing married couples (it would hardly be fair to dismiss someone because he or she met his or her spouse for the first time

cats and guineapiglets on the way. Photograph Nobby Clark

Their backgrounds are not young actors start on television

similar. Michael Williams spent and never learn to project their

four years in insurance in voices. I had my baptism of fire

Liverpool, two each side of playing Macbeth in Lagos while

National Service pressed into everyone howled with laugh-"serious" work by his father, 1er." Michael Williams men-

before winning two scholarships tions the vast acres of Liverpool to RADA, while Judi Dench's Theatre "with the stage so steep

doctor father took her to Shaw I used to have nightmares about

Since those days, both have

varied their parts, continually moving from film to theatre to television Last year, in the

course of a single season, Judi

Dench was rehearsing Laura for

night. For all three she won Best

and pantomime, allowed her to falling off."

be an angel in the Mystery plays

and willingly permitted her to follow her more stage-struck

brother Jeffrey to the Central

School of Speech and Drama.

But both share a sound

plain today that they can't hear

At the less celebrated end of in the staff canteen); they draw the line at one partner being in a position of authority over the other. Lyn and Dave Bollingmore do not fall into this category at Thomson Travel, as she works in the product accounts and he is a systems analyst. "Dave's in the basement and I'm on the first floor. We travel in together and sometimes we bump into each other at work. Perhaps we do try to keep out of each other's way."

ه كذا من الأصل

You can't catch the Beeb out over its most famous couple (see below); as the gentleman in the employment policy section so politely points out, neither Desmond nor Esther is a member of

"In the French Service," he goes on, "we once had not only a husband and wife, but also the exwife. There was no rule against it then. As I remember it, the two women ganged up on the poor chap and he left. But that was vears ago."

> Strong-featured, almost pug-like, she looks most suited to comedy, particularly as she takes herself so lightly, with such good-humoured self mock-ery; yet it is for her roles as an ethereal Triania and deeply touching Juno that she is most

remembered and admired.

Judi Dench was already living in her Beatrix Potter Hampstead house, having stripped back the pine and made it extremely cosy, when she and Michael married. "When I was in Cabaret in 1968 I was living in a flat in Regent's Park, I had some money I wanted to put down. One day I came up here with Marty Feldman. I knew I wanted it. I didn't even have to look

More recently, they bought a house in Warwickshire for her mother and his parents, and which they use while acting in Stratford, Finti is now thinking of boarding school and wants to go with a friend to one in ussex. This may mean a move from Warwickshire. Houses, the stability and security of fixed homes, is important to them.

The Williams's now plan the arrangement of their lives with this same sense of clarity and purpose. Until three years ago they took no holidays. Now they reserve three or four weeks every summer to go camping, turning down parts if they have to. They go to Scotland, to the island of Mull, "gentler", says Judi "than Skye, which is first generation of women to treeless, brown, majestic, and eagle-ridden". They take with Previous members of my family them Wellington boots and stout equipment. They don't want to go anywhere else: "We like being alone. Just the three

The closeness has prompted a new decision. For her part in Saigon: Year of the Cat as a Englishwoman on her own in the days before the fall of the Vietnamese capital, Judi Dench had to be away eight weeks, filming in Bangkok. "And that", she says, "was too much. We've decided not to be apart again for so long.

Caroline Moorehead

When diamonds

aren't trumps

Penny Perrick



best The diamond indus-

try thinks that they could, judging by a current advertisement which shows a smiling young man sitting on a rumpled bed with a tough-looking woman in

were loved for our lovely nature

rather than our pay packet.

I do not like this advertising campaign, but then I didn't like previous promotions for diamonds either, even though the recipient of the sparklers was a woman. The implied message in their slogans, such as "Make sure the diamond she's wearing is yours", conjured up a picture of a much neglected lady who was occasionally thrown the odd bauble to stop her complaining. Her diamond is not just a trinket but a mark of possession and a rather patronizing reward for good behav-iour. One advertisement showed an executive's wife you could tell that was what she was because she was snuggled into an armchair looking relaxed and at peace with

Patronizing reward for good behaviour

herself - and the caption suggested that her diamond should be one carat, or even larger, as recompense for years for going to dreary functions and watching her husband's dinner congeal in the micro-

What's happening here is a sort of points system for wives. The patient helpmeet merits a carat. On that basis, I suppose someone as slavishly adoring as Nancy Reagan deserves the Koh-i-noor while a wife who makes a bad impression at the firm's annual dance by knocking back Southern Comfort and

Could diamonds setting. Anyway, the whole ever become a concept of the diamond as a marital long-service reward is bosh. Two of the most beje-welled women in the world are Elizabeth Taylor and Zsa Zsa Gabor, who change husbands as casually as they change the colour of their eyeliner.

Nicola, diamond bestower rather than diamond recipient, should come as no end of a with a tough-looking woman in a dressing gown standing over him. The wording is "Pamela always bought me saiks. Meet always bought me a diamond". A worrying message in the advertisement seems to say, "He's mine - I bought him his diamond". A statement for those of us who thought we relief but somehow she doesn't. Her dressing-gowned presence in the advertisement seems to say, "He's mine - I bought him his diamond". A statement for those of us who thought we relief but somehow she doesn't.

> The idea behind Nicola is that women might, as they become more prosperous, be-come nastier. Nicola looks all

Second fiddle to a briefcase

set to make the man she is currently giving diamonds feel wretched between presents. In this strange role reversal, the young man may well be tossed yet another diamond-rimmed identity bracelet after weeks of playing second fiddle to Nico-la's briefcase. This can't be what career women really want. Equal pay? Certainly. Equal opportunity? Of course. But the right to behave like the very worst kind of tycoon - I can't

recall any woman ever asking for that. One can't quite imagine this couple growing old and mellow together. Once the diamond-encrusted young man beams to lose a bit of his lustre, Nicola will most centainly be off looking for someone with less lined wrists to embellish with cufflinks. Or, if it should come about that Nicola loses her

executive status and has to resort to giving gift-wrapped socks, I fancy that the young man will not suck around much longer. This is what makes the advertisement's copy so sus-pect, since it insists: "But there'll always be something special about the woman who gives her man a diamond. She's behaving flightily with the forever." Or at least, until some messenger boys is only worth a other woman buys him a bigger chip of glass in a gold-plated diamond.

No escape from the baby gap

• I think I may belong to the the time we reached our late first generation of women to thirties, found ourselves with could expect to become grandparents roughly 20 years after they became parents. In fact, my great-grandmother still had a three-year-old of her own by the time her eldest child made her a grandmother. Although I married young, as was currently fashionable, I had only two children, which was more fashionable still.

first, marry late and have their children at the last possible moment. So women like me, by he out of practice.

practically grown-up children and the possibility that we might not become grandmothers

This bleak and babyless prospect is hard for me to tolerate. It's years since the powder and Heinz strained fish dinners, and it may be years since it does so again. Meanlated baby to prove that I can Then the fashion changed still tie the bows on those and my children's generation ridiculous wrapover vests and were urged to build a career cut pinhead-sized toenails. By the time I'm a grandmother may be quite elderly but I shan't

little time discussing their roles. as both of them are starring in Judy Froshaug listens to husbands and wives who work with each other

many partnerships are bad for Finti since they mean that

Finti since they mean that neither is at home with her in

Finti, they say fondly, is a

stern critic. After going to a performance of Pack of Lies, she told a friend: "This is

undoubtably the most boring

play I have ever seen in my

stage, but "pubbing" in Covent

Garden some nine years before they married in 1971. The event

might have taken place a lot earlier, when Michael was asked

to play Puck opposite Judi's

Titania, only she had to leave

for a Shakespeare tour of West

Africa and the two did not get

to be on stage together.

The Williams's met, not on

the evenings.



A BOOK AT BEDTIME

Colin Haycraft. chairman and managing director of Duckworths. Married to Alice Thomas Ellis.

He's a clever feilow and I value One can't edit one's wife but one can edit her books. We're not doing the same thing so we're ment but critical too - if he not rivals - she doesn't come to the office very much, you see. I do the learned books - she's not interested in that sort of lunch, dinner and the office, do rubbish. She's jolly good at you? In term time he trips off to fiction and fiction is women's work: all novels are written by women. Without a woman one is not. She's a bloody good writer and I'm very fond of her. I think she gets bored with me! We disagree mostly over trivial matters. She's always right.



TILL DEATH US DO PART

Esther Rantzen. television presenter. writer, broadcaster, married with three children.

television producer, reporter, writer. Married to Esther Rantzen.

No life is quite as easy from the We work for separate teams in inside as it looks from the the same industry. At the end of outside, but if you've trained in the day our work problems are the same discipline you can our own but she is my most loyal respect each other, understand and trusted friend. Because of the demands of the job. Your the way we work we never see professional reflexes pull enough of each other or the together. If something awful children. To waste what we do happens. I can always talk to have on squabbles would be like him. But the only time we really spilling water in the desert. Of work together is when we course occasionally we have collaborate on books and fortu- screaming rows - but we usually nately only the typewriter is avoid them. We have a phrase witness to terrible tantrums! "just grunt" - a kind of

... My husband has just shorthand which means "I'm
brought me a cup of tea. Now there before you, I understand, moments like that are memor- don't bother to finish!".



PAIRED IN THE HOUSE

Nicholas Winterton. Conservative MP for Macclesfield, Married to Ann Winterton,

encies. She sits about two

Ann Winterton Conservative MP for Congleton. Married with three children.

We are the first Tory MPs to be In point of fact I don't lean or married to each otherand him but I do know that if things representing adjoining constitu- go really wrong I can go and go really wrong I can go and discuss them with him, Both he benches behind me. Having and the family are one hundred established her independence I per cent behind me which is would not want her to be seen as marvellous. Now I also undera mouthpiece for myself which stand fully the pressures of she isn't. We each have a copy being an MP which he has had she isn't. We each have a copy being an MP which he has had of the other's weekly diary. We for years. We don't discuss try to have supper or dinner politics much away from work together whenever possible. occasionally when we're driving We're both very traditional, because all you really want to both perfectionists: the home is do when you finally get home is Ann's responsibility, the garden kick your shoes off and unwind. mine. In spite of all the II we do have a row it's never pressures she still manages to major.

EMERGENCY IN MOZAMBIQUE HUNGER REACHES DRAMATIC PROPORTIONS

A major famine is now threatening the people of Southern Mozambique caused by drought and a worsening security situation. In a message from Oxfam's field Director there he

speaks of "A disaster of major proportion."

Crops have been lost in the drought, relief supplies and efforts to re-plant have been disrupted by fighting. Tens of thousands of people have had to abandon their homes as their food stocks have dwindled. They

are now gathered at camps in the desperate hope of Many have no food, no medicine and few clothes. Oxfam has already spent £45,000 to send food for the

children, vital medicines and cloth.

MUCH MORE WILL BE NEEDED. The effects of the drought will continue. Many people are already totally dependent on outside help. We urgently need to bring relief to the people of Mozambique. But our disaster funds have already been

exhausted in helping those who are suffering from the extreme conditions produced by the World's weather. Whatever you send will help us to make the difference

even between life and death.

Please help us by sending a donation.

Anything you can afford will make a differrence. But don't wait until it's too late. Write or phone today.

TO THE OXFAM MOZAMBIQUE APPEAL

1 enclose my donation of £5	£10	£50	£
Name	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		*******

Or telephone credit card donations

to (0865) 56916.

Please send donations to Guy Stringer, Room TM25,

Oxfam, FREEPOST, Oxford OX2 7BR.



NEWCASTLE DIARY

Tyne waits for no man

"The situation of (Newcastle) is exceeding unpleasant and the buildings very close and old ... which, with the smoke of the coals makes it not the pleasantest place in the world to live; but it is made amends abundantly by the goodness of the river, which ... makes it a place of very great business" — Daniel Defoe, 1726. Today, Defoe would see the reverse an unprepos-sessing, idle river, some defaut bridges - one carrying the Newcastle Metro, surely the cheapest, quickest and cleanest underground in Britain and fine quayside buildings, crying

Going up the hill, he would note Elizabethan half-timbered houses opposite inevitably ghastly office blocks, and then the city blossoming into a late eighteenth century neoclassical extravaganza - gracious, spacious, inviting. One street over, the thunderous urban motorway; further up, the superb Victorian covered market; further still, the horrifying Eldon Square indoor shopping complex. One revels and

Pigs in porcelain

Industry spends a lot of time moaning that universities are all head in the clouds, universities that industry is all clouds in the head. But sialon (trade name Syalon), the developed jontly by the University of Newcastle upon Type and Lucas Industries. Better than tungsten carbide as a cutting tool, it also bids fair to revolutionize engines. enabling them to run far hotter and so more efficiently. The name caught my attention. "Porcelain" derives from Latin porcus, "pig" (by a route involving, interestingly, the female privates); sialos means "pig" in ancient Greek. Clever crystallographers, clever me, but wrong again. Si(licon) – al(uminium) – o(xygen) - n(itrogen) are the material's constituents.

Katie's corner

Catherine Cookson has just given a magnificent £20,000 to the extension fund of the university's Hatton Gallery, part of which will house Fred Uhlman's recent gift of remarkable African sculpture. Let us hope Miss Cookson is rewarded by a London production of her Katie Mulholland. Ken Hill's dramatization of this romantic derring-do for Tyne and Wear's Playhouse was a staggering success, sold out long before its six-week run. If Daisy can pull it off, why not Katie?

BARRY FANTONI



"They'll probably blame it on

Stuck in

The latest volume from Newcastle's Society of Antiquaries presents the evidence for a new method of locating ancient church foundations dowsing. No excavation is needed; it is cheap, quick and effortless. But does it work? The answer seems to be a guarded yes. Where subsequent digging has been possible, the dowsers' predictions have been largely vindicated. Thirty buildings have been surveyed.

Trunk call

One of Newcastle's unsung heroes must be Daedalus, the ingenious columnar professor of New Scientist, who lives in a Victorian pile filled with contraptions overlooking the Town Moor. It was Daedalus who, in his capacity as adviser to a popular TV science programme, persuaded otherwise respectable citizens, on a given signal, to rush out of their homes holding a piece of lavatory paper in order to register rainfall at one point in time all over Britain, a unique research exercise made possible only through the

In The Inventions of Daedalus (W. H. Freeman), you can now muse on his solutions to the world's problems with continuous lengths of precooked elephant-trunk pie, multicoloured, tabby sheep, large columns of golden syrup generating water in the desert, socks which ratchet their way up your legs, and similar

Culture shock

Newcastle's rates may be astronomical, but the extensive and excellent prices compensate (complete RSC season, £12.50; last week a lipsmacking concert by the Northern Sinfonia of England for eight cellos and soprano - the divine Sheila Armstrong - in Hexham's excellent new Queen's Hall). If, when Tyne and Wear is disbanded, our rates come down and the price of pleasure rises, fine. But will any sane man offer odds against rates rocketing and culture becoming prohibitive, because new, smaller authorities will not cooperatively support it?

Time to sell off the NHS

If the Government wants to improve health care, it should apply its free market ideas not just to the industries it finds itself owning, but to the services it feels obliged to offer.

During and since the election the Government has been forced on to the defensive on the health issue, which may well come to be seen as the litinus test of its determination to stick to the philosophy that got it elected, twice.

Before health care can be put on to a sensible footing, national habits of wrongthinking that have endured for 30 years have to be broken.

First, there has to be an informed national debate. A cloud of one-sided information on television and the radio has obscured certain inescapable facts and has done little to illuminate a very complex issue.

Britons are proud of their health service. They derive deep moral satisfaction from the knowledge that anyone can get free health care when they need it. But, of course, the care is not free. It is paid for by the taxed and it is becoming increasingly clear from reports by the Auditor General and others that they are not getting value for money.

Management in the NHS is sorely lacking. There is a staggering lack of information about costs: the Department of Health and Social Security can only produce figures for the year ending April 1981 on cost per night per bed. There is little payroll control: until last year central government had no idea of the total number of people employed.

by David Hart

Monitoring of hours worked, in some areas, is absent: in many districts great savings could be achieved by reducing staff, if doctors actually worked the contracted

Stock control is atrocious: in some areas sheets are treated as disposable because so many are stolen. Storage of drugs is often dangerously complacent: hundreds of thousands of pounds of drugs are stored in single refrigerators protected against power failure by generators that can themselves fail. Old people, who are not ill but are unwanted by their families, are often kept in hospitals at a cost that is probably considerably more now than £100 per bed per night.

Far too often consultants leave juniors to do their work while they earn large fees in the private sector. In a sane health service, doctors would be fully employed. Only in the NHS do they have time to moonlight, with the blessing of their employers. Though better management must be possible, managers are also asked, when they

decisions. They are, in effect, being asked to choose who to let die. It is an utterly unreasonable request. Unless the Government takes radical steps, the cost of inefficient health care will

allocate resources, to take life-and-death

continue its astronomical climb and the Tories' political fortunes could slump.

Health insurance should be made com-

pulsory. Premiums should be provided by the government for those who cannot pay. Everyone, not just the better off, would be free to choose which company they insured with. The government would lay down certain minimum standards and, initially at least, might have to help with capital expenditure on certain items of equipment.

Those parts of the health service for which customers can be found should be sold, including hospitals. Management buyouts should be encouraged as the best way to make doctors sensible of cost. Those sectors that remain in government hands should be transformed from social services into nationalized industries operating on a commercial basis selling their services to private insurance companies. Once suitably profitable, they too could be sold off.

There would, of course, be problems. Some existing private health insurance companies, living off the fat crumbs that fall from the NHS table, might suggest that they were unable to provide the full range of services required. If so, others would certainly appear.

Only when the resources that the nation dictates to health care are distributed through a free market will decisions be returned to the consumer, where they belong, and only then will the pound that the individual puts in deliver the maximum care to the patient when it comes out.

The author is a novelist and political adviser.

George Walden assesses the EEC foreign affairs success story

We may fall out on fish, but by jingo not in Poco

As the EEC summit confrontation in Athens begins today, it is a good time to remember that the Community coin has two sides. Economic cooperation is under strain. Has political cooperation been faring any better?

In two or three months' time, President Reagan will inform us that a senior American emissary is on his way to Moscow for high-level exchanges on the whole sweep of US-USSR relations. We shall all welcome this in public. But there will be a ripple of concern in Europe about non-consultation, and about the implications of the renewal of

superpower diplomacy.

The first instinct of British diplomats will be to reach not for their transatiantic tie-lines, but for a bilious green telegram form which will put them into immediate confidential contact with the other chancelleries of Europe. If they do use their phones, it will be to test the first reactions of a few principal European partners. Those reactions will probably be very similar to our

This Euro-reflex is one of the main achievements of the Com-munity. It is codified in the Poco (Political Cooperation) system which exists to coordinate as far as possible the foreign policy of member countries. This apparatus, mercifully light, grew up only a

At first, the French in particular insisted on maintaining procedural distinctions, as on the famous occasion when foreign ministers held one meeting on Community business in Brussels in the morning, and then the same nine men solemnly flew to Copenhagen for a Poco meeting in the afternoon. Now they are more relaxed; wherever they are, a wand is waved, and they

get on with it. The system is built on three tiers: meetings of experts, for example on the Middle East or the Soviet Union; of political directors (normally the number two in the foreign ministry); and of ministers. The personal factor cannot be overemphasized. Community ministers get on better when they are talking about the Middle East than about

fish or milk. And talk they do, constantly. Only decade or so ago it was an event

meet his French meet his French or German opposite. He was carefully briefed, and would approach the encounter warily, even though the result had been largely scripted by officials in advance. Now that ministers ricochet from one bilateral or Community meeting to the next, the danger, if any, is one of over-familiarity, of a sort of stream of

consciousness diplomacy.

The most informal get-togethers are the occasional weekend Pocomeetings, where there is an element of national competition as each country in turn tries to find the most exquisite food and location for the occasion. Ambassadors and officials are rigorously excluded. Once in a while, even foreign ministers like to flaunt their independence, like wives at a hen party.

almost wholly good. The European response to Iran, Afghanistan and Poland may have been scrappy and infuriating to Washington. It would have been incoherent without Poco. But initiatives are possible, too. The Venice Declaration was a more positive and enduring achievement,

despite American misgivings.
Poco is especially good for
Britain, not only at times of crisis
like the Falklands, but because we are especially good at political intelligence. This increases our weight in the Community, not least 21110112 smaller countries, and thereby the world. Smaller countries themselves can be helpful to us in return. For example, Belgian experience in Zaire was invaluable in the last crisis there.

It is self-evidently good for Europe too: it harks back to the ultimate origins of the Community. which were political, economics being only the means to greater cohesion and security. And Poco is even good for the Americans. They may have found that hard to believe at the time of the Venice Declaration. But for Washington only one thing would be more irritating than a chorus of moralizing Europeans, and that is a cacophony of 10 separate voices from across the

Poco is often said to be the Community's unsung success. I myself would hum, rather than sing, its praises, for a number of reasons. Euro-thinking should never dilute clear national interest, since Europe itself relies for its strength on the



Mrs Thatcher and Sir Geoffrey Howe leave Heathrow yesterday for the Athens summit. The issue of higher budget contributions could make it one of the most acrimonions so far, but in political cooperation the EEC picture looks very different.

than the amalgamation of those interests. However, despite some cautious recent steps towards discussion of security-related issues. Poco has not overcome its shyness about discussing some of the more brutal realities of a hard world. It can do this only if some way can be found of giving Europe a security (as distinct from a defence) identity. The development of Poco could be stunted if this does not succeed.

But the real Memento mori for Poco is the Community budget. Europe cannot live on soul alone. The body needs nourishment too, but not at the cost of the current agricultural arrangements. The pub-lic could become increasingly unimpressed by the intangible benefits of the Community. People are already understandably inclined to take the absence of a war between Western Europeans for granted. There was a nod of recognition when I reminded some of my constituents after Remembrance

Sunda that it was better to fight about UHT milk than about territory. But it was only a nod. Piety alone will not get us our refund or help the public sector borrowing requirement

Some years ago. after a display of Western diversity at the European security conference in Helsinki, the notoriously irascible Soviet delegate. Valentin Zorin, told me testily that Europe would do well to get its house in order. Curiously, even the Russians can sometimes find it frustrating, as well as promising, to be faced with a medley of European voices. I explained - a bit pompously - that the West did not run that sort of establishment. Since then we have got our house in much better order, and, providing we sort out the budget, we could do better still. I see no risk of regimentation. The French, the Greeks - or even the British - will see to that.

The author is Conservative MP for

Why the US groans under its Nato burden

Disquiet is once more evident in Washington over the burden which Americans have to bear for the defence of Western Europe. This is expected to manifest itself this week in Brussels where Nato ministers, meeting for the first time since the break-down of the intermediaterange nuclear forces (INF) talks, will be urged to keep their nerve during the coming months of tension and public protest.

A year ago the Reagan administration only just managed to block a series of moves by Congress which would, among other things, have cut funds for the pre-positioning of equipment for two more divisions in West Germany. As it was it could not prevent Congress imposing a ceiling on the number of peacetime troops in Western Europe - the first time such a ceiling has been fixed in 35 years. The restriction itself is not significant, but it establishes a precedent to which Congressmen could return in coming years. It reflected moreover the "creeping scepticism" over the division of responsibility in Nato.

Pentagon officials gloomily point out that the average income in West Germany is now \$2,000 (about £1,400) a year more than in the United States, yet the proportion of funds that the Federal Republic spends per capita on defence is little more than half the figure in the United States. Meanwhile the same officials have to argue the case for billions of dollars to improve airlift can help protect West European oil supplies coming out of the Gulf, in the event of a Soviet threat.

Peter Jones | The sense of grievance has been

charpened by European criticism of Soviets of a nuclear freeze, or the US intervention in Grenada and by protests in Britain, West Germany and elsewhere over the siting of cruise and Pershing 2 missiles. So far the Reagan administration

has had reason to be satisfied with the way in which West European governments like those of Mrs Thatcher, Chancellor Kohl and Signor Craxi of Italy have remained steadfast over the missile issue in the face of opposition on the streets. It is arguable even that the alliance is now stronger than it has been for some years because of the way in which the missile issue has bound the two halves of Nato together.

But it is the protests rather than the official solidarity which gets reported in the American press and hardly a week goes by without one of the more influential newspapers carrying an article which questions the benefit of Nato membership to the United States, or at least castigates the Europeans for not doing more. Only Britain and Norway among the European members now meet the demand for an annual 3 per cent rise in defence

There is an assumption, although it is by no means shared by everyone, that the Soviets will return to the negotiating table for more INF talks in the spring. By that time not many of the new American missiles will have been based in Europe and the gap between these and the Soviet force of \$\$20s will be as wide as ever, especially as the Russians will do their best to accelerate deployment West of the Urals. But a renewed offer by the

perhaps a treaty which includes the the need for a triumph abroad and British and the French nuclear the improvement of his position in deterrents could suddenly seem quite tempting to a number of member countries on this side of the The US has its protest movement

too, concentrated mainly on the Council for the Nuclear Freeze, whose leaders claim to have the support of most people in the United States. But the more objectively minded will admit. however, that the movement has lost its impetus.

Europeans who oppose the de-ployment of the missiles are not without support in the US, however, particularly among the liberal faculties at universities like Harvard, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MTT) or even Stanford in the heart of Reagan country, California. Here one can find very real doubts over the true commit-ment of the Reagan administration to the search for an arms control agreement - the flipside of Nato's two-track decision of December 12, 1979. The new regime came to the White House a year later, determined to carry through the stationing of the new American missiles, but decidedly sceptical about trusting the Russians to negotiate a treaty which would benefit both sides.

Until recently it was thought that the one motive which would prompt the Administration to seek a treaty was the need for a foreign policy success before the 1984 presidential election - and preferably one which would underline the presidential respect for jaw-jaw rather than warwar. But the incisiveness he showed

over Grenada has largely dispelled the opinion polls has suggested that the electorate is not as much concerned by his bellicose image as is sometimes supposed.

Similar scepticism surrounds the Strategic Arms Reduction Talks (Start) in Geneva, where the American delegation put forward the American build-down proposals three months ago.
The build-down plan under which

each superpower would have to scrap one or more old missiles for each new one introduced looks innocent enough but opponents of the Reagan regime argued that its real attraction to the White House lies in the side deal which was struck with the six liberal senators and representatives who fathered it that in return for presidential support they would drop their opposition in Congress to the controversial new MX missile. As the Russians seem unlikely to accept the proposals anyway, the plan should be seen not so much as a build-down but as a build-up scheme to get MX through Con-

But these doubts would not be welcome in Brussels this coming week, or any week. If Western Europe wants to retain the help and support of the United States in peace and war, it must show itself willing to make more sacrifices of its own rather than to cast suspicions on those which the Americans are

making already. Henry Stanhope **Robin Cook**

Owing to pressure on space...

A recent debate of great interest to MPs was scarcely reported. Acting furtively, under cover of night, the Commons approved in the small hours a scheme to provide office accommodation for 90 members across the road in Whitehall.

Such road in Whitehall.

Such matters are, by tradition, invariably debated in the dead of night, presumably in terror of public or press getting to hear that MPs are conspiring to escape from the bizarre working conditions imposed upon them by the Gothic folly which they inhabit. It is perplexing why they should be reduced to a state of shiffling embarrassment at being obliged to assert the need of every full-time member to the privacy of his own office, with his own telephone, if he is to do the job he was elected to undertake. It is even more puzzling that they continue to accept - and in the case of the odd masochist or two, even defend - working conditions for themselves and their staff, which they would virtuously denounce to their local press if they found reproduced in any biffice in their constituencies.

It took me three months from my first election to prise from the appropriate authorities a desk, a phone, and a filing cabinet, and to bring them together in one place. Admittedly this place was a room I shared with 16 other members, which could be approached only through a it was mine. It may have been my pride in establishing this niche that provoked its destruction. Next month the IRA blew up the lot and obliged me to start out again on the hunt for a place to lay my correspondence.

This time. I fetched up in a cubby-hole known engagingly as the Oratory, and which has the floor area times it was designed to provide rumbled, and instructions were left space for a single priest to say mass with the attendant to lock the door thrice a day, but today it is impressed into providing office space for four members throughout the day. Upon this occasion I was forced out by the practice of a barrister colleague, since defected to the SDP, of changing out

an option I have not the remotest a single corridor by the simple device tation.

of subdividing it into cubicles which The author is Labour MP for are evocatively reminiscent of the Livingston and Opposition spokes-compartments in a British Rail man on Europe.

bench colleagues the problem of where to park my new research assistant. In my innocence I asked for a desk to be allocated to him, only for a desk to be anocated to infin, only to be firmly informed that I already have a desk allocated to my secretary. I have, however, been offered the option of taking the desk. from my secretary and transferring it

to my research assistant. These frustrations gain an added piquancy from the large number of rooms in the Palace of Westminster given over to residential use by its senior staff. There are only 250, rooms in the Palace available for use by MPs, yet Jack Straw has counted no fewer than 144 rooms absorbed in official flats. Even the manager of the refreshment department has a threebedroomed flat kept available for his' occasional use.
What makes this surprising pool of

bedrooms particularly galling to the officeless MP is his desperate search for anywhere to stretch out at full length when the House sits all night. On my first all-nighter a kindly veteran guided me to the House of Lords writing room, where, since their lordships had sensibly sloped similar room occupied by 16 more off to bed long before, we were left in members, but although a poor thing pneumatic leather sofas on which 1. have ever dossed down.

There was even Cona coffee on permanent standby, from which their lordships helped themselves, putting 3p in a tin, but my colleague, being of a republican cast of mind, always helped himself and took 3p out of the tin to accommodate his principles to drinking the peers' coffee. Alas, after of a dining table for eight. In Gothic a year in this paradise we were

Progress towards decent facilities is at a mere ambling pace. The proposals approved by the House last week constitute the sixth such scheme to be submitted in the pastthree decades. Only twice in its history since the Reformation has the of his court trousers as I was attempting to dictate to my secretary.

Now I have the option of one of the control of the court of the transferring from my present billet to spurred on only by the dire necessity the Shadow Cabinet corridor. This is of the previous one having burnt to an option I have not the remotest the ground. It is to be hoped that this intention of taking up, as the entire latest project will not need to depends Shadow Cabinet is accommodated in on such a pressure for its implemen-

Anne Sofer

Echoes of Europe's lost generation

Last Sunday there was a glittering young enough to integrate fully into in a tiara, black ties, cloaks and long dresses, champagne bottles in ice-buckets clinking their way to the internment in British camps and boxes, and the sweeping stairs and huge mirror full of glimpses of the

rich and famous. The stage was set for the concert piano and marked out for the orchestra. At the appropriate moment lights dimmed, heavy velvet curtains parted and on came the musicians - sixtyish, balding, dressed conventionally as penguins. We clapped, they bowed and we all settled down to as ravishing a two hours of musical bliss as I can

remember. So what's new? you ask. London musical standards are generally high and Covent Garden usully puts on a good show in the ostentatious style, if you like that sort of thing. What makes this one so special?

Well, this was an all-star bill and the artists gave their services free. The soloists were Isaac Stern, Sir Georg Solti and the Amadeus String Quartet (or three members of it). Sir Claus Moser spoke a few words in the interval. And if you haven't already guessed the connexion, it is that they were all Central European Jewish refugees - in one case the child of refugees. The concert was being held to celebrate, and raise money for, the fiftieth anniversary of the Central British Fund for Jewish Relief.

This organization was established in 1933 to help rescue refugees from Nazi tyranny in Germany and Austria, and by 1939 it had brought out 70,000 adults and 9,000 unaccompanied children. Many in the audience, as well as on the platform, must have been reflecting on the contrast between their destitution then and their prosperity now. It appears that they acted on that reflection: the fund reached its target of £1 m for the continuation of its work, mostly in Eastern Europe. But it was an extraordinary event

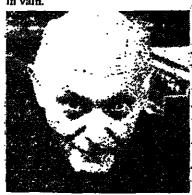
in another way. It combined Germany's most sublime contribution to European civilization with a reminder of its most barbaric ravages. Who can explain how it is that the victims of the latter prove to be the most brilliant interpreters of the former?

The programme was composed entirely of Mozart, and just as the musicians were only some of a larger group of brilliant Jewish musicians of their generation, so Mozart was only one in a long line of Austro-German composers who dominated the development of music in the Western world for more than two centuries. Even the very opera house and the glamorous trappings of the occasion were an updated version of a tradition that started in the eighteenth-century German princi-

The talent of that particular generation of musicians is fascinating. Those who were old enough when they came here to retain a Diplomatic Correspondent period in the European cities, but

occasion at Covent Garden: royalty British society, are now in the 55 to prisons as "enemy aliens" Amadeus Quartet was even born in these unlikely circumstances - to attain positions of the highest distinction.

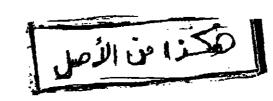
> Typically, those who got out came from cultured "assimilated" families who - understanding a minute before midnight the nightmare that: was engulfing them - bent every. effort to make sure that at least some... of the younger generation survived. I could not help wishing that there could have been some way of retrospectively endowing that older generation with clairvoyance, so that, as they huddled in the cattle trucks headed for the gas chambers, they could have seen the scene 40years later in Covent Garden and. know that their efforts had not been. in vain.



Solti: holocaust survivor

This group has created a stereotype in the literature and films of our period: the Central European Jew from Vienna, Berlin, Budapest or Warsaw who is the quintessence. of warmth and urbanity, a cosmo-politan pan-European before the EEC was thought of, master of halfa-dozen languages, (but not of an English accent), and possessor of a. sweet tooth, gesticulating hands, and an ironic eye. Sadly, future generations will not recognize the type-from their current experience. The children of the refugees, even if still Jewish, are English, American or Israeli, and have a different style. Coming away from the concert I

had an argument with a friend. It is ... not all just talent, she said; at least part of it is the experience of adversity. If they had not lived through such horror and difficulty, that generation would never have produced such a flowering of genius. She is a Jew and I am not, but I', think it just as possible that the 1930s saw, in Central European Jewry, a recurring human phenomenon. As in Renaissance Italy and Elizabethan England there seems to have been an explosion of creativity the equivalent of those sudden accelerated surges in evolution in which some biologists now believe of which, in this case, only a fraction survived. What the world has lost we will never know.



P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WC1X 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

GOING IT ALONE

At its conference last year the CNI decided not to advocate and to concentrate instead on the more liquited objective of campaigning against the introduction of Cruise missiles. The logic of one-sided disarmament in Britain clearly pointed to such a departure from Nato since it would have been inconsistent to give up British nuclear weapons but to remain part of an alliance which continued to operate under the pverall protection of American fuclear guarantees. In the face of that inconsistency, however, the prevailing argument correctly, if cynically, pointed out that an overtly anti-Nato platform would win even fewer political friends than one which papered over these inconsistencies// and concentrated mostly on the public's emotional misgivings about Cruise.

his secretary

is expected to

hole depart

with my fine or new reserved in the problem of new reserved in the standard ocaled to me however, but taking the test adding the test and transferring in the standard in the

Sain an added in the sain and added in the sain and the s

come sissorial in

come absorbed to the manager of the ment has a time t available for its

Competate sent section out at the

Ouse sits all man originary a kinder a kinder ito the House of the sits and a sensibly should be sensibly should be were kinder as we were kinder as soon of the sensibly should be sens

ssion of the me

0.7 . ora coffa m

10.52 00 alley !

from which he

nemerical and her

200000

Now, in the wake of two spectagolar defeats since last year's conference, the full logic of the unilateralist position has been allowed its head. At the CND conference yesterday in Sheffield delegates voted decisively in favour of Britain's departure from Nato.

The first of those two defeats which provide the background to this year's conference was that of the Labour Party in the General Election. Its platform on defence had become barely distinguishable from CND, and the CND's protestations of non-partisanship - whatever the range of political affiliations of some of its members - become wholly incredible in the face of a leadership and direction which was clearly a left wing front.

The second defeat was of Soviet diplomacy which for the last 12 months has attempted to nuclear weapons. As a policy it is harness western anti-nuclear movements to its campaign to stop the introduction of Cruise and Pershing to Europe. The missiles are now arriving, so the Soviet Union has unilaterally discontinued the missile negotiations in order to conceal the bankruptcy of a negotiating position which relied solely on Nato would require the rethe hope of manipulating dom- introduction of conscription, estic opinion in the west and not massive reserves based on the

on any constructive and discreet continuing military liability of discussion with fellow nego-Britare's departure from Nato tiators. There is no point in calling for "dialogue" with defences against missile, air and another party which prefers either to play to the crowd outside or, when that proves unsuccessful, flounces out of the

discussions completely.
So now that the CND has suffered these defeats along with the Labour Party and the desires of Soviet diplomacy it has come out firmly for a British departure from Nato and the "dissolution" of the blocks. In that it is pointing the way to the logic of Labour's own unilateralist defence policy and certainly endorsing one of the cardinal objectives of Soviet foreign policy, which is the disintegration of the Atlantic Alliance. One of its arguments relies on the equation of Nato with the Warsaw Pact. That is mere sophistry, since the former is a loosely knit association of sovereign states which has even, in Spain, acquired a new and important member as living proof of its underlying vitality and relevance. The latter is a single structure of command under Soviet military control, vividly if awesomely demonstrated by the Pact's invasion of Czechoslovakia - an act of Soviet imperialism subsequently dignified with the title "Brezhnev Doctrine" to legitimise any

recurrence among the satellites. It would be possible to mount a respectable though not convincing argument for British neutrality outside Nato. Mr Enoch Powell in his present isolationist mood would no doubt do it very well. The emphasis would have to be on armed neutrality even without quite successfully applied by Sweden and Finland. It might involve less cost than the Trident system, but it would involve society in more cost in terms of the total commitment by every citizen to the nation's security.

A non-nuclear Britain outside

every citizen, and a considerable increase in our conventional maritime threats. One has only to see how easily the Soviet submarines have trespassed into Swedish waters - in spite of all Sweden's much vaunted independent defences - to realise how even that position is not secure from the attentions of persistent military bullying which seem to be the hallmark of Soviet behaviour wherever the men in the Kremlin think they can get away with it.

Unfortunately the CND does not have that kind of armed neutrality in mind when it calls for Britain to leave Nato. Some lip service is paid to the need to study alternatives to nuclear defence; but the disciplines involved in a posture of armed neutrality are based on the fundamental premise that peace has to be fought for and always defended. Those premises are totally alien to the unilateralist doctrine.

That doctrine seems to rely on the view that one-sided disarmament will somehow disarm the other side. Would the CND have taken that view in the 1930s, in the face of the rising militarism of Hitler's Germany? If it is thought now to apply to the expansive militarisation of Soviet society and diplomacy, presumably the apologists for CND would argue that it would have applied then.

The basic fallacies in what may loosely be called the "Peace" Movement" are shrewdly exposed in this month's Encounter by Professor Michael Howard. The two most significant fallacies are first, "that approaches and techniques that may be valid in creating peace within a particular culture can be transferred to an international culturally heterogenous environment"; and secondly "that a peaceful international community can be constructed by 'peoples' behind the backs of governments". There are many other fallacies; but they would not have been given much of an airing this weekend in Sheffield.

CUSTOS IPSOS CUSTODES

The Council on Tribunals is just of tribunals under review and operation of the tribunal and Yours sincerely, vears old. The occasion should not be allowed to pass unnoticed. The work of the council deserves wider recognition than it has so far received. It was created by the Tribunals and Inquiries Act, 1958, with the task of supervising the procedures and practices followed by tribunals and inquiries. Its responsibilities have grown as government regulation has burgeoned. There are now within its jurisdiction nearly 60 different kinds of tribunals dealing with well over a quarter of a million cases a year as well as numerous public inquiries. The range and quantity of the work done by tribunals, covering matters as diverse as immigration appeals, unfair dismissal, entitlement to social security, and the discharge of patients detained under the Mental Health Act, is now so vast as to defy any kind of systematic classification. Their decisions can often have a decisive impact on the lives of the individuals concerned.

The Council aim since its formation has been to safeguard the independence of tribunals and inquiries and to ensure as far as possible that citizens whose lives are affected are treated fairly and given every opportunity to state their case. The Council must be consulted on all procedural rules for any tribunal within its jurisdiction. In addition, government departments usually seek its advice before legislation is enacted setting up new tribunals or inquiries. It means to collect information, on keeps the constitution and work a methodical basis, about the

reports annually to the Lord Chancellor and the Lord Advocate. It has been vigilant over such matters as the right to a hearing, the right to legal representation and rights of appeal, while trying to ensure that hearings are sufficiently informal and straightforward for people to represent themselves if they wish. Much of what is good in the tribunal and inquiry system has been nurtured and protected by the Council. As a result of its efforts there is now a general acceptance of the principle that openness, fairness and impartiality should be the hall mark of this method of reaching

decisions. Over the years, however, the Council's limitations have become apparent. Its members are all part-timers and it runs on a very small budget. It is a purely advisory body without compul-sory powers. Unlike the Ombudsman, with his direct link with Parliament, it has little access to publicity if its advice is not accepted by a government department. It does not have the resources to supervise the operation of tribunals and inquiries effectively by checking that. proper standards of adjudication are in fact observed.

Members do visit tribunals, but the number of visits is inevitably limited, and doubts have been raised from time to time about their entitlement to attend hearings held in private. The council altogether lacks the

ating elite based on wealth.

inquiry system. In 1908 the Council made a special report to the Lord Chancellor recommending a modest enlargement of its powers and the strengthening of its financial and staff resources, but the government did not accept its sugges-

The Council does in fact have a good claim for further support if it is to be able to develop its role and increase its usefulness in the future. This could be achieved without any radical change in the constitution of the Council or indeed without much additional public expenditure. Until now, the Council's attention has tended to focus on procedure: but there is work to be done on the way in which tribunals actually function, the protean growth of tribunals over the past 25 years has resulted in an uncoordinated and haphazard system of jurisdiction which calls for rationalization and reform. Steps should be taken to reduce the proliferating number of tribunals by re-organizing them into fewer and stronger units, with a uniform structure. Efforts should also be made to define and clarify the kinds of issues which are appropriate to be decided by administrative tribunals rather than by the courts or by government departments. The next 25 years are likely to see many changes in our administrative system. The Council on Tribunals should continue to bring its influence to bear on future developments.

Schools' dilemma

From the Headmistress of South Hampstead High School Sir, I find myself in close agreement with much of what Phillip Whitehead writes (feature, November 23) about the dilemma of comprehensive schools. His distaste for those who, while wishing in principle to abolish independent schools send their own children to them, is justified, and so is his condemnation of access to the best schools by the theque book or covenant.

It is a mistake, however, to cast the Solihull parents as defenders of the comprehensive ideal, for they too are using their cheque books to buy a better education, paying, if press reports are accurate, several thousand pounds above the general market value in the area in order to live within the catchment area of a avoured comprehensive school.

And why not? Fortunately, in a democratic society it is possible for parents to do their legal best for their children. even if it conflicts with the view of the party in power, but in this market-place competition it is those without money who suffer. The comprehensive in (to quote Phillip Whitehead) the "plush suburb" becomes an archiving self-perpenbecomes an exclusive, self-perpetu-

It is true that the number seeking to get their children into selective independent schools has greatly increased and is still growing, but this is not the result of any attack on comprehensive education. What created the boom for independent schools was the attack on state-funded selective education. Selection by ability has very largely been replaced, in the maintained as in the independent sector, by more exclusive selection - money. This is not

what the pioneers of comprehensive

education had in mind. Can we not now look afresh at academic selection and see it as the most, indeed the only, defensible form of educational division? Yours faithfully

AVERIL BURGESS, Headmistress, South Hampstead High School, 3 Maresfield Gardens, NW3. November 28.

Video violence

From Commissioner Denis Hunter Sir, May I congratulate Dr Clifford Hill and his research team for production of part 1 of the report on children's viewing patterns in England and Wales. The report (The Times. November 24) is most helpful in giving substance to the

increasing unease felt by many who work closely with young people concerning the impact of violence on the screen.

In welcoming the report and supporting the Graham Bright Bill The Salvation Army recognizes the dangers inherent in exposing a new generation to excessive violence through the distribution of video films. Dr Hill rightly reminds us that "A final question that may be answered for us by history rather than research is, does the adulation of violence among children and teenagers that is revealed in this survey mean that we may be priming a time bomb of violence that could explode upon our city streets in some five to 10 years'

We Salvationists are mounting a major campaign through our network of professional and voluntary youth workers to alert parents to the dangers inherent in indiscriminate viewing. In the long run education will be even more important than legislation.

Yours sincerely. DENIS HUNTER, British Commissioner, Salvation Army National Headquarters, 101 Queen Victoria Street, EC4. November 23.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Civilized value of iail resources

From Mr Roland E Adams Sir, Dr Andrew Rutherford ("Building up a prison crisis", November 25) criticises the recently announced prison building programme. His use of the facts seems to me, as a former

Governor, to be prejudiced. He acknowledges that no new prisons were built before 1958 but says that there was a substantial increase in prison places between 1945 and 1957. He omits to say that the majority of those places came immediately post-war from the acquisition of country houses and hutted Service camps. They now make up a third of the prison estate and house about 10,000 inmates. But they were not purpose-built as prisons: the camps are decaying rapidly and the country houses are too small to be economic.

Secondly, he advances the quaint notion that there was a "standstill" in the prison population between 1970 and 1981 when it grew, he says, from 36,000 to 42,000. At the time it did not feel like a standstill to me. Thirdly, he suggests that the building programme will stimulate the size of the prison population. He does not seem to have been following the Home Secretary's public statements very closely. The building programme is only one part of the policies to have been announced over the last few months. I have seen that the Home Secretary has repeatedly stated his aim of finding ways to remove from custody those who do not pose a genuine risk to society. You have reported in your columns that he is extending the parole scheme to less serious offenders and that he is actively seeking for new ways of

disordered offenders. From my own experience, I would see the allocation of additional resources to the prison service as a major landmark in providing a civilised prison system.

getting out of prisons the fine defaulters, drunks and mentally

Yours faithfully, R. E. ADAMS, Wonastow. Monmouth, Gwent November 30.

From Mr Hartley Booth Sir, Andrew Rutherford wrote (feature, November 25) that more

than 60 years ago the Home Secretary, Winston Churchill, successfully embarked on a course reducing the prison population and within a decade this had been reduced by 50 per cent. Between 1840 and 1930 the crime

rate fell by 11 per cent on average each decade. Since about 1930 crime rates have relentlessly risen. It is likely that Churchill's approach to prisons contributed to this lamentable watershed. HARTLEY BOOTH

5 King's Bench Walk, Temple, EC4.

A matter of title From Professor Ronald Fleicher

Sir, The current Newsletter (November) of the Social Science Research Council reports the council's decision to change its title to The Economic and Social Research Council. Detail is given to show that article 10 of the Royal Charter allows the council to make such amendment provided that its resolntion ". . . is passed by three quarters of the members present . . .

on two occasions with a period of one to four months between them." The actual objectives as defined in the charter are, however reaffirmed as being precisely the same: every one (of the five) being formulated in terms of "research in the social sciences". And now the decision has been "communicated to the Secretary of State for Education and Science and awaits

the approval of the Privy Council." All this suggests weighty consider-ations and a painstaking working through required procedures on the part of these august bodies at this very high level of deliberation.

As - on the face of it - the existing title is exactly and entirely appropriate to the council's objectives as stipulated and reaffirmed in its own charter, could the Secretary of State. or the chairman of the Council itself, or some representative of the Privy Council, possibly let us know in a succinct letter to your columns what the purpose and significance of this change of title are - and what it is supposed to accomplish?

Meanwhile, could one ask mem-

bers of the Privy Council to withhold their required approval until or unless good and sufficient reason is given? Yours faithfully, RONALD FLETCHER,

ranmere, Haiesworth Road, Revdon.

Suffolk.

Importance of Delhi

From Mr Cyril Smith, MP for Rochdale (Liberal) and others Sir, On her return from New Delhi we hope that the Prime Minister will respond to your timely leader (November 22) advocating the readmission of Pakistan to the Commonwealth. An isolated Pakistan, facing

massive development problems and Soviet hostility (for lending succour to Afghan refugees and fighters), needs all the friends it can get. We believe that a Pakistan inside the Commonwealth is more likely to return to democracy than a country isolated from democratic influences.

A start should be made in encouraging the return of the ballot by India honouring its pledge to hold a plebiscite in Kashmir. Yours etc. CYRIL SMITH

RICHARD WAINWRIGHT.

DAVID ALTON

House of Commons. November 30.

From Sir Richard Storey

Sir, Last week, during the conference in Brighton to which you referred in your editorial on December 1, the Newspaper Society produced a small newspaper, with several editions each day, by using the most modern composing equipment (in a way known as "single-keyboarding") whereby those who produced copy were able to feed that copy straight into the system without it first having to go through a composing stage such as is still the custom in almost every newspaper in this country. The process demonstrated by the Newspaper Society is used throughout most of the world

outside the United Kingdom. This process leads the way to composing full pages electronically, which system, with facsimile transmission, will make possible simultaneous production of several editions of a newspaper from

different centres. Moreover Mr Heeps, Managing Director of Thomson Regional Newspapers, as reported in The Times on November 24, confirms that not only will this method make newspapers cheaper to produce and therefore the publishing of many more of them will be possible, but also it will vastly improve their content by shortening the time between the elapse of events and the report of them in a newspaper.

In this context it is surprising that Lord McCarthy's report to the TUC on the proposed Labour movement national newspaper does not appear to suggest the use of single-keyboarding even for this new venture. There is no doubt, however, that the viability of such a newspaper would be greatly improved if it were to use single-keyboarding and one must wonder whether the lack of enthusiasm for this newspaper shown by the printing industry trade unions is because of the fear that such singlekeyboarding and other like processes would be necessary and their use in this instance would make much more difficult a continuing trade union rejection of them in the rest of the industry.

American experience has shown that, over the period when single-keyboarding was introduced there, the total number of employees in newspapers increased by far more than the number lost in production work. Transfer of people from production areas to marketing ones

Bright prospect for the press

should easily absorb any surplus created by the introduction here of single-keyboarding.

Thus one can only suppose that those trade unions here which continue to resist single-keyboarding are jealously guarding the position of their own as yet unborn trade unionists rather than supporting the future growth of print and the potential that has for the creation of jobs generally.

There has, indeed, already been growth in newspapers and newspaper-type printing over the last 10 years and this could increase greatly if the single-keyboarding, as demonstrated in Brighton last week, were to be accepted by the trade unions. In this industry it is still true that the better and more cheaply a product can be made, the more the demand for it and its associated services increases.

Conversely, the more the trade unions restrict the use of the Brighton technology, the more existing newspapers will close, as is evidenced by the recent closures of the Hemel Hempstead and Doncaster evening newspapers and the pending closure in Burnley - each of which, incidentally, could have been highly profitable in the USA with single-keyboarding.

The fact is that full use, in this

country, of all modern composing techniques now used worldwide would make much more likely the viability of a new national news-paper, the preservation of existing provincial newspapers, and the expansion of a substandard newspaper and newspaper-type market throughout the country. All that we now need, therefore, is the agreement from the trade unions concerned as there are many waiting to develop these markets.

Yours faithfully, RICHARD STOREY Chairman and Chief Executive, Portsmouth & Sunderland Newspapers plc, Buckton House, 37 Abingdon Road, W8.

From Mr J. D. Mayorcas Sir, During the current dispute, it is interesting to note that Mr Shah's forename is always "Selim" to his detractors and "Eddie" to his advocates and the media. Yours faithfully, J. D. MAYORCAS, 52 Grove Park Gardens, W4.

Calke Abbey

From Mrs Edwina Currie. MP for Derbyshire, South (Conservative) Sir. The fate of Calke Abbey, which is in my constituency, now hangs in the balance. Sadly it appears to have become a football kicked about by both friends and critics of the National Trust, some of whom (with repect!) might have bothered to visit this extraordinary place before

National Trust and the National Heritage Memorial Fund. I refer only to the failure of both these bodies to agree with the Government some means of handing over Calke to the nation for our perpetual enjoyment; and the results of that

The Abbey - a magnificent but dilapidated old house with a unique collection of Victoriana - and its grounds, were offered to the State in u of death duties. It is highly unlikely that such a prize will come up again in this way, now that the tax laws have been changed (Mr Charles Harpur-Crewe died five

days too early!).
It is entirely within the Government's power to decide to accept sufficient land (whether in the vicinity of Calke or elsewhere) to create an endowment fund; after all, the Government makes the rules on these matters. At present, Environment Ministers blame the Treasury, and the Treasury says it's the DoE's fault, So we got nowhere. They all talked about Government expenditure, but the tax income was an unexpected windfall, and could have been treated as such. Had agreement been obtained, we would have had a major public

asset, part of the marvellous heritage of this lovely county, open to all in a way it has never been to date; an encouragement to the leisure and tourist industry, particularly accessible to the inhabitants of Derby, Nottingham and Burton; a source of employment in a neighbourhood with no major new industries: and a proprietor, whose long-held desire has been to see his home preserved for the nation, secure in the knowledge that his gesture has been appreciated.

Instead, we have worried tenants whose land and homes are to be sold over their heads, and a house with a bleak future. While recognizing the pressure on Ministers, the National Trust and the National Heritage Memorial Fund, I cannot say that any of them emerges with much

Is it really too late for them to try again? Yours sincerely,

Way of the Cross From Mrs M. J. Dacombe

Sir, You are right in saying (leading article, November 21) that the Archbishop of York in his enthronement sermon (reported, November 19) is emphasizing the importance of public faith at the expense of the individual's private struggle to understand.

The Archbishop also seems to overlook those who try not to be self-indulgent and adopt a "jackdaw kind of religion" but who cannot at the moment, in all humility, accept a coherent framework of faith.

The puzzle is that we cannot do without the public framework of faith laid down by the churches. We need it as a reference; we need to study the churches' dogma based on

Grass-roots democracy From the Leader of the Greater London Council

Sir, Ronald Butt, in his article on local government (November 24), has diagnosed the malady, but failed to come up with a remedy. It is quite true that successive Government measures taking control in particular over the financing of local government have taken away local authority freedom to plan and provide services according to perceived local need.

The current proposals for total control by Whitehall - or rather Marsham Street - over rate levels in each and every authority, and for abolition of the GLC and the metropolitan counties, threaten to emasculate local decision-making entirely, turning local councillors simply into agents of national

government. Thus far we can agree. But Mr Butt's solution - for central government to allocate entirely the funds for locally provided services such as education, social services and so on (thereby presumably doing away with the need for local rates at a stroke) - will surely compound the problem. National control over the purse strings will mean national control over the level of services provided. It leaves no room for local argument, local choices, local debate.

But the key point is surely that local authority spending does not

EDWINA CURRIE, House of Commons. centuries of thought and experience, even if only to reject them. If everyone were an uncommitted individual thinker there would be no

framework. If you admit, as you do, that "God [is] expressed in many forms...and symbolized through many rituals", then the Archbishop cannot be blamed for choosing to follow and to preach one way; and why should not all who follow that way join together to affirm it?

They, in their turn, should respect the individuals who are still struggling and perhaps will find other ways to salvation. Yours faithfully.

M. J. DACOMBE. Mullion Cottage, Well Lane, SW14.

need the kind of rigid control proposed. The share of local authority spending in GDP fell from 15 per cent of GDP in 1964 to 11 per cent in 1980; the entire local government "overspend" as defined by the Government is half of 1 per cent of public spending. The GLC's spending between 1978/9 and 1982/3 fell 14 per cent in real terms and of the 73 per cent increase in GLC rates cited by the Government GLC rates cited by the Government. no less than 48 per cent is directly

aid subsidy by this Government. Does anyone seriously believe it will cost less to run 13 quangos and other borough joint boards than it does the centralised administration of the GLC, particularly when one realises that only 16 per cent of our expenditure goes on staff costs? The Government claims the

attributable to reductions in grant

sovereignty of Parliament as justifi-cation for abolition. But since when has the sovereignty of Parliament meant the sovereignty of the minister and his civil servants? Nothing can justify diminishing democracy - certainly not a pledge to abolish the GLC written on the back of a metaphosical envelope by the Prime Minister in the run-up to the June election. Yours faithfully, KEN LIVINGSTONE, Leader, Greater London Council, Members' Lobby, The County Hall,

Extra funds for new research

From the Chairman of the Natural Environment Research Council

Sir, The letter from Professor Francis et al (December I) requires some clarification and a limb correction.

Each year the Natural Environment Research Council funds new research projects at universities, although for several years we have had insufficient resources to fund all good researches proposed. Most projects take three or four years to complete, so the bulk of our university research grant funds in any one year flow to projects started in the previous four years.

Once a project has been funded, it is revalued each year to take account of increased costs of salaries, equipment and travel. Through incorrect forecasting of the consequences of inflation and not, as suggested by Professor Francis et al. through an accounting error, projects were approved in the last two or three years at too high a level. As a result, unless corrective action was taken, no funds would be available

for new research projects in 1984. A lengthy delay in starting new projects would indeed be serious and I am glad to be able to say that my council has sanctioned an extra injection of funds so that a start can be made at once on a significant proportion of the new projects,

including all the more preent ones. Despite declining funds it is my council's policy to maintain the level of university support. In the present situation there has been no reduction whatsoever in the flow of our money to universities which, with this addition, will in real terms be at the highest level for a decade.

I am also able to assure your correspondents that, far from a reduction in the number of postgraduate studentships, the number is being increased. Yours faithfully, HERMANN BONDI, Chairman,

Council. Polaris House, North Star Avenue, Swindon, Wiltshire. December I.

Law of Sea Treaty

From Mr M. B. F. Ranken

Sir, The important issues raised by the president of the General Council of British Shipping (November 16) condemning the abstention of her Majesty's Government from signing the Convention on the Law of the Sea a year ago deserve the strongest support. Britain's many maritime industries and activities stand to benefit greatly from the comprehen-sive codification (for the first time) of the international law of the sea and the safeguards which this reinforces.

an, in announcing that the United States would not sign the Convention, was, as ex-Ambassador Elliot Richardson explained recently in Greenwich, "saying in effect that 16 of the 17 parts of the treaty were in the interests of the US and the world community as a whole, but that the defects of the seabed mining regime were sufficient by themselves to outweigh these other benefits."

No other major country voted against, and Japan and France signed in full acceptance. But several, including the United King-dom, Federal Germany, Italy, Belgium, Luxembourg (all EEC members) and Spain are still abstaining, no doubt influenced by the United States's ill-considered rejection. This must create an insoluble dilemma for the EEC Commission to becoming a signatory.

As the British Maritime League stated in its Maritime Policy Report earlier this year, any revision of the sections dealing with deep-ocean minerals, as demanded by the United States, is most unlikely to happen. Meanwhile the abstentions of three or four major maritimes of three or four major maritime countries are in danger of frustrating much-needed improvements in the regulation of the sea as a highway and numerous opportunities for British enterprise.

Whilst Britain had observer status in the preliminary commission, it has no vote during this important phase, and failure to sign before December 10, 1984, would lose us the benefits of founder signatories, including the protection of British preliminary investment in ocean mining.

This is yet another field in which our paramount national interest as a country totally dependent on the sea must take precedence over Anglo-American solidarity, especially as many doubt anyway that US interests really are well served by continued rejection of the present Convention. Yours faithfully,

M. B. F. RANKEN, Acting Director, British Maritime League, Beaufort House, St Botolph Street, EC3. November 18.

Classic cliché

From Mrs Ruth Rendell Sir, Basil Boothroyd has forgotten when he says (Christmas Books, November 30) he has not a word from Carlyle. We all have two. The description of Robespierre as "seagreen Incorruptible" must rank as one of the great favourite cliche quotes - whether its users have read The French Revolution or not.

And this one is really there. It pops up long after we have decided memory has messed us about vet again and is to be found in the exclamatory last line of chapter 4. book 4, part II.

Yours faithfully. RUTH RENDELL Nussteads. Polstend, Colchester, Essex. November 30.



COURT AND SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BUCKINGHAM PALACE (Lord in Waiting) was present at Heathrow Airport, London this morning upon the arrival of The President of the Democratic Republic of the Sudan and comed His Excellency on behalf

of Her Majesty. December 4: The Duke of Edin-burgh, President of the Fédération Equestre Internationale, travelled in

Forthcoming marriages Mr G. A. A. Henderson

The engagement is announced between Garin Adrian Alexander, elder son of Mr Adrian Henderson and Lady Keith of Castleacre, and Juliet Victoria, younger daughter of Sir Mark and Lady Baring.

Mr S. Cullingworth and Miss J. Smith

The engagement is announced between Simon, only son of Dr and Mrs T. M. Cullingworth, of Edgbaston, Birmingham, and Julie, only daughter of Mr and Mrs E. P. Smith, of Denham, Buckingham-

Mr M. J. de Giorgio and Miss M. L. Koch

The engagement is aunounced between Michael son of Mr and Mrs Roger de Giorgio, of Madliena, Malta, and Marianne, only daughter of Mr and Mrs Robert Koch, of Adelaide, South Australia.

Mr R. M. Miller and Miss J. Boswell

The engagement is announced between Robert Maxwell, elder son of Mr Desmond Miller, QC, and Mrs Miller, of Aux Cordiers, St Port. Guernsey, and Joanna Margaret, daughter of the late Mr R. W. D. Boswell and Mrs J. D. Goodfellow, of Pawston, Northumberland.

Mr N. J. Russell and Miss J. P. Culverwell

The engagement is announced between William, son of Mr and Mrs J. A. S. Russell, of Lochmaben, Dumfries, and Jane, daughter of Mr and Mrs R. V. Culverwell, of Luckington. Chippenham. Wil-

Memorial service

Mr C. K. Phillips A memorial service for Mr Charles Kenyon Phillips was held in the University Church of Great St Mary's, Cambridge, on Saturday. The Rev Dr A. Lenox-Conyngham officiated and the Rev T. O. Mendel ied the prayers. The Vice-Chancel-lor of Cambridge University, Master of Downing College, Prosessor Sir John Butterfield, read from the scriptures and the lesson was read by the Master of Christ's College. Professor Sir Hans Korn herg, who also read a tribute from Land Todd, OM, Among the large Ungregation were: wrs C K Phillips (widow). Mr M Phillips want Mr and Mrs Millon, Mr and Mrs S

an Andover of The Queen's Flight this morning to Amsterdam, where His Royal Highness will preside at FEI Bureau Meetings and the General Assembly. Mr Brian McGrath is in attendance.

The Queen will visit the Blues and Royals at Combermere Barracks, Windsor on December 12. Princess Anne, President of the Save the Children Fund, will accept a car from the Ford Motor Company at the Save the Children Fund Headquarters. Mary Datchelor House, Camberwell, south London, on December 15.

Marriages

Mr M. T. Waterhouse and Miss L. L. Hastings

The marriage took place on Saturday in Winchester Cathedral of Mr Michael Waterhouse, son of Major Fugo and Lady Caroline Waterhouse, of Middleton Hall, Bakewell, Derbyshire, and Miss Lucinda Hastings, daughter of Colonel and Mrs Robin Hastings, of the Malt House, Bramdean, Hamp-shire. Canon A. G. Wedderspoon officiated.

The bride who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by William Astor, Wenty Beau-mont, Dominic Spencer Churchill, John Prideaux, Lady Alexandra Spencer Churchill, Davina Wellesley, Maria Balfour, Molly Beckett, Hannah Bulmer, Natalia Gilmour and Alice Llewellyn, Captain David Waterhouse was best man.

A reception was held at the home of the bride,

Mr N.'P. T. Cowley

and Miss P. K. Ayres and Miss P. K. Ayres

The marriage took place on Saturday, December 3, at \$1 James's Episcopal Church, New York, between Mr Nicholas Cowley, second son of Major and Mrs P. V. Cowley, of Thornfield House, Hawley, Camberley, Surrey, and Miss Page Ayres, of 169 West 88 Street, New York, The, Rev Frederick Baldwin officiated.

The bride, who was given in

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of ivory satin and Alencon lace and a silk tulle veil held in place by a circlet of satin flowers. She carried a bouquet of white flowers. Ann Robinson. Barbara Scott and Betsie Bowler attended her. Mr Simon

Cowley was best man.

A reception was held at the Cosmopolitan Club in New York and the honeymoon will be spent in

nell and Mr and Mrs A Smith (sor and daughters). Mr and Mrs aw (brother-in-law and sister), Mis

debated, and voted overwhelmingly for, proportional representation in the British parliamentation in the British parliamenBritain also has a marked tary electoral system.

some minor adjustment? gets it from the water board, if Should they bless it, use it, and gas, from the gas board, if supply the philosophical and religion, from the Church of of society it implies? Or is there private wells and bottled gas: such a mismatch between they are, by analogy, Roman religion and modern "post-En-Catholics, Noncomformists, lightenment" political and and followers of the non-Chrissocial values, that religion is tian faiths. Whatever they are, necessarily marginalized, not the pressure is on them to keep because of a plot but because it it private; then nobody minds.

in liberal democracy is not the of taste with little overspill into British system but the American the public sphere. Aesthetically one, whose apologists in pleasant ritual celebrations are

Birthdays

Lord Chalfont, 64; Miss Lucie Clayton, 55; Sir William Down-ward, 71; Miss Enid M. Essame, 77; Major-General H. R. B. Foote, VC, 79; Sir Peter Foster, 71; the Earl of Longford, 78; Lord Matthews, 64; Lord Napier and Ettrick, 53; Mr Sheridan Morley, 42; Lord Nathan, 61: Mr Otto Preminger, 77; Lord Rotherwick, 71; Mr Jeremy Sand-ford, 49; Dame Mary Smieton, 81.

Christening

The infant son of Mr Edward and Lady Henrietta St George was christened Henry Edward Hugh at St Michael's, Chester Square, by the
St Michael's, Chester Square, by the
Rev Teddy Saunders and the Ven
Peter Eliot on Thursday, December.
1. 1983. The godparents are Mr Jack
Hayward, Sir Houston ShawStewart, Mr David St George, the Hon Lady Bonsor, Lady Cecil Cameron, the Countess of Lichfield and Lady Vestey.

The annual Chanukah dinner of the Maccabaeans was held at the London Press Centre last night. The guests of honour were Mr Arnold Wesker and Sir Claus Moser. Sir Alan Marre, president, was in the chair and Mr Nicholas Colton also spoke.

Inner Temple

Lord Rawlinson of Ewell. QC, has been elected treasurer for 1984, and Judge Sir William Stabb, QC, has been elected reader.

Gray's Inn

Mr Justice Michael Hutchison has of Gray's Inn.

Science report

Fighting for imagined pollutants

Not all man-made substances and "grey" lists of interare necessarily pollutants; national marine conventions, those who would protect the their potential for replacing environment should remember PCBs "could be hindered by that. That is the position of unjustified fears in the mids of

Dow Corning, the world's the regulators" foremost producer of organosi-Mr Jeffrey Raum, manager licons, which are now manu-factured at the rate of 400,000 technical support department tons a year and have yet to be in Barry, Glamorgan, believes implicated in a single case of that organosilicons were put harmful pollution of adverse on the "black list" at the instigation of a single Dutch effects on health. There are more than 1,200 scientist in 1972, when the organosilicons, many of which Oslo Convention, the first of have been in regular contact the marine dumnping agreewith humans for decades. ments, was being hurriedly put

They are widely used in together in the wake of a industry as process aids and serious dumping incident.

maintenance materials and Precedent and inertia subsehave found newer applications quently ensured that they were in pharmacenticals amd medi-included in the Meditercal products, foods, textiles, ranean's Barcelona Convencosmetics and such household tion, the London Dumping products as polishes, paints, Convention, and a host of adhesives and sealants. global and regional protocols

Organosilicons, moreover, in their wake.

can replace such truly dangerous substances as polychlorified innuendo against one of nated biphenyls (PCHs) in the safest classes of substanctransformers and the like: but, es ever made by man".

Dow Corning, argues because In practice, classes of the former have misleadingly substances are listed according been included on the "black" to their toxicity, bioaccumula-

tion and persistence. No commercial organosilicon compound is known to meet more than one of those criteria, and the most significant group commercially, poly-dimentylsiloxane (PDMS), accounting for 90 per cent of production for use in silicone fluids, elastomers and resins, is mostly incapable of toxicity because its molecules are too big to permeate biological

The Oslo Convention states have agreed already to exempt PDMS from controls on other "black list" substances, and all other organosilicons are to be reviewed from next year. But the men from Dow Corning are still impatient to

see the substances cleared entirely, on the ground that the confusion over their status has served "not only to confuse society but to create a fool's paradise where limited resources are needlessly squandered to protect against imagined evils".

Source: ENDS Report, no 106 (Environmental Data Services Ltd.,

Divide of public faith and private hobby

Cardinal Basil Hume said variably draw attention to the more a salute to history than to were in this case the same. So recently: "Since the Enlighten- basic principle of the separation present reality. The Archbishop Dr Habgood's radical question ment every effort has been of church and state. There is no made to push religion to the American "public faith" even if margins of society." Six days there is public religiosity. If the margins of society." Six days there is public religiosity. If the previously the Archbishop of marginalization of religion re-York, Dr John Habgood, had sults, as the cardinal seems to described the public face of the suggest, it is through the church as "public faith", the emasculation of religion's influencessary foundation of the ence, and its confinement by whole social fabric. Not long almost universal consent to the before that, the General Synod sphere of the private. In that of the Church of Frederic arrivate sphere Americans are of the Church of England private sphere, Americans are

degree of religious marginaliza-The common link between tion in this manner, together those three is that they all with national and established concern the place of religion in churches in England and Scota liberal democracy. Should land. Their natural role would they canonize it to the extent seem to be to service this that the church makes it is one religion of the private sphere. If that the church makes it its own religion of the private sphere. If affair if liberal democracy needs an Englishman wants water, he religious framework to the type England. Relatively few use So British society is also The world's great experiment secular, and religion is a matter

stable. Is a moral consensus necessary at the foundations, and must it be based on religious sources, or can post- ably, into the m Enlightenment man make do religion is private. without? Is religion only a hobby for those who like it or need it? Is the job of the church

liking or needing?
But Dr Habgood's thesis is also in great difficulty, for it is dangerously close to being

The Church of England consists of its members, and Anglicanism is the common view they take. They constitute a lobby or pressure group, accepting the rules of the pluralistic game, but can they also be the foundation, the source of the rules?

It was as a pressure group that the General Synod voted for proportional representation. even if there was a tendency to assume that proportional representation and Christianity

present reality. The Archbishop Dr Habgood's radical question of York's enthronement sermon has a challenge to the church. is a quite radical challenge to Can a national, established those settled conventions, for he church, sociologically defined, is really asking, as was Cardinal supply the foundations which Hume, whether secular, plura-may indeed be necessary, but listic liberal democracies and may not in fact be available societies they shape are in from that direction? Is there the long term morally self-suf-ficient, and in the long term to carry such a burden? This may be the ultimate limitation in the concept of a national church, which drives it, inexorably, into the margin where

The missing dimension ecclesiological, the theology of the church. To sustain the burden, and to have any hope of merely to cultivate this private reversing the marginalization to which the cardinal referred, the Church of England must make, and believe, more confident assertions about itself, that it was founded by Christ as the perpetuation of his mission and presence in the world, that it therefore stands apart from and if necessary independent of the nation, and that what it has to say is not only the collection of its members' common religious opinions, but true, guaranteed, and validated by the indefect-ible judgment of world Christendom. And that puts ecumenism into the heart of the



Favourite's return: Horacio Gutierrez, the Cuban-American pianist, practising for his recital at the Queen Elizabeth Hall, London, tonight. His London debut in 1974 was greeted enthusiastically by critics (Photograph: John Voos).

Latest appointments.

Latest appointments include: Dr David Hargreaves, aged 44. reader in education at Oxford University, to be chief inspector for the Inner London Education Authority in succession to Dr Michael Birchenough.

Michael Birchenough.

Mr Gordon Green, aged 50, Head of Primrose Hill comprehensive school, Birmingham, to be senior vice-president of the National Union of Teachers, and Mr Robert Richardson, Head of William Penn Comprehensive school, south Lowert comprehensive school, south London, to be junior vice-president.

Mr John Clark, aged 44. Head-master of Malsis School, Keighley, West Yorkshire, to be chairman of the Incorporated Association of

Preparatory Schools in succession to Mr Alan Mould.

Miss Freda Kellett, aged 60, Head Mistress of Birkenhead High School, to be president of the Girls' Schools Association in succession to Mrs Pauline Mathias.

Mr Geoffrey Margason, aged 55, deputy director of the Road Research Laboratory, to be its director from January 31 in be a member of the University succession to Mr Ronald Bridle be a member of the University succession to Mr Ronald Bridle. Grants Committee from January 1.

Mr E. Pendelbury to be assistant Secretary of State, Defence Mr T. W. F. B. Knapp to be Director of General Marketing in the Defence Sales Organization.

Mr K. Foulger to be the Chief Naval

Mr W, G. Sanders to be Director General of Future Material Projects (Naval). Dr D. N. Axford to be director of

Services, Meteorological Office. Mr Martin Hammond, Master in College at Eton, to be Headmaster of the City of London School from next September, on the retirement of Mr James Boyes.

Valiant for Truth

The 1983 Valiant for Truth Media Award will be presented to Mrs E. F. husband, Dr E. F. Schumacher, author of Small is Beautiful, by the Hon David Astor at the Press Club on Monday, December 12.

Captain J. Burgess to be promoted Rear-Admiral on January 9 and to be General Manager HM Dockyard,

Rosyth.

Colonel J. St. J. Grey to be promoted Major-General and to be Major-General Royal Marines Commando Forces in February in succession to Major-General M. C.

Group Captain J. F. Boon has been appointed Aide-de-Camp to the Queen in succession to Group Captain D. D. Anderson.

Baron Rudiger von Wechmar, aged 60. West German Ambassador in Rome and former President of the United Nations General Assembly Preparatory Schools in succession to to be the West German Ambassador

> Lientenant-Colonel E. H. L. Aubrey-Fletcher, Major P. Bletsoe-Brown, Mr A. R. Heygate, and

Major R. F. Sykes, to be Deputy Lieutenants for Northamptonshire. Mr Charles Palmer to be a member Mr Martin Hammond, aged 39, master in college at Eton, to be Headmaster of the City of London School from next September on the retirement of Mr James Boyes.

To be members of the review body on pay for nurses and other NHS professions;
Miss Servi Cooper, QC. Mrs Sezette Harold,
Str John Herberg, Mr Graham Hijls, Mrs
Jonny Hughes, and Professor George

Appointments in the

rements MEON COMMANDER: B J Adds, Jan

Judge Perks and Mr David Graham, QC. 10 be members of the

Insolvency Rules Advisory Com-

Mr R. E. K. Holmes, aged 45,

Mr R. E. K. Hotmes, aged 45, assistant secretary, legal services branch of the Lord Chancellor's Department, to be under-secretary (courts and legal services) from December I. Mr D. J. Wiblin, aged 50, head of finance branch, to be principal establishment and finance

officer on promotion to under-sec-

retary in succession to Mr J. W. S.

Dempster who returns to the Department of Transport on

January 27.



the climber and author, who is to be president of LEPRA (the British Leprosy Relief Association) in succession to the late Lord Boyd of Merton.

Royal Navy CAPTAINS: G W R Bloom to Bril Cmd. April 10, 1984; C J L Croft, to Cinchavhome for Dicya Security COMMANDES: J E BILLETTIEM, TO FO CHINAIDERS: J E BILLETTIEM, TO FO CHINAIDER STREET STREET, TO SHARE S

OBITUARY MR ARTHUR WILLIS Prominent quantity surveyor

and at times controversial until his retirement in 1960. figure in the quantity surveying world. He was the author of

years a leading textbook.

Born on January 16, 1895.

Arthur James Willis spent his early childhood in Istanbul. where his father was responsible for the maintenance of government buildings in the Near-East Returning to England in 1904, Willis went to Berkhamsted School, and in 1914 was about to take up a Classical Exhibition at Exeter College, Oxford, when war was declared. Commissioned in the 10th Lancaster Regiment, he was wounded at the Battle of Loos within two days of landing in France. He rejoined his regi-ment in 1916 before being again wounded and invalided out.

Taking up his place at Oxford in October. 1918, Willis found look at social anthropology, and by then married, he left the university and took up a post as reader.
a quantity surveying assistant in Willis was president of the a quantity surveying assistant in Cheltenham, eventually passing the chartered surveyors' special London followed and in 1927

Mr Arthur J. Willis, FRICS, launched into private practice who died on November 26 at in London, and later in the age of 88, was a well-known Canterbury, which he continued

Over nearly 50 years, Willis several standard works on his profession, notably Elements of Quantity Surveying for many output nearly nearly output nearly out Quantity Surveying, for many years a leading textbook.

Born on January 16, 1895.

Arthur James Willis spent his early childhood in Istanbul, where his feether are respectively.

veving (1939). These last two ran to several editions. During the last war, he had a successful excursion into the publishing field, taking over the publication of two of his books from Simpkin, Marshall, whose London office had been bombed, and keeping the business going until the firm was reconstructed postwar.

In retirement, Willis developed a keen interest in genealogy, undertaking voluntarily the sorting and classification of documents in the custody of the diocesan registrar at Winchester and, later, in Canterbury Cathedral; he set down what he the return to the study of the had learned in Genealogy for Classics difficult. So, after a Beginners (1955). In the 1960s he moved to Sheffield where, at the age of 67, he became a lay

quantity surveyors' division of the Royal Institution of Charexamination. A salaried post in tered Surveyors in 1978-79. He married in 1918 he took over the practice of Thompson; they had a daughter William Faulkner. He was thus and a son.

MR HERMAN WEINBERG

on November 7 at the age of 75. Born in East Harlem of German symphonic scores for silent German films at the 5th Avenue Playhouse that opened his eyes to the magic of cinema.

With the arrival of talking pictures he started to earn a living as a dialogue translator, at first from German, in which he was fluent, later from Italian and French which he had meanwhile studied.

Weinberg began to work as a critic, contributing to the New

Herman G. Weinberg, the Stroheim and the collection of American cinema historian and memorabilia crammed in his translator, died in Manhattan one-room apartment was rich in letters and other documents on their work. His books included The Lubitsch Touch and Saint parents, Weinberg originally The Lubitsch Touch and Saint trained as a musician, and it Cinema; though his most was the job of transcribing enduring achievement was the reconstruction in book form. through scripts and stills, of Stroheim's destroyed masterpieces. Greed and The Wedding

> This year Weinberg had published two new books, Manhattan Odyssey, a volume of autobiography, and Coffee, Brandy and Cigars, an anthology of the occasional columns of anecdote and miscellanea he had contributed over the years to Variety.

made friends with many of the directors he admired most the most the many of the directors he admired most the most the many of the most the most the most the many of the most the mos directors he admired, most the writer-photographer Gret-notably Chaplin, Lubitsch and chen Berg, and a brother.

MR ALAN WINNINGTON

Mr Alan Winnington, who for some years in Peking, before died in East Germany on November 26 at the age of 73. was a foreign correspondent of the Morning Star who became the subject of exchanges in the House of Commons over his

Winnington reported on the war for the Daily Worker, as it then was, from the North Korean side. His sympathies were with the Communists, but he was accused of going beyond reporting, and of taking an of British prisoners of war.

passport was restored. He lived propagandist.

moving to East Germany. He had gone to China in 1948, and was with the People's Liberation Army in its march to Peking. In 1950 he went to Korea to report on the war, and activities during the Korean his reporting, espousing as it did the Communist version of events, caused a good deal of indignation in some quarters.

treason. He himself admitted visiting the prisoner of war camps, but denied that he had done more than give briefings on the on the treatment of prisoners of In 1954 renewal of his war, published in 1955, the passport was refused; and it was Ministry of Defence described not until 1968 that his right to a him as having been used as a

MISS CICELY GREIG

Miss Cicely Greig, who died

For long an admirer of Ivy Gompton-Burnett's books, Miss Oreig had begun this association simply by sending the novelist a postcard offering to

Cicely Greig published a type her next manuscript. For several months she received no reply until one day Miss Compton-Burnett called at her flat with the manuscript of her latest novel Manservant and

From then until Dame Ivy's on November 23 was a close death in 1969 Miss Greig associate and friend of Dame remained her typist and was Ivy Compton-Burnett and from indeed the only person besides 1946 onwards typed out the manuscripts of all her novels. before they went into print.

> memoir of the author, Irr Compton-Burnett and in 1979 she was, with others, responsible for the preparation and publication from manuscript of the posthumous novel The Last

Mrs Ernestine Marie Carter, of

Chelsea, Women's Editor of The Sunday Times, 1955-68, and widow of John Waynflete Carter, the

of John Waynflete Carter, the bibliographer and antiquarian bookseller, left £343,329 neL Among various, bequests she left £10,000 each, to King's College, Cambridge, and Eton College for their library collections. She left the residue of her estate to Wellesley College.

Massachusetts.
Other estates include (net before

Abrahams, Margery Anne of Piddinghoe, East Sussex....£385.224

Latest wills

tax paid)

ii 'can

Hillery sworn in

Dr Patrick Hillery, aged 60, began a second seven-year term as President of the Republic of Ireland on Saturday. The guest list for the inauguration ceremony at Dublin Castle was cut to 500 and the traditional state reception was cancelled in line with government

Middle Temple The following awards have been

Sachs law of existence order C P is serval.

Kenneth Medelmont price J F Abbott. J
Powell price: S F Coles, Campbell Foster
prize: G P Cooper, Chrystal Macmillan
prize: Mins H Roport.
De Lancey and de la Hanty Foundation
awards or C Ver Heyden de Lancey one
awards in order of mortix Mins H Roport.
S F Coles. M R Anderson, Jonnity with A D L
White.

Dunthorne, Mr Peter Norton Henry
of Wymondham, Norfolk ...£242_440
of Wymondham, Norfolk ...£242_440
Knight, Mr Randall Percy Asplin, of
Hemel Hempstead£260,964
Larter, Mr Sydney James of Lower
Willingdon, East Sussex ...£233.687 Parliament this week

Today (2.30):

forrow (2.30): Debate on the Falkland isy (2.30); Debate on ethnic and

Progress of legislation

If you are thinking of selling, some of our specialized sales are listed below. To allow time for the worldwide distribution of our catalogues, items should reach us before the closing dates mentioned. If you have an item

Forthcoming Sales

Sotheby's

that you wish to include in these or any other sales please telephone (01) 493 8080 Ext. 123 for details.					
Subject	Enquiries (01) 493 8080	Sale date			
Postage Stamps	London	15th December	John Michael	7th March	
Modern British Pictures	London	4th January	Janet Green	7th March	
Jewellery	London	5th January	David Bennett	8th March	
Prints	London	5th January	Nancy Bialler	8th March	
Furniture	London	6th Janu ary	Graham Child	9th March	
Silver & Gold Boxes	London	9th January	Peter Waldron	12th March	
Japanese Works of Art	London	11th January	Neil Davey	14th March	

This week's sales

London, 34-35 New Bond Street, WIA 2AA Tel: (01) 493 8080

Mon. 5th: 10 am & 2 pm: Fine Chinese Snuff Tues. 6th: 10.30 am: The Lipski Collection of English & Irish Delftware 10.30 am: Modern & Viptage Sporting Guns &

10.30 am & 2 pm: English & Foreign Coins

11 ant: Western Manuscripts & Ministures 7 pm: Impressionist & Modern Paintings &

Modern Prints

Sculpture Part I

10.30 am & 2.30 pm: Old Master, Decorative &

Weds. 7th: 10 am & 2.30 pm; Finest & Rarest Wines, Spirits, Vintage Port, Collectors' Items nist & Modern Paintings & Sculoture Part II 11 am & 2.30 pm: Prints (contd.)

2.30 pm: Impressionist & Modern Drawings & Thurs. 8th: 11 am: Modern & Contemporary 11 am & 2.30 pm: English Literature & English History 11 am & 2.30 pm: Works of Art & Furniture

from the Collection of the late Paul Wallraf Fri. 9th: 11 am: Works of Art & Furniture

11 am: Photographic Images & Related

Pulborough, West Sussex RH20 IAJ Tel: (07982) 3831 Fri. 9th: 7 pm: Vintage & Other Wines

F.rr velormation on all coveratos sales please velephone John Prosect (91) 493 8003 East 301

Catalogues stay be punkted at one microsum or by past from the Catalogue Department, Schieby Parks Bornes & Ca, BTB Matter's Bornes & Ca, BTB Matter's Bornes Lames, Plant 15, The Matter's Control, Planton Lame, Ballon & Tris Ballond 41814

Fast Sale Service Fri. 9th: 12.30 pm approx: Photographic Images & Related Material

The following forces appointment

BRICIADIER: R J Hayman Joyce, to HQ I (BR) Corps as Brac (Corps Armoured), Dec



Trafalgar

confident

Trafalgar House will produce its annual figures on Thursday

and analysis expect pretax profits to be up from £65.6m

last year by at least £10m.
Mr. Nigel Broackes, the chairman, has forecast a record

year for the company and has promised shareholders an

increase in the dividend of not

The forecasts were made in Trafalgar House's offer docu-

ment for this year. The Monopolies and Mergers Commission is Peninsular and

Oriental Steam Navigation scheduled to complete its investigation of the takeover bid on December 22, although

the time limit may be extended

Mr Jeffrey Sterling the chairman of P & O, is committed to fighting the bid.

which promises to develop into

an epic takeover battle if the Government decides against blocking it.

from a strong order book in the conscion field and has

indicated that it is keen on

expanding its oil and gas interests by spending £23m on

Trafalgar House is benefiting

less than 15 per cent.

rking up a (928) and merit of 1935) and rri(1) Sur-lest tvo

r. he had a into the into the new books hall, whose been bomber business firm was 2365 devel. oluntarily sincation of the Winchester terbury Can what he

n ine looks ild where at dent of the $dn_{\,\text{ISION}}$ of on or Char-19-8-9 He To feeties of

त् हेल्युक्तिविध

Stratton personal accound syndicate at Lloyd's have been told that they have exceeded their legal premium income limit by 80 per cent. But a director of the syndicate's Managing Agency, Haynes & Clack, sayd the situation is "neither horrendous nor disastrous".

rated the country's best-man--aged bank in a survey of more than 2,000 leading US bankers.

Twenty seven per cent named Citibank as the best managed, 20 per cent Morgan Guaranty Trust of New York and 9 per cent Wachovia Bank & Trust in Winston-Salem, North Carolina. By deposits, the three banks are ranked nationally number two,

• US shipments of manufacturing goods in October declined for the first time since the 0.8 per cent decrease July and for only the second time this year. The October shipment drop amounted to \$2,06 billion, or 1.2 per cent after a 1.5 per

law which deems to encourage

FINANCE AND INDUSTRY

Executive Editor Kenneth Fleet

Insurance companies – eagles or sitting ducks?

Whether Allianz or BAT takes Eagle Star, the takeover itself, and the thought that others might follow, will have lasting repercussions on the British insurance industry. Insurance companies, particularly the composites, will endeavour in future to make clear to the world and his investing wife their real net worth.

Insurance accounts are fiendishly complex and hitherto most companies have felt smugly self-satisfied that this was so. Few stockbrokers - W. Greenwell, Wood, Mackenzie, Laing & Cruickshank, Rowe & Pitmanm, Tilney are the main exceptions - are capable of explaining

Two series of figures are basic to insurance share valuations; the trend of earnings, which takes account both of underwriting performance and income from investing premiums, and the trend of free reserves. Free reserves, when expressed as a ratio to net premium income, turn up as the solvency margin.

In Eagle Star's case, this margin is over 100 per cent; for other composites it is now between 45 per cent and 55 per cent. They are a strength, both in securing solvency and thus protecting policyholders and shareholders, and in providing the resources for companies to prove their skills as equity investors. The growth of free reserves, however, does not show in the profit and loss account.

Allianz Versicherungs is expected to announce this morning whether it will increase its takeover bid for Eagle Star, Britain's sixth largest insurer, after exhaustive meetings with advisers in

A bid of about £1 billion - 724p a share would present the Eagle Star-backed opposition of BAT Industries with a serious problem. BAT has a £914m offer on the table but there is a limit to how much more it would be justified in offering, however ambitious it may be to expand into "financial services".

According to West German sources. there is pressure from the employee members of the Allianz supervisory board for the West German company to take profits on its existing 30 per cent shareholding in Eagle Star. But this would diminish if Allianz has, in fact, as distinct from in rumour, found a partner to share in the huge cost of a winning bid.

There is another snag. If through wise,

Meanwhile, the inquest into the Cable &

Wireless share sale will resume today in

Whitehall and the City, where a what went

wrong, is a serious issue. Kleinwort

Benson, the merchant bank leading the

issue, which attracted only a 70 per cent

subscription. Support for the shares appeared to collapse at the eleventh hour

and this is the second time in little over a

year that a heavyweight team of blue chip

brokers and merchant bankers has failed

to deliver a fully subscribed government

share sale. Where is the City establish-

Mr Ernest Potter, Cable & Wireless's

finance director, will also be called on to

account for his eve-of-the-issue, Thursday

lunch at the brokers Scrimgeour Kemp-

Gee. This was followed, whether or not as

a direct consequence is open to debate, by

the sudden falling away of both the share

price and institutional interest in the offer.

if he is made the scapegoat for a "flop"

Mr Potter would have justice on his side

ment's much vaunted muscle power.

grow rapidly, an insurance company can begin to look undercapitalized and because earnings in relation to net assets are falling the company's performance seems to be deteriorating. The share price is then likely to be lower than it might be,

leaving the company vulnerable to a bid. Sir Denis Mountain was absolutely right, as the subsequent auction has proved, when he insisted that Allianz's 500p a share bid was "derisory": 800p-

850p was more like the "right" price. In addition to net worth, insurance companies need to bring into the light of day the value of their life business (Eagle Star alone had put a published figure on its life business - a nominal £100,000) and also stress the goodwill factor. Unless of course they want to be sitting eagles.

Money targets the next issue

Mr Christopher Johnson, the economics adviser to Lloyds Bank, is the latest to wade bravely into the argument about the finanacial and market effects of the Government's stepped-up privatization campaign. Writing in the bank's monthly economic bulletin, published today, Mr Johnson says he expects the Government to offer the market £7,500m shares in privatized state industries during the present Parliament, compared with £1,300m in the last one.

This will be possible, he argues, only if the financial institutions reverse their increasing preferce for overseas shares, and if overseas buyers also come in to buy the issues. Privatization issues will consitute the equivalent of two thirds of the new equity market next year, although this will still be only 9 per cent of the total financial market. One likely consequence will be an improvement in the yields of equities; another, some upward pressure on the sterling exchange rate.

Mr Johnson's conclusion is that the Government should relax to targets for monetary growth by 1 per cent next financial year to accommodate the effects of privatization, and to keep the targets under review in future years to allow for the probable additional bank borrowing requirements of those industries feed from the Treasury's rigours fund-raising rules.

The Government he says, could reduce the net cos of the charge to £140, by applying the full rate of 2 per cent to all nonresidential property without giving a £25,000 allowance and by not indexing the threshold for inflation for one year.

This in turn could be offse by removing higher rate mortgage interest tax relief, Mr Hills

About half the £975m forecast to be raised from stamp duty in 1983-84 arises from property transactions. Most of the rest comes from transfers of stock and shares.

The tax take from stamp duty on property has risen sharply because of fiscal drag and the system of relief.

At present property worth less than £25,000 are exempt. Thereafter, duty is payable at 0.5 per cent on the cent at £30,000, 1.5 per cent at £35,000 and a top rate of 2 per cent at £40,000.

The impact of the present system and inflation is illustrated by the fact that a sale worth £40,000 to £45,000. at today's prices would have been exempt from stamp duty in . 1974-75.

Opec to protest about rise in North Sea output

هكذا من الأصل

effective price cut by increasing government is not in a position

negotiations on a price cut as

soon as the Opec meeting

North Sea monthly production averaging of 2.4 million barrels

a year is 0.3 million barrels higher than the figure in assurances it claims to have

been given by Mr Nigel

Lawson, the previous energy

secretary.
The Department of Energy

figure is a peak and that the figure for the full year will

has been given a target by the

Government of raising at least

£10m a year from the disposal of its wide range of ancillary

of Energy are also hoping to

attract private sector capital into the coal board's £50m-a-

year research and development

These two modest steps are,

however, as far as the Govern-

ment is prepared to go at this

stage in extending its accelerat-

ing programme of privatization

Any more radical moves -such as selling individual pits or attracting private finance for

new mine developments - are

regarded as needlessly provoca-

of its key business areas.

problems.

The company said yesterday

that it had been unable to

identify allegedly secret documents which, according to a

weekend newspaper report, had been prepared for senior man-

of the present world glut of oil,

according to National Utility

Services, the British company

which monitors prices paid by industry in the Western world.

parts of the US industrial gas prices have fallen as industrial

users have switched to cheap

agement and which outlined the profits.

tive to the union's, by both Mr also been accepted Peter Walker, the Energy Cabinet as a whole.

ICL to answer secret

report on problems

By Our Financial Staff

Management at ICL ICL's personal computer, its Britain's biggest computer link-up with Mitel, the manufacturer, is expected to Canadian telecommunications

answer today reports that its company, and the success of its

profit recovery is being threa- strategy of diversifying away

raised doubts about sales of year from £23.7m to £45.6m.

Oil glut hit gas prices

Producers of gas for industry In the Netherlands, prices

are being forced to moderate or have dropped by 4.6 per cent abandon price increases because and in the US, where prices rose

NUS reports that in Germany, the Netherlands and some

programmė.

to the industry.

Ministers at the Department

Opec still feels that present

Britain is being reluctantly barrel. Spot prices are now drawn into this week's meeting hovering at about \$28.70.
of the Organization of PetBNOC is prepared to start of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (Opec). Mr Peter Walker, the energy secretary, will be told today of Middle East anxiety increased North Sea production when he meets Dr Mana Said al-Otaiba, the United Arab Emirates petroleum minister.

A decision on North Sea oil prices will be shelved until after the Open meeting. Opec ministers start a full half-yearly meeting in Geneva has been trying to explain to on Wednesday. Refinery stocks Opec that the 2.4 million barrel are now at a peak and pressure on the Rotterdam spot market and Opec will not officially cut prices, it will engineer an will be reminded that the

production quotas.

The British National Oil Company (BNOC), which sets the official marker price of North Sea crude, is under countries and that nothing pressure from the companies operating in the North Sea to cut prices from the official \$30 a

Stamp duty

'should be

simplified'

By Peter Wilson-Smith

The amount raised from

stamp duty on residential property has quadrupled in real terms over the past decade. But

the tax is a bad one and should

be greatly simplified, according

to an article in the latest issue of Fiscal Studies, the journal of the Institute for Fiscal Studies.

The author, Mr John Hills,

says stamp duty is peculiarly

distorting because it is unrelated

to the value added, profits, incomes or gains involved in

the transaction. "It discourages

movement and hence leads to

inefficient use of the housing

stock and contributes to the

barriers to labour mobility", he

Mr Hills recommends sim-

plifying the system be replacing the £25,000 exemption from

stamp duty with an allowance of £25,000. Duty would then be levied at the full rate of 2 per

cent on the excess over the

over production members have now given notice

the quota agreement to contol North Sea output. Mr Walker, in turn, will be reminded by Opec that Britain is a big exporter to many Opec should be done to jeopardize uis relationship. rather than using Suadi output
This week's Oec meeting had as a "swing producer" to



Mr Peter Walker: no control

alreday been billed as non-controversial. However, several that they will seek a revision of

Iraq and Iran are both anxious to boost output to pay for arms and are united in leading the pressure on Saudia Arabia to accept a firm quota,

Government sets £10m target

for NCB asset privatization

By Jonathan Davis, Financial Correspondent

gor, the coal board chairman.

Mr MacGregor is working on

a new corporate plan for the coal board which is centred on

bringing the industry - now losing £500m a year before grams - to financial viability

Apart from the sale of

ancillary businesses, privatiza-

tion is noticeably absent from

the plan's list of targets, as it is

also from the set of personal objectives agreed with Mr

month in a Treasury minister's

speech that coal would be added

to the Government's burgeon-

ing portfolio of privatization

candidates, this strategy has

into smaller computers and

The reports come only a few

The company's profits nearly

by more than 10 per cent after

government deregulation of the

gas industry, some industrial

customers are now being offered.

In Canada, prices rose by 1

per cent compared with a 6 per cent rise in the retail price

days after ICL produced its latest figures, showing an

latest figures, showing an increase in both turnover and

Despite an apparent hint last

MacGregor as chairman.

The National Coal Board Secretary and Mr Ian MacGre-

regulate overall output wining Opec to the 17.5 million barrels agreed in London.

Iran and Iraq claim that their output should be more closely linked to the needs to their economies. They argue that Saudi Arabia, with a comparatively small population of nine million, is wrong to insist on retaining its position as the world's main oil producer

However, Saudi Arabia's representatives in Geneva will point out that only by using Saudi output as a swing producer to meet short-term market trends will Opec as a whole maintain price stability.

Saudi Arabia has been plac-ing oil on the world markets through its new trading company Norbec, but has recently been having difficulty in achiev-

ing the official Opec price.
For that reason alone, Saudi representatives will be bringing their considerable power to bear on their Opec colleagues to maintain the present quota agreement to prevent a price slump.

lizes in the design, installation

and operation of boilers and air

The board has had less

success in finding a buyer for its

60 per cent stake in J. H.

Sankey, a company that sup-plies heating equipment and building materials. But it has

more than 50 other investments

in partially or wholly-owned

subsidiary and associate com-panies, whose activities range

from fuel distribution, and

mineral exploration to estate

management, engineering and

Pasta battle

starts over

state aid

money three ailing maccaroni makers in the south of Italy, M

Padula and Manfredi of Matera

and Lecce of Cosenza, is being

opposed by private pasta

The idea comes from Gepi

the state corporation for salvag-ing companies, which would inject about L18 billion (£7.5m)

Signor Giuseppe Bigazzi, chairman of Gepi said: "In the first 12 months we would only

have a turnover of about L35

billion (£14.5m) and after three

lat, the dairy group.

companies.

of public funds.

computer services.

conditioning equipment.

acquiring a small interest in BP's Forties field in the North

FT Index: 741.3 up 0.2 FT Gilts: 83.18 down 0.17 FT Ali Share: 459.98 up 1.5 Bargains: 19,915 Datastream USM Leaders Index:95.91 up 0.29 Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jones Amsterdam: 156.1 up 0.5

Frankfurt: Commerzbank

CURRENCIES

Sterling down 0.0010 Index 82.9 unchanged DM 3.9515 up .0090

Sterling \$1.4590 Dollar DM 2.7150 New York (close): \$398 London fixed (per ounce):

BOARD MEETINGS

Leasing Finals: Archimedes Investment, Baggeridge Brick, City Site Estates, Greenall Whitney,

years we hope to reach L160 billion (£66m). Signor Bigazzi would bring in as partners in the rescue venture Signor Franco Ambrosio, an importer of hard wheat from which pasts is made, and Signor Callisto Tanzi, owner of Parma-

However, this encroachment with public money is being resisted by pasta manufacturers lignor Pietro Barilla, of Parma. Pasta makers, according to their trade association, are operating at only two thirds capacity and consumption is falling 0.5 per cent a year. An association spokesman

association spokesman said: "There is no space for newcomers, and Gepi should not intervene. This is public money, why should it be thrown the to the wind?"

The likely result he said, would be that, if these three companies were made the nucleus of a new public group, 159 of the weaker private makers would fail. Signor Barilla and his associ-

ates were prepared to intervene to save the three southern companies, without the need for taxpayers' money.

STOCK EXCHANGES

New York: Dow Jone Average 1265.24 down 9.86 Index 9,379.85 up 43.25 Hongkong: Hang Index 855.74 up 6.96 Sydney: AO Index 737.0

FrF 12.01 up 1.0350 Yen 339.8 up 0.55 Dollar DM 2.7130 up 0.0080

GOLD

Birmingham Mint, Bremner Brown-lee, Celestion Industries, Control Securities, Erskine House, Ferranti, Securities, Erekine House, Ferrant, FKI Elec, Hicking Pentecost, Kleen-E-Ze, Lynton, Merrydown Wine, Alfred Preedy, R.W.Toothill, Vinten, Wagon Industrial. Finals: Charles Baynes, Matthew Brown, Dublier. TOMORROW – Interims: Butterfield-Harvey, Carless Capel and Leonard Coeling Feetback Gaz. Leonard, Coalite, Feedback, Gez-vor, Rowlinson Securities, United

Leeds Group, RHM, Trafalga House, Vaux. WEDNESDAY - Interims: Associate

Hardanger Properties, Keystone Investments, Wolverhampton and

Dudley.
THURSDAY - Interime: British and American Film, British Building and Engine Appliances, British Tar Products, N Brown Investments, Crosby Woodfield, Lennons, London and Midland: Industrials, Missaid Control Cond Tea. PRIDAY - Interims: John Booth

(Bolton), Braham Millar, Longton Industries, Marling Industries, Triefus, Woodhead (Jonas) & Sons. Finals: Carr's Milling, Lake Elliott, Reliant Motor.

IMF chief urges new debt deal By Our Banking Correspondent

ing for interest payments.

Transport Association - just six weeks after its annual meeting

The Geneva-based IATA has upgraded its business growth projections, after six years of heavy losses by its industry, because of a much stronger than expected rise in passengers numbers and air cargo this year.

The world's airlines will have the recovery in traffic growth is fought their way back to continuing and accelerating," breakeven by 1985, even allow-said a spokesman fot IATA

"Over the first eight months of this year, revenue-tonne-kilothe industry's losses in 1985 would be \$250m (£171m) after interest.

We have the measure of passenter increased by 3.4 per cent.

"It is now considered very gers, freight and airmail carried unlikely that traffic growth in

1984 will be less than 5 per cent. In 1985, a 4 per cent expansion is expected, when we were originally forecasting that a profit of \$1.7billion would become a loss of \$250m after "The latest results show that interest charges.

the many schemes put forward to help solve the debt problem.

M de Groote's proposals available to the banks.

painful adjustments being car-ried out by developing coun-Groote, envisages a minimum repayment level with repayments rising as countries carn He says the idea could be more from exporting and vice

The average unit price of a country's exports could be used to determine the level, and interest payments could reflect progress on export earnings.

The idea of adjusting the level of interest payments is likely to be a particularly sensitive one with many commercial bankers, especially in

M de Groote also says, contrary to widely held views, developing countries have both greatly reduced deficits and, in general, been able to device their debts.

Britain sends note on eve of US inquiry

Unitary tax 'invites retaliation'

From Bailey Morris, Washington

President Reagan's Com- Secretary. The note followed a mission on Unitary Taxation personal protest by the Prime meets tomorrow to take the first in a series of decisions on ways to resolve the complicated tax problem angering foreign governments and multinational

corporations. The commission, established largely in response to pressure from the British Government among others, will review a presidential staff level report and outline steps the United retaliation, the note said.

increasingly hostile dispute.

On the eve of the meeting,
Britain again formally outlined US and Britain and other its objections to the tax in a countries. If allowed to persist, note sent to the United States it will distort investment pat-Treasury group chaired by Mr terns and inhibit trade through-Donald Regan, the Treasury out the world, it read.

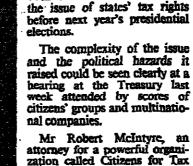
Minister, Mrs Thatcher, in a meeting with President Reagan.

Citing the possibility of an international tax war, the Britsh note said that the method by which individual states tax corporate profits on a worldwide basis is contrary to international principles and damaging to trade relations. Left unchanged, it invited "Unitary taxation is already

Regan: under from abroad



Pressure by Britain and others has been felt strongly by



tations on states' right to tax, said "What's at stake here potentially are billions of dollars a year in state tax revenues, reduced public services and a greater tax burden on smaller domestic companies."

lobby for investment By Edward Townsend

Britain's steel-using indusries have joined the growing lobby seeking a government stimulus for large capital projects. There is an urgent need, they say, to reverse the 34 per cent decline since 1979 in

British Iron and Steel Con-sumers' Council calls for mearecovery and investment.

Steel users

keeps me so busy, i need de Zoete & Bevan to look after my investments"

'And now I've got a Discretionary Account with them, that's exactly what they're doing. Looking after my investments. I leave them free to make decisions on my behalf, which leaves

me free to get on with my other business. If you've got £30,000 or more, and are interested in making the most of your investment capital but are too busy to manage it yourself, you'd do well to get in touch

I'd like to know more about your Private Client Services. Please send me your introductory booklet.

de Zoete & Bevan

er en kir Table in affect is en Sec. 5.77. 14 Diest 142 die ं के एक (1,0,0,0)12 -- 12/15-1.6.2.13 125 F25 F25 13667

five and 39.

• Yuzoslavia is preparing 2 foreign capital investment in Yugoslavian industry.



prices 'can be pegged' The Electricity Council is to confirm soon that it can meet Government-imposed financial targets without a price rise for domestic and industrial

The Council has been able to

consumers.

Electricity

absorb the addition Financial burden because of improved efficiency. However, a 5 per cent increase in gas prices by British Gas is still likely early in the new year. • "Names" on the A. J.

New York's Citibank was

cent rise in September.

Munich over the weekend.

The Cable & Wireless inquest real. Nor is there any reason to cavil with the Treasury's description of the results as "somewhat freakish". It should certainly not in privatization share sales be held to detract from the genuine merits of the

The City, or parts of it, does not find the tender method entirely to its taste. When combined with the shallow underwriting discount that the Government can usally insist on. Tenders do deter the stags and that element of speculative "froth" which is often needed to make a large and finely

judged issue a success is foregone. The chief concern, both for the Government and the City, ought to be the 25,000 small investors who did apply for C & W shares. It would be a blow if they and the army of sharebuying individuals become disenchanted with privatization. Three of the last four government share issues - Britoil, BP, and now Cable &

Wireless - are trading below their issue

that is, in any event, more apparent than Airlines will break even by 1985, study says

which, to balance the perennial That is the latest forecast optimism fo airlanes, is noto-from the International Air riuosly conservative.

earnings, according to M Jacques de Groote, an executive director of the International Monetary Fund.

for international agreement or Debt repayments of develop-ing countries should be linked to the level of their export intervention by the authorities.

M de Groote, who represents Belgium, Luxembourg, Hungary and Turkey on the IMF executive board, has suggested the link between debt repayments and export revenues as tries, banks should allow debt an alternative to the present repayments to fluctuate. M de rounds of reschedulings and to

invisage cooperation between the IMF and commercial banks with the IMF perhaps making its balance of payments forcasts

In return for this, and the

raised could be seen clearly at a bearing at the Treasury last week attended by scores of citizens' groups and multinatio-Mr Robert McIntyre, an attorney for a powerful organization called Citizens for Tax Justice, which opposes limi-

Indestrial Correspondent

manufacturing, construction, transport and government non-housing investment. In a paper to the Department of Trade and Industry, the

sures to take advantage of the improvement in the steel-using industries' efficiency in recent years and to promote industrial

Mr MacGregor has begun the process of selling parts of the board's portfolio of secondary businesses. Last month it announced that it had sold for £7.3m its 30 per cent shareholding in Associated Heat Services, a quoted company that specia-

Index 1031.3 up 4.7

LONDON CLOSE

NEW YORK CLOSE

Rome
A plan to rescue with public \$398.38 (£273.51)

Brit Engineering, Braithwaite, Crystalate, Deritend, D. Dixon, Equity Consort Investment, Greycoat City Offices, Hall (! fatthaw), Hampton Trust, Latham James, H Peglar, Phoenix Assurance, Philips Lamps, Pilkington, Property and Reversionary Investments, Zambia Mines. Finals: Avon Rubber, Devenish (JA), Hanson Trust,

Mitchell Somers, Vectis Stone (2nd qtr), Wellman. Finals: Bass, BOC Group, Fred Cooper, Metamec, Jentique, Romei Tea, Russell (Alex), Saatchi and Saatchi, Sidlaw, Southaut, Stanbotte Milliameca. Speyhawk, Stenhouse, Williamson



with de Zoete & Bevan."

Members of The Stock Exchange

FAMILY MONEY LORNA BOURKE THE TIMES **BUSINESS NEWS EVERY SATURDAY**

Stock Exchange Prices

Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Began, Nov 28. Dealings End, Dec 9. 9 Contango Day, Dec 12. Settlement Day, Dec 19. § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.



	(Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)	
Stock out- standing last on only E Stock Priday yeek Yield	Gross Capitalization Price Ch'ge Gross Div Lax on div yid Capitalization Price Ch'ge Gross Div Lax on div yid Capitalization Price Ch'ge Gross Div Lax on div yid Capitalization Price Ch'ge Gross Div Lax on div yid Capitalization Lax on div yid Lax on div yid Capitalization Price Ch'ge Gross Div Lax on div yid Capitalization Lax on div yid Lax on div	Capitalization last on Oir yie Company Friday week pence & P/E
## Stock Sect Sect	Capitalistic Capi	Free Company Friday week pence Company Friday Company Friday Company Friday Company Friday Company C
1500m Treas 13-4- 1997 123-4 11.334 13-34 10.563 1000m Exch 15-4- 1997 123-4 12.573 1000m Exch 15-4- 1997 123-5 121- 1000m Exch 15-4- 1997 123-5 121- 1000m Exch 15-4- 1998 135-5 121- 1000m Exch 12-4- 1998 135-5 12-5 120- 1000m Exch 12-4- 1998 135-5 12-4- 10.981 10.9	12 1 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	166-2m Doorntontein 162
Capitalization Ext. Company Friday week pence Company Friday week pence Company Friday week pence Company Friday week pence Company	1931.ts Debenhams 162 8.9 19.131 139.6m Longon India 54 44 45.115 1385.5m TN 167 19.7 10.7	Section Sect
28.0m Cater Allen Hidgs 403	nesday and BOC Group and costs so, this time, predictions rationalization, the brewing market baseful described examined from a region of 10m against	24.98 Lynton Hidge 251 42 828 5.2 17.5 6.5 27.26 5.5 21.5 6.5 27.26 5.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5
923.7m Allied-Lyons 145 -6 9.0 6.2 1.043.3m Bess 223 *7 14.8 4.5 1.53.3m Best 1.88 223 *7 14.8 4.5 1.53.3m Best 1.88 223 *7 14.8 4.5 1.6.7m Boddingtons 100 3.6 3.6 3.6 1.88.3m Bulmer R. P. 258 6.0 2.2 16.7m Devenish 454 13.6 3.0 18.5m Distillers 222 -2 18.6 8.0 19.8m Greenal 112 - 5.4 4.8 18.7m Greene King 166 -2 5.4 3.4 206.2m Guinners 154 -2 5.4 3.4 206.2m Guinners 154 -7.5 8.4 14.1m Hardys & Risons 154 -1 18.9 8.4 14.1m Hardys & Risons 154 -1 18.9 8.4 22.3m Interporton 104 +2 4.6 4.4 22.3m Interporton 104 +2 4.6 4.4 22.3m Interporton 105 -1 18.9 8.4 22.3m Interporton 105 -1 18.9 8.4 22.3m Interporton 105 -1 18.9 8.4 23.3m Seagram 1271a -1 5.0 1.3 24.5m Marston 28 -2 2.2 3.6 25.25m Seagram 1271a -1 2.0 1.3 25.3m Whitbread 107 127 -2 8.0 3.8 25.3m Whitbread 107 122 -1 7.8 3.6	full-year figures since gaining control of UDS five months ago. At the time of the takeover battle, it said it would make at least £75m, excluding any contribution form UDS, against £60.4m last time. This is likely to turn out to be a conservative forecast and most brokers have been raising their estimates to a range of between £85m and £90m. UDS is expected to make a first-time contribution of £6m UDS is expected to make a first-time contribution of £6m The final quarter is expected to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were up 45 per cent at BOC profits were seriously businesses are also thought to have done well. BOC profits were up 45 per cent at BOC profits were seriously businesses. The final quarter is expected to show a recovery of Airco's profits and a continued turneround in the carbon group in the carbon group in the carbon group is a continued turneround in the carbon group is a continued to show a recovery of Airco's profits and a continued to show a recovery of Airco'	38 2m Rarlow Hidgs 77 -1 5.7 7.4 17.7 Camelia inv 683 5.5 10.0 15 17.9 Carelia inv 683 6.5 17.9 20.0 Carelia inv 683 6.5 17.9 20.0 Carelia inv 685 6.5 17.0 Carelia inv 685 7.0 10.2 2.0 17.7 2.0 Carelia inv 685 7.0 10.2 2.0 17.7 2.0 Carelia inv 685 7.0 10.2 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0 2.0

AAB AB Electronics
AE FLC
AG Research
AG Research
AMEC Grp
AFV Hide Bros.
ACTOW 'A
Advance Serv
America Toup
Arron't & Gen
America TV 'A'
Angio America TV 'A'
Angio America TV
Angio America Tood
Ast back
Ast balled
Ast Brit Food
Ast Brit Food
Ast Brit Food
Ast Dairies
Ast Fisheries
Ast News

*2 8.0 7.4 7.9
*115 71.1 1.8 21.4
*442 1.1 2.0 8.2
*5 10.9 3.3 23.7
*17 12.0 4.7 9.2
*5 11.0 4.7 9.2
*5 2.1 5.0 4.7 9.2
*5 2.1 5.0 4.7 9.2
*5 2.1 5.0 4.7 9.2
*1 2.0 4.7 9.2
*1 2.0 4.7 9.2
*1 2.0 4.7 9.2
*1 2.0 4.7 9.2
*1 2.0 4.7 9.2
*1 2.0 6.4 2.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6.4 3.0 1.2
*1 2.0 6

Sterling will remain nervous

their estimates to a range of between £85m and £90m.

UDS is expected to make a first-time contribution of £6m or profits. Other recent acquisitions will also flatter the results. British Ever Ready will be in for a full year against only nine months last time, and United Gas Industries will also be making its first full 12-month contribution.

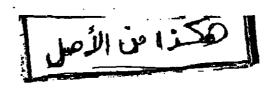
Even so, underlying profits are likely to show growth approaching 20 per cent, boosted by improvements in both Britain and the US.

There is a wide range of first-time centribution's half-orecasts for Pilkington's half-ore figures of the dollar have removed any change in recent target for one cast of the dollar have removed.

Sterling is likely to remain heave the prospected to any change in recent target figures and factory gate between the one of the o

Tomorrow sees publication comfortably within the Govern-

MISCELLANEOUS UNLISTED SECURITIES



Market seen as success despite high-rating fears

Price Ch'ge Gross Div last on div yid Friday week pence % P/S

6.3 11.4 2.9 2.2 16.9 0.8 2.1 72.0

35.7 3.4 8.9 3.0 3.4 18.9 3.6 8.3 10.4 1.4 5.2 6.5 3.7 1.6 23.8

considerable success and has a concern. Problems in a bear secure future, according to a market is feared. eport from Spicer & Pegier, the hartered accountants. The survey of 76 companies, already numbers of the USM, conunweigh the disadvantages. who want a public the high-rating applied to their companies.

Unlisted Securities

Aeronite Atom Comp Acsis Jewel Adam Leisure Aldoom int

Air Call Airain Ind Angio Nordic Angiol Moraic Applied Bezanic Aspinal Hidgs Call Ballic Leaning Call Canada Cricos Bernald Cricos Bernald Cricos Bernald Cricos Bernald Cricos Bio-facility & Ell Bio-facilite Bio-f

Candecca Res
Canvermoor
Cass Grp
Cartie GB
Cont ind TV NV
Chess Methods
Citor
City Site Est
Chill Oil Site Est
Chill Oil
Do B
Colore Smeraid
Coloman Milne
Consults (Carr)
Cart Milnowave
Carnell Sidgs
Camphon

Delmit Grp
Denova
Denov

logas loyd 011

The USM has been a many companies is a cause for

A booklet from Spicer. entitled "Preparing for a USM Quotation", answers many of indes that the advantages the questions posed by chairmen

Capitalization & Company

Gable Has Prop

3,000,000 He Electronics 75
2,0112,000 Radiand Hidge 6
48.3m Hadgot Pet 7
2,880,000 Radiand Hidge 6
48.3m Hadgot Pet 7
2,880,000 Rayrors Grp 28
2,137,000 Rayrors 4 Thamp 68
2,550,000 Rayrors 4 Thamp 68
1,15m Runterprint 12
11.5m Runterprint 12
1.5m Littlesprint 13
1.5m L

INVESTORS' NOTEBOOK • USM REVIEW Memcom to seek listing again

Pare M. Parkfield Pindry Peters M. Peters M. Peters M. Pinte peters Polytech Marine Promotions Rue Radio City Rayford Rup Remus Hidgs Raal Time Cont Reticular Meter Resource Tach Resou

If at first you do not, try, try again - seems to be the motto at Memcom International after the make their USM debut as early 105p level valuing the entire Stock Exchange's refusal to as June. allow the shares a quoted on the Unlisted Securities Market this

3.3 5.0 12.3 2.74 1.3 30.5 3.0 2.5 23.5

14 6.5 10.4 2.5 16.5 16.5 12.8 6.7 2.3 5.4 8.7 7.2 1.45 10. 0.1 2.15 5.5 6.2 2.15 5.5 6.2 2.15 6.7 31.7 6.3 6.7 31.7

1.75 i.4 ci.1 2.55 l.5 5.7 45 li.5 8.6 2.5 li.3 2.9 1.4 21.0 4.35 2.8 18.9

2.9 2.9 ...

**

#1

At the moment they are quoted on the over-the-counter market by Afcor Investments, Now Memcom is to apply for the licensed dealers. More than the questions posed by chairmen a listing again - when it 40 per cent of the shares were who want a public quotation for achieves its full-year pretax offered to investors at 81p to profits forecast of £610,000. raise £1.3m and strengthen the

Price Ch'ge Gross Div last on div yid Friday week peace % P/E 106 -1 2.0 1.3 23.3

2.65 2.7 27.4

1.65 0.6 c2.7

23 23 23

62 61 63 61 78 67 26 37 128

4.36 ž.s ..

3.3 3.3 22.7 2.9 6.7

69n 23 25.8 21 3.8 25.4 1.8 0.9 1.3 1.3 1.8 23.3 5.0 11.6 16.2 15.4 7.0 7.5u 5.6 25.1 5.0b 2.1 14.0 3.8 1.4 22.1

company at £4.8m.

The Stock Exchange blocked Memcom's application because of the group's bad record which revealed profits of only £60,000, against total losses of £230,000 over the past six years. It made the group's profits forecast look

However, Memcom has signed a £3.6m contract for a largescale electronic filing system for the Nigerian Research & Computation Bureau. Memcom has received a downpayment of £2.7m for the deal, the bulk of which should be carried into the next financial year, 1984-85. After expects Memcom to

exceed its profits forecast and is at present looking for pretax profits of about £800,000. The bulk of Memcom's contracts involve Third World countries where the absence of government bureacracy allows the group's intergrated infor-

mation systems to be installed without much difficulty. The Nigerian contract adds a further £3.6m to its turnkey order book now totalling £9.4m. Memeam hones to announce a £1.5m contract with Iraq shortly and is at present negotiating its first large British contract.

Meanwhile, Afcor is hoping to boost its over-the-counter market with a placing of shares in Atlis Systems, the US-based computer computerized information storage and retrieval specialist. After is placing 900,000 shares at 100p valuing he entire group at £3.3m.

The USM's ability to introduce new innovative companies to the USM shows no sign of slowing. This week broker Coni. Gilbert & Sankey is placing 944,000 shares in High-Point Services Group at 137p a share. High-Point provides a range of professional advisory, financial and management services to the international contracting and offshore oil and gas industries.

The group hopes to raise £700,000 from the placing which will value the entire company at £5.26m. The money will be used to reduce debts of about £500,000 and provide extra working capital.

Mr lan Reeves, chairman and founder, says the group is the only one of its kind in the country and now operates across three continents. But it led to problems in valuing the company ahead of its stock

where the pretax profits have

by Mr Colin Childes, at present

controller of mails operations in the London Postal Region. Mr

lan Barr, at present director of the Post Office Estates Execu-tive, will become chairman of

the Scottish Postal Board in

succession to Mr G. H. G.

Tilling, who is retiring.

Ian McCall (Holdings): Mr

Michael Hughes has been

appointed chairman after Mr

Duncan C. Fraser, Actuarie Messrs P. M. Greenwood, M. R.

Harris, S. F. Lee, Adrian Mathias, William Rayner and B. K. Rigby, will become partners in the firm. Mr R. P.

Willis, who is retiring as managing director of Irish Life

Assurance, is to become a partner in the Dublin office.

Base

Lending

Rates

Citibank Savings 104% Consolidated Crds 9%

Nat Westminster 9% TSB 9% Williams & Glyn's 9%

£10,000, \$54%; £10,000 up to £50,000, \$54%; £\$0,650 and over, 7546.

Continental Trust ... C. Hoare & Co Lloyds Bank .

Midland Bank

ABN Bank

Ian McCall's retirement.

manding.

ه كذا من الأصل

The directors are selling 360,000 existing shares with the rest made up of newly-issued shares. After the placing, Mr Reeves and Mr Robert Wharton, managing director, will own about 69 per cent of the

company.

James Capel, the stockbroker, to place 2 million shares in MME, a company specializing in production facilities for broadcasting, television and video services.

The shares being placed at 40p a share consist of 1.4 million new shares, while the remainder are being offered jointly by Greenstar Leisure and Mike Mansfield Enterprises, which together will continue to own 54 per cent of the rest of the shares. The group is forecasting pretax profits of £300,000 for the year to June

The shares are coming to market on 13.5 estimated tax charge and will be capitalized at

Type Tees Television Holdings is being floated on the USM at 135p a share. At that price it is capitalized at £6.5m. The 479,932 shares are being placed by Kleinwort Benson with Wise, Speke, the stockbroker.

Pericom is the latest in the long line of high-tech com-panies to join the USM. It designs and makes visual display units, graphic display terminals and microcomputers. Barciays Merchant Bank and Capel-Cure Myers, the stockbroker, are placing 1.6 million shares at 140p a share amounting to 21 per cent of the entire

issued share capital. At this level the group i valued at £10.5m and comes to market on 22.2 times earnings and yielding 1.7 per cent. Pericom was formed in 1975.

by Mr Ron Cragg, chairman and managing director, and over the past five years has seen profits at the pretax level grow £52,000 to £985,000 on turnover up from £1.7m to £7.2m. No forecast for the present year has been made.

Of the 1.6 million shares being placed 1.3 million are being sold by directors, while the remaining 250,000 are newly-created. The group hopes to raise £200,000 from the sale to create extra working capital Mr Craggs will retain controlling interest with 51.9 per cent of the shares. Dealings start on Wednesday.

Clyde Petroleum, the USM's second largest quoted company, is to apply for a full quote. The

American notebook

Markets contradict official euphoria

sounding emphoric about the economic situation by the end of last week. Unemployment fell sharply again last month to 8.2 per cent from 8.7 per cent in October. The rate had been 9.1 per cent in September.

It was also announced that the index of leading indicators rose 0.8 per cent in October (twice what was expected). This was the fourteenth consecutive monthly rise in this index.

The only cloud on the horizon for the Administration seemed to be the problem of Mr Martin Feldstein, chairman of the council of economic advisers, who persisted in contra-dicting the official view that tax increases are not a necessary or desirable solution to the huge federal budget deficits. Viewers of network tele-

vision last week might have been excused for believing that the American economy is set on a course of irresistible expansion right through next year. This is, of course, the "consensus" view of the nation's economists as they are regubarly surveyed.

Yet it is apparent that to participants in the financial market things do not look so

In the bond markets there is deep gloom. By the end of last week the December Treasurybond contract was back down to 7027/32, well below May's level of almost 79 for this contract. For the fourth time since a rally in bond futures was attempted from the mid-August low (when the December contract fell to 672/11) an attempt at a rally in

bond futures has failed.

STRANGHT DEST
FORT 16% 1984.
C.B.I.C. 14% 1984.
Wells Frays 159% 1986
Continental Rapels 14% 1986
Continental Rapels 14% 1986
C.B.I.C. 15% 1985
C.B.I.C. 15% 1985
C.B.I.C. 15% 1985
C.B.I.C. 15% 1985
C.B.I.C. 15% 1986
C.C. 15% 1987
Continental 16% 1987
Insura Development Bank
16% 1987
Nordic Investment Bank
16% 1987
Nordic Investment Bank
11%

987 ato U.K. 1344 1988...... abasi 1144 1989.... ana Power 1544 1987 ... apacharera Hamovar 1044 sen

Banadacturers Hanovar 10/4s Banadacturers Hanovar 10/4s 1989 Cora Cota 1184-1989 Dresset 1294-1989 Walt Densey 1294-1989 Descriptly de France 1144-1990

Anna 1644 1992 E.E.C.1444 1993 Bichardson Vicks 1144 1993

week before last but last week they lost more than points on the Dow Jones Industrial average, most of that loss occurring on Friday.

Commodity futures have been floundering since they reached a peak in early September. At that time, the Commodity Research Burean index of commodity futures reached 284. By last Friday, this index was back down to 272.5. Spot commodity prices are also well off their recent peak, with the bureau's index down from 276 in the last week of August to about 265.

Behind this gloom is the financial markets is what has been called "Fed tightening

The financial markets are preoccupied with the policies of the Federal Reserve that have produced almost zero money growth for the past five months. Although money M1 rose \$1.6 billion in the week of November 23, to a total of \$519.3 billion this left the total of the nation's basic money supply only \$4.8 billion above the level of the week of June 8. Observers believe that this Friday's money MI figures will show a drop of about \$1.5

Since June, money M1 has risen at an annual rate of only about 3 per cent. This com-pared with a rise of 15 per cent a year between November, 1982, and June, 1983.

Some administration officials have already complained publicly about freeze on money growth. Maxwell Newton

EUROBOND PRICES

107.50 13.49 103.50 13.98

109.75 11.62 108.50 13.27

000 00 00 000

111.00 96 00 12.02 Prudential 104% 1995. Gust 08 105% 1994. C.N.A. 135% 1996......

General Dectric 44% 1987.
Beatrice Fonds 64% 1992.
Lestman Kodas 44% 1998.
(S.A.)
Fort 54 1998.
Lear Petroleum 8th 1999.
J.P. Morages 44% 1987.
Revius 44% 1987.
Warner Lumbert 44% 1969.
Warner Lumbert 44% 1969.
Warner Lembert 44% 1969.

FLOATING RATE NOTES

Standard & Charl 1984
LJJ. 1985
Offshore Mindry 1886
Offshore Mindry 1886
Whildard Bank 1987
Credit National 1988
G.Z.B 1985
Barclary Bank 1990
B N.P 1991
Midland Bank 1992
Midland Bank 1992
And New 1995
Barclary Bank 1995

WEARWELL

Preliminary Results for the financial period from 4th September 1982 to 3rd September 1983.

	52 weeks to 3rd Sept. 1983	53 weeks to 3rd Sept. 1982
Turnover	£26,780,000	£20,334,000
Group Profit before Taxation Taxation	£5,308,000 £2,302,000	£4,186,000 £1,976,000
Group Profit attributable to Shareholders Dividend	£3,006,000 £982,000	£2,210,000 £894,000
Retained Profits	£2,024,000	£1,316,000
Earnings per Share after taxation	9.2p	7.5p
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·	

Extract from the Chairman's Statement: "The Company has achieved another good year with pre-tax profits rising by 26.7% over those recorded last year. The Board is recommending a final dividend of 17p net per share payable on 27th February 1984 to shareholders on the register at 30th January 1984 which, together with the interim dividend of 1.32p net per share already paid, makes a total of 3.02p per share for the year."

Notes: (1) The earnings per share for the 53 weeks ended 3rd September 1982 has been calculated on the basis of the weighted average number of shares in issue during

(2) In accordance with the Company's accounting policies, the anticipated goodwill arising on the Group's acquisition of its 50.12% holding in Inter-City Investments Group p.l.c. is being provided in the amount of 4,600,000 as a write-off to reserves. 81-91 COMMERCIAL ROAD, LONDON E1 1RD. TELEPHONE 01-377 9000.

ABRIDGED PARTICULARS

Application has been made to the Council of The Sock Exchange for the ordinary shares of VG instruments pic. sexued and now being issued to be admitted to the Official List.



VG INSTRUMENTS PLC

Offer for Sale by Tender

N.M.Rothschild & Sons Limited

12,500,000 ordinary shares of 10p each at a minimum price of 130p per share, the price tendered being payable in full on application.

SHARE CAPITAL

Authorsed

lssued and to be issued fully paid £5,000,000

Panniture Gordon & Co.,

80 George Street, Edinburgh

8 Park Row, Leeds

14 Blythswood Square, Glasgow

in ordinary shares of 10p each £6,000,000 The principal activity of VC Instruments pic and its subsidiaries is the manufacture and supply of a range of sophisticated scientific instruments for the analysis of liquids, solids and gases.

using mass spectrometry, electron spectroscopy and allied techniques The application list for the ordinary shares now being offered for sale will open at 10.00 a.m. on Thursday 8th December, 1983 and may be closed at any time thereafter.

Copies of the Offer for Sale (on the terms of which alone applications will be considered) with application forms, are available from.-

in London: N.M. Rothschild & Sons Limited

9 Moorfields Highwalk, London EC2. New Court, St Swithin's Lane, London EC4. National Westminster Bank PLC,

New Issues Department, 2 Princes Street, London EC2. Outside London: N.M. Rothschild & Sons Limited, 3 York Street, Manchester 2.

National Westminster Bank PLC at the following addresses: 15 London Road, East Grinstead

23 Stamford New Road, Altrincham Colmore Centre, 103 Colmore Row, Birmingham 32 Corn Street, Bristol

117 St Mary Street, Cardiff

55 King Street, Manchester

This Offer for Sale is being advertised in full, with an application form in the Financial Times and The Daily Telegraph on Monday. Sth December 1983

Aid 'to be linked with jobs' Future forms of regional aid

Ex dividend, a Ex all, b Purseast dividend, c Correct price, a interim payment passed. f Price at suspension.
 Dividend and yield exclude a special payment, h Bid 5 company, k Pro-mersty figures, a Percent exemings, p.

from central government will be more closely related to unemployment, says the Chancellor, Mr Nigel Lawson.

regional aid, expected before Christmas, have not been completed, he said. But he felt Britain was not getting enough value from the present system. Money spent had to be more related to jobs. He gave as an example of

petent to Survey ECS 44-523 8000 44-523 8000 44-523 8000 51-523 80

APPOINTMENTS

Post Office: Mr John Kibble, hairman of North Western

Postal Board, is to move to Post

Office headquarters in London

to be director of organization

development. He is succeeded

Anciense Union Minière (in liquidation)

NOTICE to SHAREHOLDERS

AGENDA

in order to manufact be this superput mostling, incidents of bearer doubted most disposit their shares for pre-shares from the state of the shares for the shares for the shares for the following timestal institutions by Their shares of the following timestal institutions are shares of the following timestal institutions

association. Immit be extended by 77 Describet. 1983, to the company's office. It should be notice that this office will be look until 4 Describes office will be look until 4 Describes. Bon de in Chancellerie 1, Transeir en 8 Describer. 1983, if will be bright stream London 54, Brownels.

Details of a White Paper on market

Offshore and International Funds

However, for a company regional spending the big where the pretax profits have development at Sullom Voe, in the Shetlands, which was a £581,000, with just a brief shares are being admitted to the massive capital programme hiccup in 1980, the price/earn-which hardly created any jobs."

£581,000, with just a brief shares are being admitted to the official list today.

Michael Clark

> FIXED-INTEREST STOCKS 9.26 10.90 9.86 10.87 9.87 10.73 10.51 11.70 7.96 11.50 11.32 11.44 11.62 11.21 11.10 11.21 8.39 10.84 10.85 11.23 10.85 10.96 78% 78% 87% 85% 95% 95% 95% 1231 1225 1204 1201 1234 1233 1280 1249 1241 1221 05 116% 08 106% 15 105% 11 134 08 128* 07 129 07 122%

10.27 11.15 12.05 12.04 12.35 12.00 10.95 11.95 11.13 11.39 9.26 11.02 11.03 11.57 8.83 10.85 11.17 11.31 10.99 11.18 76% 103% 130% 79% 88% 76% 97 99% 98%

Deposits for Companies and Private Investors **Average Rate** Scheme offers

Money Market

 Competitive interest rate Short notice repayment

• Quarterly interest
• Deposits £5,000 to £250,000 🛫 United Dominions Trust

Full details from: Treasurer's Department 5th Flore, Plantation House, Relia Minging Lan London EC3M 3AH Ret 01-626-4681 Member of the TSB Group

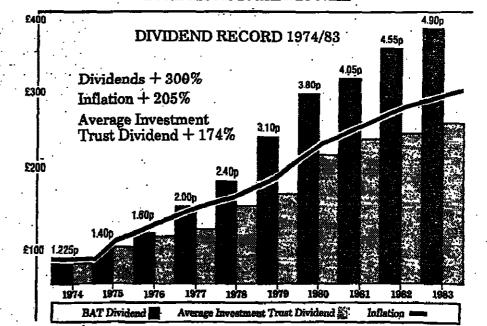


British Assets Trust

Results for the year ended 30th September 1983

7.7% dividend increase again beats inflation (up 5.196)

Annual dividend rate now 5p Net asset value up 51.8% to 199.85p Total assets reach £197.1m



To: The Secretarial Department, Ivory & Sime plc, One Charlotte Square. Edinburgh EH2 4DZ.

Please send me a copy of the 1983 Annual Report for British Assets Trust plc.

Address

First division

Yesterday

Liverpool Viest Hem U. Manchester U Tottenhem H. Coventry City Nottingham F. Souchimpton Asson Vita Q.P. Rangers Norwich City Luton Toen

MOTTM FOREST (2) 3 LEICESTER Welsh, Bowyer, Jones, Sm Thijpsen (23,248)

Lloyd in last 16 after his surprise defeat of Denton

Melbourne (Reuter) - John Lloyd caused the biggest upset of the Australian Open men's singles championship so far when he defeated the fourteenth seed, Steve Denton, in straight sets in the third round at Kooyong yesterday.

The British Davis Cup player upset the seedings in the United States Open in September to make the last 16 and has now reached the same stage here. In beating Denton 7-6, 6-2, 6-3, he denied the American a chance to appear in his third successive Australian singles

Lloyd, 141st in the world rankings after several years of indifferent form, played his best tennis in Australia since losing to tenns in Australia since losing to Vitas Gerulaitis in five sets in the 1977 final. Now he meets Johan Kriek, champion for the last two years. Kriek, a former South African who has taken up United States citizenship, had a 6-0, 6-4, 6-2 win

over Andy Andrews, an American. Denton, ranked twenty-fourth in the world and normally at his best on grass, had only one high point in the match, when he broke Lloyd's service to save the first set Lloyd. however, applied himself in the tie-breaker and never looked back.

however, applied himself in the tiebreaker and never looked back.

Lloyd, aged 29, said: "When he
broke me at 5-4 in the first set. I felt
so frustrated that I had to give it
cverything, especially when it got to
the tie-breaker." He added that he
was filter, more confident and more

because of a gloth indiff. I had for give it
accord round match with the
seed pulled a muscle during her
second round match with the
second round match with dearing for second round match with the
second round match wit

Ballesteros, three shots ahead overnight, collected the \$300,000

first prize after gaining a four under

shared second place on 279 and each won \$113,000. Miller and

Floyd shared fifth spot, their compatriots. Trevino and Stadler.

were seventh and eighth, with Price and Nelson minth equal.

Player country club is one of the

world's most challenging and the

toughest in Africa. Player designed the course at this golf and gambling

resort . It is based on courses he played on the European and United

States circuits.

The 7.691 yard course at the Gary

Graham, Faldo, And Zoeller

Sun City. South Africa. (Reuter) –
Severiano Ballesteros, of Spain, won
the Sun City golf challenge by five
strokes vesterday completing the
four rounds in a 14 under-par 274.
Ballesteros, three data shead
stroke from Bobby Clampett of the

United States.

committed now than he had been Australian, Elizabeth Sayers, and for a long time.

Of his coming clash with Krick, be said: "I believe I can beat him. If I play as solidly as I did today he will have to play pretty well to beat

mc."
The top two seeds, Ivan Lendl and John McEnroe, moved closer to the final in which they are seeded to meet. Lendi beat McEnroe's doubles partner, Peter Fleming, 6-7, 7-6, 6-3, 6-4, having put out Britain's Jonathan Smith on Saturday and McEnroe defeated Ramesh Krishmam, of India, 6-4, 7-5, 6-1, Lendl has yet to win a grand slam

championship.
Brian Teacher was another beaten American. He bowed out after a tough match against the Australian Davis Cup player, Pat Cash, who won 6-4, 7-6, 6-7, 2-6, 7-5 to earn a match against Lendl. Teacher, the 1980 Australian champion, seeded

1980 Australian champion, seeded eleventh.

The women's singles, already missing Chris Lloyd, Andre Jaeger and Tracy Austin, was further depleted yesterday by the withdrawal of the 1980 champion, Hana Mandlikova, of Czechoslovakia, because of a groin injury. The fifth seed rulled a muscle during her seed pulled a muscle during her second round match with the American, Sharon Walsh, and withdrew with Miss Walsh leading 6-2, 1-0.

Devlin scored a four-under-par

66 to Clampett's 70 to overcome a three-stroke deficit at the start of the

final round. Marsh and Russell shared third place, three strokes

AUCKLAND: 200 B Devin (Aus) 57, 57, 56; 207 R Champett (US) 57, 54, 70; 203 G Marsh (Aus) 65, 57, 71; A Russell (US) 65, 70, 68; 205 S Glin (Aus) 70, 70, 65; 205 R Devis (Aus) 58, 70, 68; 205 S Torrance (GB) 57, 73, 56; V Somers (Aus) 74, 76, 68; M Bembridge (GB) 57, 73, 58, S Owen (NZ) 70, 68, 72, 209 S Andersen-Chapmen (Carri 70, 71, 56; D Clark (NZ) 71, 69, 69; M Cathlé (Aus) 71, 69, 69; W Filley (Aus) 68, 72, 69; J Godwin (US) 66, 69, 71; Tagle (Aus) 70, 70, 69; 210 S Reese (NZ) 71, 56, 73, I Stanley (Aus) 71, 58, 71

now plays the South African No I Rosalyn Fairbank

British women had mixed fortunes as Joanna Durie, a semi-finalist in two grand slam tourna-ments this year, disposed of Gigi Fernandez but Virginia Wade was beaten by Kathy Jordan, 6-4, 4-6, 6-

MEN'S SINGLES



7-8, 8-4; Nystrom to Kuharszky, 5-4, 8-4, 5-2 T Smid (Cz) bt J Borownak (US), 6-4, 3-6, 6-1 **WOMEN'S SINGLES**

WOMEN'S DOUBLES

SQUASH RACKETS

Buoyant Ballesteros | Reward for Dittmar

From Richard Eaton, Munich

Chris Dittmar, the Nottingham-based Australian, the world No 13, and the only left-hander in top squash, yesterday unexpectedly carned himself the doubtful reward

This beaten Geoff Hunt, who then coached Dean Williams to the final last year, who in turn is assisting this time the much improved Dittmar. of having to contest the final of the World open championship, spon-sored by Canadian Club, with the holder Jahangir Khan, He had a 9-3, 9-3, 9-6 victory over Stuart Davenport, the New Zealander who

behind the leader.

Devlin finished with an aggregate is based in Beaconsfield. That means that two teenagers will play the final for the first time of 200 for the 54-hole tournament which was cut short by a round something which would have been regarded as remarkable until a few because of heavy rain on Saturday The organizers had hoped to play 30 years ago when it was thought that holes but the rain continued overnight, and the Titirangi course squash players tended to peak in their early 30s when physical strength was at its greatest. was not considered playable until

The ferocious pace at which the modern game is played, as shown by Jahangir's 9-0, 9-1, 9-0 destruction in 33 minutes of the Egyptian Gamal Awad in the other semifinal, is beginning to outdate the theory

Jahangir will be attempting his third successive title for the third time against an Australian, having

This help was important for Dittmar, "I had not realized how much the emotional part takes it out on you when you play at the very top", he said. "This has been the most exhausting event of my life.
Without Dean to whip the beer out of my hand last night I might not have been able to stay in an even frame of mind."

The Aussies are thick as thieves at the moment - but the chances of Dittmar stealing a game, as did his two predecessors in the final, are no good, because Jahangir is out to add another sadistic statistic to his collection, that of becoming the first champion to crush every opponent without dropping a single game.

QUARTER-FINALS: C Distriar (Aust) bt Magsood Ahmed (Pak), 9-1, 9-7, 9-5 S Davenport(NZ)bt Q Zaman (Pak), 9-6, 10-8,9-1 SEMI-FINALS: J Khan (Pak) bt G Awod (Egypt). 9-0, 9-1, 9-0, C Dittmar (Aust) bt S Devenport (NZ), 9-3, 9-5

ALLIANCE PREMIER LEAGUE: Altrinchem 3, Boston United 0; Barnet 2, Runcorn 0; Beth 1, MadStone 2; Dagarham 1, Gatashead 2, Northword 1, Frolikey 1; Scarborough 0, Kettering 0; Telford 3, Kidderminster 0; Troutondge 1, Yeonid 0; Weymoush 1, Enfield 3; Worcester 1, Wealdstone 1.

ATHENIAN LEAGUE: Barsson 2, Hoddesdon 0; Camberley 1, Harrigey 3; Challont Saint Peter 3 Rachill 0; cherisey 2, Berkhampsted 1; Lanueth and Parkston 3, Horley 0; Ruleido 0. BERKS AND BUCKS SENDOR CUP: Second reserve hackness of Newtonians and Parameter Alvactured. 1 Workingham 4. SOUTHERN LEAGUE: Premier divisions Alvactured. 1. Hastings 3; AP Learnington 4. Witney 2: Becknorth 1. Donchester 0; Chelmstord 4, Folkestone 2; Corbuster 1. Denthord 1; Gesport 0, Stourbridge 1; Gravesand 0, King's Lynn 1; Sutton Cotchield 1. Fareham 2; Weding 2; Chotherham 3, Michand division: Ayleshury 0. Forest Green 2; Benbury 0, Oktobry 2: Bridgwater 1, Moor Green 3; Bromsgrove 0, Willenhal 3; Rushden 2, Leicester United 1. Southam chirtison: Addiestone 4, Charlam 0, Andover 1, Canterbury 1; Ashlord 1, Hillingdon 2; Cambridge City 0, Selsbury 0; Dover 0, Woodford 1; Thaner 0, Enth and Belvedere 2, Torbridge 1. Poole 2; Waterlooville 2. Duristable 0.

Tonbridge 1, Pools 2, Waterborse 2, Dunstable 0.

BTHMIAN LEAGUE: Premier division: Bisericay 1, Bromley 1; Bischop's Stortiord 1, Bognor Regis 2; Carshalton 0, Croydon 0; Harnow 1, Leytonstone and Ricra 0; Hitchim 1, Dutench Hamlet 0; Sutton United 0; Hitchim 1, Dutench Hamlet 0; Sutton United 3; Hayes 2; Tooling and Mitcham 3, Slough 0; Waithamstow 2, Harlow 1; Worthing 5, Stanes 2; Wycombe 1, Hendon 2; First division: Borehamwood 2; Hardford 0; Cresham 0, Lewes 2; Chesham 0, Lewes 2; Chesham 0, Lewes 2; Chesham 1, Leatherinad 0; Metropolitan Poise 1, Oxford Caly 2; Wembley 3, Capton 0; Watton and Hersham 0, Hornchurch 0; Windsor and Elon 5, Tibury 3, Second division: Eastboarne United 0, Tring 1; Egham 0, Humgerlord 1; Finchley 2, Ware 2; Linichworth 3, Horsham 0; St Absans 1, Molesey 1, ESSEX SERNOR CUP; First round: Brading 0, Famborough 5; Fiset 2; Waterbowille 1.

FOOTBALL COMBINATION: [pswich 0, Brastol Rovers 1; West Ham 1, Chelses 2; Pisstal 9, Delibrana 1; Glenaryon 0, Lurineta 1; Genarion 1, Luton 2; Stanton 1; Genarion 1, Luton 2; Cholses 2; Portsmouth 1; Ipswich 2, Malwell 2; Cholses 2; Portsmouth 1; Ipswich 2, Malwell 2; Nowich 2, Gillingham 0; Orient 1, Fulfram 1; Southerd 2; Combing United 1; Tottanham 1; Southerd 2; Combing United 1; First division: Bristol Rovers 1; Brighton 4; Luton 3, Brentford 0; Oxford United 2; Winsheldon 4; WESTERN LEAGUE: Premier division: Barstond 0; Oxford United 2; Winsheldon 4; WESTERN LEAGUE: Premier division: Barstond 0; Oxford United 2; Winsheldon 3; Daviston 0; Liskeard 3; Davisto 0; Miles 2; Milledon 1; Prymouth Argyle 1.

Berlington 0; Willington 1, Langley Park 4.
Cup: Second round: Shidon 3, Almekot 1.
FA VASE: Second round: Osset 0, Harrogate
2; Chester 4s-Street 5, Norton and Stockton
Ancents 0; Whichtam 2, Eppleston 0; Gretre 0,
Brandon 1; Citherne 1, Gaiseley 3; Blue Star 1,
North Ferritry 0, Rainworth MW 1; Elesmene
Port 1, Applesty Frodfordern 3; Hasward 2,
Hatfield Main 4; Pagiet 2, Hindley 0; Fifer Lune
0, Huckmall CW3; Arnold Kingswell 1, Shifmal 2;
March 1, Hobbeach 2; VS Rugby 7, Skeghess 1;
Desborough B, Yarmouth 2; Wiveshoe 2,
Havefriel 1; Crane Sports 0, Potton 1; Witham
1, Baldock 2; Basildon 0, Stanested 1; Brainmee
1, Ampthil 2; Heybridge 4, Wolvernon 0; Deal 1,
Swarfey 2; Inthingborough Diamonds 2, 51 FC
Luton 2; Stowmarket 1, Croven and Maron 3;
Harefield 4, Southall 1; Rothwell 1, Stevenage
0; Winslow 1, Tipthree 2; Layton-Wingste 1,
Kingsbury 0; Barion 2, Unbridge 2; Eason Bray
1, Saffron Walden 2; Grays 1, Burnham 0;
Hemel Hempstead 4, Marlow 1; Whysielate 0,
Corinthian Casulais 1; RS Southempton 4,
Maidenhead Town 2; Crockenhill 2, Cray 1;
Three Bridges 1, Dorling 2; Bracionel 2;
Littlehampton 1; Turbridge Wells 2, Ash 1;
Arundel 2, Alma Swarley 1; Shofing Sports 0,
Eastisigh 2; Southwick 0, Whitehawkit;
Newport IOW 5, Hythe 2; Malvern 2, Warninge
2, Yate 1, Brockenhurst C; Shortwood 1,
Abengdon Town 1; Bristol Manor Farm 2,
Almondstury 1; Chipperham 1, Newbury 2;
Bicester 2, Fairfold 1; Devices 5, Mangotshield
C MG Georgans 1, Clevedon 0; Newquy 0,
Emouth 2,
WONTHER COUNTIES EAST (EAGUEPremier devision: Arnold 4, Sution Town 0; HORTHER COUNTIES EAST LEAGUE: Eastwood 0. likeston 0, Spekking 2, Winterton 2, Briddington Trivity 0.

NORTH WEST COUNTIES LEAGUE: Accrington Stan 2, Burscough 4: Ashton 1, Skassop 2: Congleton 3, Caermarton 0: Formby 0. Curzon Ashton 1: Lancaster 3. Bootle 1: Layland Motors 1. Prescot Cables 3; Penrith 1, Netherfield 0: Radicitle 2, Darwen 0; Stalybridge Celtic 1, St Helens 1, Winstord 1. Leak 1. Netherfield ©. RadeRia 2. Darwen U; Stalybridge Celtic 1, St Helens 1. Winstord 1. Loek 1. NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Burton 2. Witton 0; Chorley 4. Macclesfield 2. Garssborough 5. South Liverpool 0; Goole 2. Morecambe 2: Granthem 0. Worlungton 0; Hyde 0, Stalford 1; Marine 2. Burdon 2; Cswestry 0. Horwich 6. Southport 4. Mossley 2. Workson 0. Barrow 4. EUROPEAN CHAMPIONSHIP: Group three: Greece 2, Hungary 2.

Frome 1; Taunton 3, Snepton Mallet 3. NORTHERN LEAGUE; First division

Weekend football and rugby results Fourth division

Scottish premier division

 Scottish first division Scottish second division

Cowdenbesth East Stirlingshi Forter Athletic Cueen's Park Stenhousemule Stirling Albion Straumer

RUGBY UNION

John Player Cup Second round Club Matches Bridgend London So Nesth Royal High

MORTH: Britenhead Park. 29, Blaydon 16: Blackburn 22. Vulcan 18; Calder Vale 3. Manchester University 32; Caldy 6, Heaton Moor 10; Davenport 18, Percy Park 7; Durnam City 18, Darlington 6; Eccles 0, Littleborough 25; Heatt 23, Blays 9; Keightey 26; Southport 21; Kendal 24, Blyth 4; Kersal 4, Sefton 17; Keswick 9, Workington 11; Lymm 12; Warnington 10; Macclesfield 3, Leigh 4; Oktham 12, Old Thomesians 32; Osseth 3, Slopton 21; Porr Suntight 7; Wirthington Park 36; Ruskin Park 4, Wallasey 15; Sedgley Park 3, Rotherham 17; Windnes 28, Wharfedale 3; Wigan 16; Rochdels 3; Wiresham 27, Chester 5, BASS MERIT TABLE: Bridgwater 20; Falmouth 6; Rednuth 41; Weston-super-Mare 4, DEVON MERIT TABLE: Credition 9, Bledfond BASS MERGIT TABLE: Brookass 20. Famous 6; Radruth 41. Weston-super-Mare 4. Bedford 26; Sidmouth 20. Newton Abbott 13. CORNWALL MERRIT TABLE: Launceston 4. Penzance-Newtyn 15; Hayle 16, Perryn 5. SOUTH-WEST: Twenton 32. St Austed 12: Dorchester 12, Waymouth 13; Devon and Cornwall Police 35, Barnstaple 9; Truro 3. Devonport Services 11; Exmouth 41. Wivelacombe 3; Morganians 15, Crewkern 0 SEVEN COUNTIES MERTI TABLE: Maldstone 21, Sutton & Encorn 21. Sutton & Encorn SOUTHERN MERRIT TABLE TOJANS 12. Guildrord and Godalming 13. EASTERN COUNTIES MERRIT TABLE. Thurnock 33. Shellord 0. DORSET and WELTS CUP: Second round: Dorchester 12. Weymouth 13. Swange and Wareham 4. Wimborne 26; Warminster 0, Bournamouth 71. HAMPSHIRE MERRIT TABLE: Peterfield 0, Anon 44.

Yesterday. INTERNATIONAL MATCH: France 26. Romania 15 CLUB MATCH: South Glamorgan Institute 25.



Neill has to face the music as the North Bank sings an ugly song

By Stuart Jones Football Correspondent

West Bromwich Albion..

might have been a satirical Christmas sketch. By the light of Highbury's lanterns, the masse chair stood outside the front door not to sing carols but to air their discuchantment, not to praise a religious figure but to condemn Arsenal's manager, not to ask for money but to demand the manager's resignation. They needed no song sheets for all were of the

Terry Neill faced their music as it wasted through the windows of a residence that has been his home for seven and a half years - and then gently poured a bucket of cold water over their heated request.
"I completely understand their frustration," he said. But I'm not going to oblige them. I've no intention of going. That is up to the

intention of going. That is up to the directors.

This support of the control of the control of the terraces after the departure in the chanted fervently on Saturday evening) and Stapleton, in 1981, wonlook both of whom left large gaps on and he to off the pitch — which have never rock been filled. It grew to a roar this work during Arsenal's fifth and sixth home defeats of the season.

It is a sixth home defeats of the season.

The control of the control of the but were bearen in the finals of the the work during Arsenal's standards uffice have spiralled steadily downwards.

In the first division they have

In the first division they have finished third, fifth tenth and bon thirteenth. They now lie in fifteenth onde place. Their attendances have fallen nth as well - from an average of over 33,500 then to some 27,000 now. It During the relatively lean period, old. Arsenals' supporters have had to nair watch others gain success. Signifi-omicantly all of their rivals - contenders trug for a possible "superleague" of the have forceful leader and a subtle match-be rewinner that Arsenal have lacked.

By Clive White

Wolverhampton Wands.....0

it was like stealing sweets from

hildren at Molineux on Saturday

when Watford robbed Wolver-

hampton Wanderers of their last

ounce of self respect. But just as the

grown-ups" prepare to tuck in bigger people still have stepped in to

onfiscate the goodies.

The goodies are in the shape of

Maurice Johnston and George Reilly who provided the sweetness

attack that Watford have craved season. But neither, UEFA rule.

afford's 3-2 deficit in Prague on

(2)) šesta

and though

OWN



If he had mentally donned a Celtic shirt on Saturday. Nicholas would doubtless have scored in the tenth and thirty-lifth minutes and both his and Arsenal's gloom would instantly have been lifted. But he

points, two victories can suddenly put you in the reckoning for a place in Europe. And two defeats can put your job on the line," Wyley said. Thoughtfully, he added: "Neilt and Howe have done some fantastic things, here and people should things here and people should instead been sucked into their black

ARSENAL: P. Jennings; S. Robson, X. Sensom (sub R. Maade), T. Calon, A. Adams, C. Hill, D. Madden, P. Davis, A. Woodcock, C. Nicholas, I Alison.
WEST BROMWICH ALBION: P Barron;
Webb, B Cowdrill, R Zonderven, K McKaugh
J Forsyth, N Luke, G Thompson. D Monagha G Owen, S McKarzle. Ref. T Buse (Yattandon).

first half and Meade in the second.

Neill, whose dealings in the transfer market show a deficit of almost £3 million, watched seven of

his acquisitions, including all three

of the latest arrivals - Allinson, Madden and Caton. Yet, as fate would have it. Barron, the goalkeeper he sold to Crystal Palace

(who then sold him to West Bromwich Albion), played one of

the most significant roles.

Some eight minutes before the decisive goal, Barron denied Arsenal with an instinctive save -

header. The same player then gave

Monaghan the opportunity to book in the winner just after the hour.

Thompson also hit a post and saw another effort cleared off the line by

Neill was pleased with his sides ommitment. He said there was "an

inevitable lack of coordination because of ... changes. Our central defenders met each other only a

Yet West Bromwich's position was worse than Arsenal's even though the Londoners suffered injuries to Sansom and Robson

during the game, After four successive defeats and with eight

seniors unavailable, Ron Wylie was forced to recall McKenzie - after an

absence of 14 months - and Monaghan and to introduce the impressive Forsyth, 19 last week, at

"With the new reward of three

couple of days ago."



Johnston: machine gun treble their supporters wished that they, too, could have hidden. One threw

Williams

David Williams, at 28 one of the sumagest managers in the country, laces the sternest test of this short carees over the next month.

Nine days agis, Williams, who sook over as player-manager of Bristol Rovers after the departure of Bobby Gould to Coventry City in the summer, saw his side lose 4-0 to Lancoln City, their heaviest defeat of the season. On Saturday at Eastville, their record as the only team in the Leating to have some all their record. League to have won all their home marches was ended by Sheffield United, one of their challengers for promotion from the third division. Rovers' next home League game

Rovers' next home League game is against Hull City, who are fourth, two places beneath them, and they then have to travel to Oxford United, the leaders. Brove jaken fibere is the small matter of Senindary's home FA Cup the against Hullett rivals, Bristol City.

If the League computer and Cup draw have given with the state of the present the fiber is at least had a comparant with single introduction to management the small saturdary. Rovers had not had so should saturdary and the present top four.

What Rovers contends lack, however, is a consistent goal score.

Randall is not finding the net as often as be used to and his patner, Stephens, did his best work outside the penalty area.

A half-am championship. From kindered out Mycosian positions. 1. Linda, M Pelushier, (ft. 25.5.7.2 A Gravelra (Carl) St. 2. Flower (Carl) St. 2. Flower (Carl) St. 3. Flower (Carl) St. 3. Flower (Carl) St. 4. From (Carl) St. 4. From (Carl) St. 3. Flower (Carl) St. 4. From (Carl) St. 3. Flower (Carl) St. 4. From (Carl) St. 4. From

City win by a smile as rivals falter. occasions. City were penned in their their heads in disbelief. Own half for long periods but City, already without the injured

Manchester City

No wonder the small contingret of Manchester City supporters were delebrating. They had seen their team become the first to win at Chelses in the League this season -a victory which was doubly valuable in view of the setbacks experienced. by the other oromotion candidates, Sheffield Wednesday and Newcastle United And if that was not enough to smile about, the announcement

the side who concede the bulk of the

own half for long periods out escaped punishment because Chelsea's fouch deserted them in front of goal. Dixon missed two chances that he would normally have put away and another golden opportunity was an another golden opportunity was squandered by Specide in Chelsea's.

Having taken the fight to their formance Chelsea's the fight to their states the fight to the first dangerous advance after 14 Despite Chelsea's persistence

was called upon his saves from a

opponents, Chelses were caught by a sucker punch a minute before half-time. McLaughlin fouled Kinsey 25 yards out and Tolmie curied the free-kick over the wall and beyond a hermical Nichtmarki.

Davis in a tooth and claw battle

THE TIMES MONDAY DECEMBER 5 1983

At about 4 o'clock on Saturday afternoon Alex Histins looked a beaten man. He was seven frames behind Steve Davis, the world champion in the final of the Coral United Kingdom Championship, scheduled for 31 frames. But a little after 5 o'clock yesterday he left the arena at the Guildhall, Preston, shaking hands with many admirers, having squared the match at 11-11.

This position was achieved after Davis had forged ahead 11-9, winning the 20th frame with a superb break of 52 and leaving Higgins without hope of a recovery. So much for the 20th frame, but the march lives here for Higgins and match itself has been for Higgins an era of romantic revival - a stabilization of mind and heart. By the time he had won the next two frames, embellished with breaks of 45, 48, 62 and 39 he had most absorbing for many a year.

Higgins, his table stacked with cards from well-wishers, began the afternoon by drawing level at 8-8. By the time he had made a break of 45 to lead 70-29 there was not much left for Davis who promptly conceded. Then Davis, settling into

achieved on Saturday made a beak of 37 to win the next frame and the still nine to go the match was ail

The agony but little ecstasy as the wraith-like Davis watches his tormentor, Higgins

That break of 48 in the 18th frame was the result of Higgins missing a straight pink aimed at a Saturday's play was full of high drama in which Higgins in the end was the hero. Davis, without being particularly brilliant, had in six of the first seven frames made breaks side picket and he nearly paid a heavy price again in the next frame when he left a red hanging over a when he left a feet manning over a pocket at the top of the table. Fortunately for Higgins, Davis failed to eliminate the last red at the bottom of the table, using the rest and he in turn left it over the other

Higgins eagerly potted the ball, fired an accurate long range shot on

again on the spot, and then calmly despatched the colours one by one to reduce the lead to 10-9. At the end of three more frames and with period. He lost the 11th, which

of more than 50. He made potting look so easy that at one stage he seemed unstoppable, particularly after the second frame in which Higgins sealed his doom by leaving the blus over a side pocket. This

mistake was worth 84 points to

Davis was a little fortunate to win. He had a lucky double on the yellow then Higgins went in off the green.

It was an unkind thing to have happened in a crisis and Davis was left with an easy sequence on the colours. But from 8-3 down Higgins fought back with great fortizede and when play ended for the day he was just one frame behind having won four in a row.

liggins scaled his doom by leaving the blus over a side pocket. This instake was worth 84 points to leave was worth 84 points to leave with 11-11. Frame score, leaving the leave was worth 84 points to leave with 11-11. Frame score, leaving the leave with A Higgins (Marchester) 11-11. Frame score, leaving the leave with A Higgins (Marchester) 11-11. Frame score, leaving the leave with A Higgins (Plumstead) level with A Higgins

Strange calm in eye of the Hurricane

and to apply as much as anything to Alex Higgins's life away from the sneeker table. His extraordinary snooker table. His extraordinary revival from seven frames behind at the opening of the United Kingdom championship, spousored by Coral, required precisely the opposite of his reputation – the most studied, intensive, defensive play.

usidering that it was against an nent of such flawless, poropponent in Stati particular policies of the Colain-like quality as Steve Davis, whose inpenetrable opening afternoon was near perfection, Higgins's performance on Saturday was by

without parallel. It was compulsive viewing for the ing for those who preferred to watch mg for mose was preserved to watch television than, say, Stoke City defending with 10 men. You would suppose that toothall officials, who seem happy with the boring state of the game, worked in isolation from

Higgins inched his way back into he match. He swept through the twenty-first and twenty-second frames yesterday to level at 11-11, once again the old racer, pocketing balls like a crow taking corn. It tends to be said by Higgins's many detractors that be lacks character, that he is a drifting, unpredictable Irish genius, taken to leaping onto taxis for a £200 ride to a horse race. Yet in this chapion-ship, he has demonstrated an exceptional resolution under press-

transferring the pressure on to Davis.

his young children, was the sign of someone equally passionate about someone equally passionate about his sport. It is this combination of

figure than Davis. if Davis was shown on Saturday evening to be unexpectedly vulner-able, his expressionless pale face almost childlike as though unaware

amost chimine as though maware of the reversal taking place, the way. Christine Truman used to be a Wimbledon, then his display in holding on after losing the first frame yesterday was as impressive as Higgins. He led 10-8 and 11-9, his automaton con-action firmly his automaton cue-action firmly have whitewashed Higgins if he

could. He is not so paive as not lo know he needed every frame possible against this opponent. As Higgin's recovery mounted, the joking concern of Davis's manager, Barry Hearn, was not all banter. Davis may never need to work again, never mind play snooker, but he is young enough for pride still to be a motivator.

with a break of 76, Davis missing a couple of reds, the Londoner still had a trace of a smile as he rolled his eyeballs with a fraction of annoyance. But, by the time he missed a simple blue into the middle pocket in the 15th and final frame

on Saturday, he knew that now only over-emphasized air of relaxat over-impliagated air of remaining, sipping water and trying to asurp the role of older man, while Higgins amoked, drank Guinness, repeatedly studied what looked like a hospital patient's table of good luck cards and mementoes, and almost neuroti-

raised ginger eyebrows returned as Davis led 11-9, but now the Hurricane twice swept the table clear, moving from shot to shot with

that harried peacher's ned. What a

RUGBY LEAGUE

Britain's record rout

In what was very much a high kicked eight goals from eight

SERBY CHIPOTHE PLACET BYTCHER CORP. THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER

Seko times it right

Toshihiko Seko of Japan passed

Juma Ikangsa of Tanzania in the he Pilgrim International crossfinal 100 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, France, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fukuoka country in Vanves, yesterday, 150 metres to win the Fu ALACROSSE. Surreport

The State of the Common of the

FOR THE RECORD

BOXING

LIVERPOOL: Universities and September Commonship: Bentamer B Jordin (UCD) September (Editors) 19 June **ROLLER HOCKEY**

often as he used to and his patner, stephens, did his best work outside the penalty area.

At half-time all Rovers had to show the way of the property of the penalty area.

At half-time all Rovers had to show the way of the property of the penalty area.

At half-time all Rovers had to show the way of the penalty area.

At half-time all Rovers had to show the way of the penalty area.

At half-time all Rovers had to show the way of the penalty of the penalty was a long the penalty area.

At half-time all Rovers had to show the way of the penalty of the penalty was a long the penalty of the penalty spot the second.

A minute after the break lones, who has come on as substitute for English, took advantage of a bad back pass by Anderson, to nip in and drive past Sutton.

In the 67th minute, Smith headed home Ramsey's cross to equalize—then came Thijssen's late strike.

At half-time all Rovers had to show the penalty spot the second was been allowed to the penalty spot the second to the penalty spot the second to the penalty of the penalty spot the second to the penalty of the penalty spot the second to the penalty of the penalty spot the second to the penalty of the penalty spot the second to the penalty of the penalty spot the second to the penalty of the penalty o 111; Usah Jazz 112; Kantsia City Kings 107.
FIRST CIVIDSON: Blue Non Crystal Palace 33
ESO Cars Warrington 68; Kolleman 25 Bona
10; John Cart Doncaster 91 Kingerah Kingston
105; Straeter 33 Lloyd 25; Ovethe Hemal
Hempeted 92 Marchester Glants 106;
Knuckles 35 Brookins 31; Bracknell Picates 81
Sperings Solent Stars 90; Calendrito 41
Johnson 26; Brighton Bears 99 PSO Cars
Warrington 71; Canningham 31 Brown 25;
Justin Rover Sunderland 123 Fine Caramics
Botton 98; Waarran 40 Crosby 40.

Austin Rover Sunderland 123 Fine Cerumics Bolton 98; Weatman 40 Crosby 40.
Women's Stat division: Vogue Travel Memchaster 56 Asthield Glass Notingham 70; Team Telecom Colchester 48 Avon Northampton 55; Dellastau Crystel Palace 85: UDT Southgate 90; Sandwell Sprotaco 79 Enghano Waspe 50; London YMCA Boboats 39 Solient Suns 64. GOLF . 6.

C Sprending from Town by T Sprending Con-Disher TPSD. Bitt. Calesthering Township. Formula Fand 2001; F. J Belley, St. Geforer. SYSS. 15286; S. Arthory Reld; APGG. MTT-ST-S. A Wallace, Repured SYSS. Min Might: 13-1-1. Harris Mini, 3:48.8; 2, V Comber, Mini, 5:48.8; J. McDougel, Superfined Mini. Reproductions Mai Saves: 1, G Hall, Furnelburia Mini, 10:11.7; 2, M. Jackson, Meracia Mini, 3, S Mole, Mini. ICE HOCKEY

SCOTTISH LEAGUE: First, division: Greaves Sports 9, Dumbarron Ballentines 17 Marrayfield Banda 3, Coathridge Williamsons 7: Springban, Lions 7, Fallork Berrett 3: Gridge of Align 0, Lumbays Sports 4.

MOTOR RACING ...

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Prising Buthitos Sabras.
7. St Louis Blues & Washington Capitals 2, New Jersey Devits 2. Saterday: Edmonton Ollens 7. Los Angeles Kings 3; New York Rangers 4, Detroit Red Wings 2; Hartford Whaless 7, St Louis Blues 2; Minmesola North Stara 6, Boaton Brutes 2 Carabao Northstate 9, Chicago Black Hauks 2; Philadelphia Ryes 8, Chicago Black Hauks 2; Philadelphia Ryes 8, Chicago Black Hauks 2; Philadelphia Ryes 8, Chicago Black Hauks 2; Philadelphia Capadigns 4, Calgary Flames 2; OT-Vancouver Canada 5, Toronio Maple Leafs 5.

ROAD WALKING

RIFLE SHOOTING MELTON MOWERAY: Pro-trais competition; 1, J Bishree 42 cut 50; 2, D Lawton 40. Other Enabets: C Blockern 38; W Syless 37; K Blookley 37, Women: D Cottantil 27; E Poden

CROSS-COUNTRY

Willier EDON COMMON: Men's 75 miles: 1, 3
Barton (Cambridge) 38min 49es; 2 R Nenurisar
(Oxford) 38.25; 3, P Karosanti (Oxford) 38.46.
Tearn: 1, Cambridge 38mis; 2 Oxford 44.
Women's (3 miles): 1, H Shaw (Cambridge)
18.20; 3, J Lewins (Cambridge) 18.25; 15-3.
18.20; 3, J Lewins (Cambridge) 18.25; 15-3.
18.20; 3, J Lewins (Cambridge) 18.25; 15-3.
Cambridge 10pts; 2 Oxford 25.
VANUES, Frances Playtim International: Man
(Binn): 7, 7; Hatchinger, (Bing): 22.22; 2, E
Puttemans (Be); 22.22; 3, E Standard (Santa): Santa (Santa): 11-1, 11-3, K Beckman of Miss EBott 11-3, 11-3.
Women (Mont): 1, C Harvey (Bing): 22.22; 2, E
Puttemans (Be); 22.22; 3, E Santa (Santa): 1, E Sa

Young by B Bethric 21-12, 22-25, 51-25
Sees-Intensity Tong to 15 in 12-22-25, 51-25
Zin-132, Dat Jut Yang 22-36, 51-35
Zin-132, Zin-14, Wousen's Depthied: 33, Penting Sees. 21-36
Zin-132, Zin-14, Wousen's Depthied: 33, Penting Sees. 21-36
Zin-132, Zin-14, Wousen's Depthied: 33, Penting Sees. 21-36
Zin-132, Zin-132, Penting Zin-132, Zin-133, Zin-132, Penting Zin-132, Zin-132,

BOWLS
TWEED HEADS, Commentance International match: Pairs: D Deston and D Kebusin (Aus) in A Thomson and J Hebres (Eng 27-18; O Bryent and P Branfald (Eng) bt P Lewson and G Outing (As) 23-21. Singles: Bysant (Eng) bt Bellon (Aus) 2-6. Triples: Australia bt England 14-31, Australia won match 3-2.

METBALL

Art Black high - Bellondshire 38, Essex Met 49; Salmon (Aus) 2-6. Triples: Australia bt England 14-31, Australia won match 3-2.

METBALL

Art Black high - Bellondshire 38, Essex Met 49; Salmon (Aus) 2-6. Triples: Australia bt England 14-31, Australia won 14: Bertishire 24; Salmon (Australia 24; Westerlandshire 25; Herbon (Australia 24; Westerlandshire 25; Met Donat 25; Cheshire 27; West Donat 25; Mid Harts 36, Herbon (Australia 26; Australia 26; Mid Harts 36; Bertishire 36; Salmon (Australia 26; Mid Harts 36; Bertishire 26; Mid Harts 36; Bertishire 36; Salmon (Australia 26; Mid Harts 36; Mid Harts GYMNASTICS

GYMNASTICS

NASCYA: More: Floor: N. Hinta: (Len) 9.55;
Pommel horse: G Guchocky (Hun) 8.75; Finge: K. Gustiken (Jun) 9.50; Parallel have: Guctiken 9.85; Hortzonai hare: S Kroll (EG) 9.80; Veult: N. Horsta: (Len) 9.80; Women: Uneven hare: A Schemikova (USSP) 9.55; Baare: E Stustunove (USSP) 9.55; Baare: E Stustunove (USSP) 9.55; June M. Greuch (EG). E Stustunove (DSSP) 9.55; June 1.50; June 1.50; S. K. Schemikova (MSSP) 9.55; June 1.50; June 1.50; S. K. Schemikova (MSSP) 57.57; S. P. Victora: (US) 57.57

CHICKET
SHETTELD SHEED: Conspinional 379. End
24-1. New South Water 741. and, 287. 30 M
Waltern 108. P. M. Rochey, 48 net, etc., 3
Maguire 5-108. J. R. Homery, 3-58. South
Asstrala 303 and 127-8, Western Australia
288 (K & Hughes 73. R M-Hogg 5-58).
COLOMBO: Tour mater: Zambelowa 217 (C
Robertson, 45, R 2006; 53-22.
182 for 6(A 3 Relois 5-22.

CHAMPIONS CUP: New Institution 1, F. Polio (Viest Germany) 102.2 pts; 2, L. Pioline (Frence) 92.2; British: 8 N. Rendall (97.7; Viorant) 5 individual, 1, S. Shoton (GB, Guest) 97.2; 2, A. Homes (GB) 98.4; 3, B. Kruswicki (Wost Germany) 84.2.

SCOTTISH LEAGUE: Men: First division

SOUTH LEbelle Preside Division American
Q. Anchollers 2: Chicheler 1, Indien Gymidness
2: Eastcote 2: Boynor 1; East Grissland 3
Centerbury 2: Folkestone Optimists 5
Camberly 3: Lyons 7; Wellon 4; Metropolitat
Police 1, Farehem 2: Trojans B, Oxford Havets 1.
EAST LEAGUE Premier Division: Bedford 2
Centricips City 2; Fords 1; Brosbourne 4
Harleston Maggies 1; Genys 6 Stortlend 1
Joseich D, Chelmstord 1: Long Sutten 2
Norfolk Wandersts 2; Old Loughtonian 2
Brushats 2: St Nects 3; Nordo
Grasshoppers 3; Westall 4, Pelicano 1,
NYTERNATIONAL CLUB MODOR TOURNAMENT: Poses 11; Tube Hill 5; Bedforhem 4 MT2-PANA FOUNDAL 13,100 h H 5; Beckerhem 4, Yophit Monketown (Iroland) 3; Frebrands 3, Mendeshil (Scotland) 3; Stough 8, Stadows 2; Bragons (Walter) 8, Tuber Hill 4; Roses 7, Frebrands 3; Slourport 2, Beckerham 4; Dragons 8, Menzieshil 7; Yophit Monkstown 4, Shadows 8; Slough 5, Stourport 3; Tulsa Hill 6, Marzieshill 9; Beckerhem 5, Stadows 8; Dragons 4, Stateson 4, Yophit Monketown 4, Dragons 4, Stateson 5, Stourport 3; Tulsa Hill 6, Marzieshill 9; Beckerhem 5, Stadows 8;

West Language Premier Division: Bre Phymouth 1; Exster Crickets 2, Phymou OB 0; Exster University 1, Tourism V Other County Metab: Essex 1, Berkshire 3,

7.50 unless stated Milk Cup

total down to two.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

McGhee and Strachan, from a penalty, were the other marksmen, while Gahagan took advantage of an

unusual defensive slip to beat Leighton in a brief flurry of

The champions, Dundee United, halted their run of poor results with a convincing 2-0 victory over Hibernian at Easter Road. They

had to thank Rough, the former

Scotland goalkeeper, for keeping the

Motherwell attacks.

West Brom on top: Thompson gets above Adams likes of Souness and Dalglish, who needed to be lifted by the Manchester United have Bryan confidence of his colleagues, has Robson and Wilkins, and Tottenhole of dispair. Hoddle.
Rix and Nicholas are Arsenal's main hopes. Yet Rix, once rated by Don Howe as potentially a better player than Brady, has too often drifted away to the periphery and Watford new firm not for export and Reilly will become a familiar a header, which owed much to Bradshaw's feeble palm out and Johnston's treble came quickly in the space of eight minutes in only his third game. The marksmanship which made him the Scottish first Rostron's composed chip back in: division's leading scorer with Partick Thistle last season was hardly required in the thirteenth minute when Barne's low, slow cross- was completely missed by Bradshaw leaving Johnston a tap in

the second, a shot, which was in debt to Johnston's subtle square pass and Humphrey's deflecting Reilly invites comparison with another favourite Watford beample, Jenkins, but by the frank admission of the manager. Graham Taylor, he does not yet measure up. At the age Goal No 2 required more fines

of 25 and at a height of 6ft 3in Taylor thinks he still has some from this 20-year-old: a left-footed volley from a Callaghan corner that a Wolves player could only nudge on. Straight from the kick-off In the best contrary fashion of football managers. Taylor thought that his side were a long way from Jackent, returning after six weeks,

le let nack man and the jewelled minute

By Simon O'Lagan

"West Form, whose endeatingly cissist style suggested they did not making they could lose, acquired a due some of memory. Could lose, acquired a due some of memory. Could lose, acquired a due some of memory in the temper and first a drive by Ridcour. The same stations must be substituted as being any hown and lightly the wood such that he would have the wife of the some substituted of his first shall be with so some statement of some sold free masses of his first shall be not stated a quarter of some sold free white so some statement in the sold state and when the sold state and when the sold state and supposed such a quarter of some material playing such quarter of some material playing such quarters of some material playing such quarters of some material playing such quarters of course the material playing such quarters of some material playing such quarters of course the sold supposed such as t

were always superior to a team who fought hard but never showed the inventiveness and rhythm of their bottom of the table, did not manage and drive past Sutton. A delightful goal by Milne, who, one shot at goal before the interval. in full flight, is one of the most exciting attackers in the country, was a highlight of the game. Stark scored the other goal and Hibernian

But after they came back to home Ramsey's cross to equalize - equalize. Thijssen broke their hearts then came Thijssen's late strike.

City's defence was so sound that their goalkeeper, Williams, was seldom extended. Bond and Power were virtually impassable and their confidence spread to the more inexperienced members of the team, like Lomax, who was making his debut, and May. When Williams

header by Jones and a shot by

http://www.missec.com/ berntused/Niedzwiecki, J Hothis, J Jones, C Pates, J McLaughlin, J Burnstead, P Newin, N Speckman, K Obson, D Speadle, P Rhoeden-Brown (sub., C Lee). MANCHESTER CTT: A Williams: G Lornax, A May, K Pond, P Power, M Walsh (sub., S Knessy). N McNeb, G Dakcel, D Parlame, A Hartford, J Tolkinie. Referee: I Borrett (Eye, Suffolk).

Ferres 69, 71. 74, G integras, 71, 74, 685

NORTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE First divisions:
Cheeds 2, Anton 4; Melor 6, Old Stopfirdians
11; Old Weconians 8, Stockport 21; Sheffield
University 10, Sale 13; Tempertey 12, Old
Hutmersity 18; Urmston 9, South Manchester
and Wythershisws 11.
SOUTH OF ENGLAND LEAGUE: First division:
Hutcroft 4, Chipptend 11; Kanton 14,
Buddharst Hill 9; Lee 2, Hempsteed 28.

Rosslyn Park apply brake to unbeaten run by Wasps

By David Hands, Rugby Correspondent

Vasps . lossiyn Park.

There are obviously hazards in mbining a captain's duties with ose of an open-side flanker. Three England's leading club sides lost eir leaders on Saturday, Bath, who are unable to select Spurrell cause of a knee injury. Leicester to lost Smith during their same who lost Smith during their game with a dislocated finger but neverthe-less beat Gloucester, and Rosslyn Park, who found them-selves minus Allchurch after only seven minutes of their game with

and in the overall performance was not entirely inspired it was still a heart-warming showing from the Park pack who seldom allowed Wasps to develop any kind of momentum, while their backs defended with the tenacity of seven buildings.

Stringer had six penalty attempts and succeeded with three of them, one by courtesy of Ripley after a curious episode. Rose leapt high to take a catch from Davies Garryo-wen, was injured in the subsequent full and penalized for not releasing

he ball.

While he received detention While he received detention Stringer teed up. Mr Feest omitted to wave his touch judges behind the posts. Stringer kicked, no flags went up and the referee ordered a drop out until Ridley pointed out that the goal was good (and levelled the scored) and play restarted from the middle.

made a point regarding the county championship semi-final the previous weekend between Somerset and Yorkshire, when Horton missed a dropped goal which was subse- St

New Zealand plan World Cup

Wellington (Reuter) – New Zealand plan to promote a rugby milou World Cup, despite the International Rugby Board's rejection of a proposal for such a competition earlier this year.

Ces Blazey, chairman of the New Zealand Union, said yesterday that the Union's council will consider a preliminary proposal at its meeting in Wellington on Kriday. "The IRB's then chairman, Roanie Dawson of Ireland, said support had been minimal. he Union's council will consider a preliminary proposal at its meeting in Wellington on Friday. "The council I think generally reflects the growing view in New Zealand rugby that a cup should be staged," Blazey who was one of two New Zealand delegates at the IRB meeting, said yesterday that the Board had only rejected that specific proposal and not the general concept.

France are

From Chris Thau

rampant

Romania. The shadow of the Romanian side who defeated Wales in rest three weeks ago were nailed by the rampant French by two goals, two tries, a dropped goal and a penalty goal to one goal and three penalties yesterday. The French have got their selection right at last and they will be a threatening force in the forthcoming five

Gallion's reemergence at top level had one of the happiest outcomes and Fourroux's confidence in Lescorboura offered the huge standoff from Dax a chance to show his world class. On top of that one of the most intelligent and subtle performances from the inside centre, Didier Codorniou, gave the

The flawless game played by the French backs who passed the ball with a nonchalant, almost defiant display of forward power. The French pack subjected the Roma-nian forwards to a similar treatment the Welsh were offered in Rucha-

Rives. Joinel. Erbani and Condom and company rode the ball from the mauls, rucked everything in sight - quite often the opposition forwards lying on the ground - and dominated the lineout to an extent that made any count irrelevant. The French managed, after many years of fruitless attempts, to put together a side who combined to a remarkable degree the Latin flair and imagination with a frightening

SCORERS: France: Lescarboure 1 sty, 1 dropped goal, 1 penalty, 2 conversione; Gallion 1 try; Estave 1 sty; Legislovet 1 sty, Romania: Redulescu 1 sty; Podarescu 3 penalties and 1 conversion.

FRANCE: S Gabernet; P Ladjisquet, P Seta, D Condmiou. P Estave; J P Lascarboura. J Cettion: M Cremaschi, P Dintans, J P Garuet, J P Rives (capt), A Lorisux. J Condom, D Erban. P RIVES (1995), A Lerican J. L. Caroll, V. Ion; M. Aldea, A. Lungu, M. Rechanna: V. Ion; M. Aldea, A. Lungu, M. Rerghescu, G. Varzaru; S. Podarescu, M. Paraschiv (capt); I. Buchan, (rep. Balan), M. Murneteanu, V. Pascu, S. Muranu, G. Dumithu, G. Caragea, A. Radulescu, S. Contamin (rep. L.

Despite Newport's much improved performances - and they are developing into an attacking team -

there was no air of confidence around Rodney Parade before the game began on Saturday. For a start the home side had to go back to 1979 for their last victory against Bristol. Also four of the experienced

.26

soul arbiter of fact and Somerset won their match by three points. Yet Ripley's action persuaded the referee to change his mind and Park drew a game they might otherwise For that reason alone the heart

did its best to will Park to a win while the head suggested that Wasps ought to have won because they should have had the confidence to play a wider game from the quality possession acquired from all phases. But apart from two run stuttering runs by Davies early in the game the Wasps were hide bound hoping that Park would make mistakes rather selves minus Alichurch after only seven minus Alichurch after only seven minus alichurch after only seven minus so their game with Wasps at Sudbury because of a strained hamstring.

Not that Park wandered from their objective of putting a break on Wasps' 15-match unbeaten run. They scored two penalty goals and a dropped goal against three penalties, and if the overall performance was not entirely inspired it was still a mith a penalty, gave Park the lead with a penalty. than try to create their own scores. game, made the half time score 3-3 with a penalty, gave Park the lead with a second penalty and then dropped a goal to restore that lead. There were only five minutes left when Stringer saved Wasps' blushes with his third penalty.

Springer Reth's contain is still.

Spurrell, Bath's captain, is still uncertain about the damage to his knee which may require a cartilage operation, but in his absence, his club beat London Scottish 17-6 helped by tries from Hill and Martin. At Leicester, there was praise for Tony R Trigg's handling of the game with Gloucester which the host club won 30-20 materially

assisted by six penalties from Hare.
Gloucester showed all their old virtues of power in the pack and speed to the ball which earned them speed to the pair which carried them tries by Teague, Taylor and Orwin and a penalty try. They also showed vices of ill-discipline by conceeding so many kickable penalties while. Underwood, Leicester's left wing.

Underwood, Leicester's lett wing, crossed for two tries, waspe, n Stringer; R Cardus, M Williams, R Lozowski, R Surmer; H Davies, J Culier; M Porter, A Simons, A takichel, A Dun (espitair), C Prinseger, M Colclough, D Pegler, F Emertwe. Rossilyin Paritic M Ross; C Carr. M Anderson, J Thornton, R Sinter; M Jernyy, D Smitt; P Carts, D Barnett, M Renny, R Mantenave G Curts, N Edwarden, J Allchurch

Old Redcliffians, a leading Bristol junior club, are playing in the cup for the first time, and they won a place in today's draw for the third round, which is on January 28. The Old Boys enjoyed a comfortable home victory against Worthing, who are the Sussex county champions. The Redeliffians were runners up in Somerset Cup to Bath, who qualified for the John Player by finishing top in the South West Merit Table.

the interval.

that some of the judges were divided and on Sunday one newspaper actually recorded the result as a 4-3

victory for Morley.

The luck was with West, who were not at their best by their own admission. Morley scored an early try through Jarzyna, Yorkshire scrum half, but they missed two simple penalties in the first half, and another more difficult chance after the integral.

West Hartlepool are missing Neesham, flanker, one of the key figures of last year's Cup run which

took them to the quarter finals where they lost somewhat unfortunately to Bristol. Waterston, their scrum half from New Zealand, was a tower of strength on Saturday, and Boyd kicked the winning penalties.

Stringer: on the ball three times out of six

Morley pay penalty

for missing kicks

West Hartlepool, the outstanding outsiders in the John Player Cap last season, beat Morley by only a short head in the second round on Saturday. So close was the made three penalties and two conversions.

Nuneaton reached the third round

for the second time in their history -

in 1982 they went out at this stage 3-0 to Waterloo. Savage scored 21 of

their 34 points against Fylde, who are old rivals, with a try, three conversions, and four penalties.

Lydney, who are virtually "Gloucester Old Boys", are in the

third round again after winning 28-16 at High Wycombe where they were held 6-6 in the first half. Now

the second round winners join the senior qualifiers in the draw with

the favourites being Leicester and Bath, who both won on Saturday

against Gloucester and London Scottish respectively. However, for

my money, Harlequins are worth considering each way to finish in the frame at Twickenham next spring.

Zimbabwe

entertain

By Michael Stevenson

After their narrow defeat b

After their narrow dereat by Cornwall and Devon, the Zimbabwe schools contributed some delightful rugby at Fykle yesterday but still lost through Lancashire 18 Group's more disciplined and powerful scrummaging, allied to often delightful flourishes from their

Lancashire's lively backs handled fluently almost from the kick-off, the ball raching Simmonds on the left wing, for the movement to founder deep in the Zimbabwe 22. The defence withstood a pushover situation, but from the second set

Lancashire did not lead for long. Mandizha collected a slack defens-

ive kick, moved in-field and initiated superb left-to-right passing to fashion a hint of an overlap for Watson, the tourists' determined

right wing. His power and speed

turned it into a maginificent try and the sides were level.

Zimbabwe, then scored through Bailey. But almost immediately Sephton darted over for his second

A crucial score for Lancashi immediately preceded half time. Recovering the ball 20 metres out with the Zimbabwe defence clearly

in some disarray, Simms signalle

that he intended to serve his wing.

jinked off his right foot, accelerated, jinked again and ghosted in for a delightful try, Tanner's conversion

earned Lancashire their six point

Disrupted by injury Zimbabwe found energy to come back to within a couple of points. Parke picked up at No 8, fed the bustling Rusch, and

he gave the scoring pass to Kazembe; Lancashire's final score

was a penalty try converted by

Tanner when several Zimbabweans,

correctly anticipating a pushover try, dived enterprisingly into the

LANCASHIRE: Tries: Sephton (2),

Conversions: Tanner (2). ZIM-BABWE: Tries: Watson, Bailey,

try from the scrum that followed.

Lancashire

Zimbabwe.

They owe a great deal to Fry, their coach and captain, who was a member of the losing Bristol team member of the losing bristol team in the 1973 final against Coventry. However, Saturday's "star" was Luker, reserves full back, who had to play out of position at stand off

Tukalo ready to take a place for Scotland

Scotland B.

on January 7, which may have been confused a little out of place as Scotland have already played a full international wysia. Steven a little of the grace as Scotland have this season, has assumed greater significance. More than one member of the team who held New Zealand to a draw will be team who held New Will be team who held New Will be team one that his place is not at all assured in the side to play Wales at Cardiff on January 21.

At Meirose on Saturday the B side, despite being badly beaten in the tight scrum, has a comfortable and comforting victory over Ireland by four tries, a dropped goal and penalty goal to a try and three penalty goals. The score was almost identical to that in Dublin four years ago, when the B teams last met; then Scotland won 20-13.

Ten of that side went on to win full recognition and most are in the first XV today. Few can afford

Ten of that side went on to win full recognition and most are in the first XV today. Few can afford complacency. At The Greenyards, Iwan Tukalo, for example, suggested he was ready for greater things by creating turmoil in the Irish defence. His speed and instinctive knowledge of when to move were evident from the eighth minute when he followed up a chip ahead by his Selkirk club colleague, Hunter, collected the bounce and went through a gap for a

Hunter played to the gallery of selectors. He is not everyone's idea of an international scrum half, but his distribution was quick, his tackling clean and his tactical half of the selection of kicking effective. As a bonus, he showed that Rutherford was not the only member of the Selkirk club who could grop goals. It is hardly likely that Baird and

Laidlaw, who both played in all four international matches for the Lions.

coach, Willie John McBride, must situation, but from the second set have sighed at the pack. The forwards were all over the place and open side for a typical scrum half's . be could have The Scottish trial at Murrayfield The Irish selectors returned home

Wales overrun the flatterers

Bourg-en-Bresse, France, (AFP) -Wales B scored four tries to France B's two to win thier internation 23-After a first half in which the French flattered to deceive, the Welsh came into their own and wore down their defensive-minded opponents to win a thoroughly

deserved victory.

John put Wales B ahead as early as the first minute with a drop goal. A.IZETIDOC.

LANCASHIRE: P Harrier (Lancaster RGS); I McPertane (Lancaster RGS), N Steress (West Park GS), D Tanner, C Stermonds (West Park GS), A Taylor (Lancaster RGS), S Parker (S Edward's, Liverpool, R Cook, (Kirkham GS), A Taylor (Mercrant Taylor's, Crosby, np; C Disce (Mercrant Taylor's, Crosby, Np; C Colono); A C Watson (Falcon Colege), G Viljoen (Chapille School), M Letcher (Privoe Edward's School, rep; J M Jacobe, Jameson HD), D M Mardicha (Churchill School); D M Cartis, (castain, Falcon Colege), M Balley (Plumine School), P G Rusch (Falcon Colege), M Balley (Plumine School), R S Kazembe (Si George's Colege), M De Klerk (Peterhouse), B Twitts (Original Roys School), R S Skyle (Privoe Edward's School), J G Parke (Si George's Colege), M De Klerk (Peterhouse), B Twiste (Original Roys School), R S Skyle (Privoe Edward's School), J G Parke (Si George's Colege)), M De Klerk as the first minute with a grop goal.

From then on France B seemed content to gain ground through touch kicking. They did manage two first half tries, through Begu after six minutes and Sarrade after 20

international matches for the Lions, will find their places taken by Tukalo and Hunter, but at 30 Laidlaw in particular is looking towards the end of his career and Hunter is an obvious successor. Ireland were singularly disappointing. A try by Condon and a penalty goal by Palmer held the score to 8-7 at the interval but it was misleading.

Mullin. the Dublin student expected to play for the full side this season, was hardly seen and the

Bristol give depleted Newport the run around the first time this season. The score of two goals, two tries, a dropped goal and a penalty to a goal and three penalties flattered them a mite but Bristol were worthy winners in a thoroughly entertaining match.

To begin with Newport, with the varied kicks of their half backs Phillips and Coombs, seemed like discretely by Parker, who also kicked two further penalties to bring the home side within a point of Bristol.

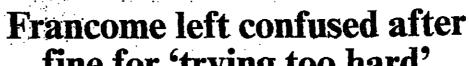
Parker's luck deserted him after that and he missed three conserts. forwards and gain a push over try.

Then Morley gratefully intercepted a telegraphed long pass by Devonald and ran 40 meters to score a try which brings his personal total of tries for his club to a remarkable

299, enough to earn him a mention here was no air of confidence around Rodney Parade before the game began on Saturday. For a start the home side had to go back to 1979 for their last victory against Bristol. Aiso four of the experienced players around whom Charlie Faulkner. Newport's coach, is developing his team, were away in France with Wales B. And whilst he was revitalising Welsh hopes in Bourg-en-Bresse, Mike Watkins was sorely missed by his club.

On the other hand. Bristol were fielding their full strength side for in the Guinness Book of Records.
Hogg converted this as well as
dropping a goal. Newport could
only reply with a penalty by Parker. SCORERS: Newport: Tree: C Williams, Conversion: P Parker, Penalties: P Parker (3). Bristot: Tree: G Williams, P Skiff, 8 Hestord, A Mortey, Conversions: Hogg (2), Oros S Hogg, Penetty: S Hogg,

MEWPORT: P Parker; C Wood, C Williams, N Devensd, J Robinson ("apri: A Philips, T Coombs; J Rawfins, H Al, P Smith, R Costne, J Widdecombs, A Penry, R Powell, W Rendell, BRISTOL: P Cue: A Morisy R Krabbs, S Hogg, G Williams; G Coc. R Harding, J Doubledin, K Boyte: A Sheppard, P Polladri, N Pondrby, P Smit, M Rether (capit, B Hestord, Reference) J Growen ("commission,"



fine for 'trying too hard'

Having been fined £75 for drawn blood. When the vet not riding Observe vigorously returned after 20 minutes to enough at Newbury in his reinspect Observe the weals previous outing, it seemed absurd that John Francome should be fined the same anount by the Chepstow stewards for being too hard on the borse during his victory over Silver Buck in Saturday's

That was certainly most observers' gut reaction to a powerful finish from Francome that looked, even on closer inspection of the replay, no more excessive than the sort of finishes you see - and which go unpunished - every day of the

Rehearsal Chase.

However, gut reaction is one thing, an objective look at the facts quite another. The stewards are there to be shot at and, as with the spate of rough riding offences and sometimes inconsistent punishments meted out during the past Flat season, they

In Francome's case, though, there was a lot more to their decision than met the public eye. Francome felt that having done everything but hit Observe with his whip at Newbury and still been fined for not riding hard enough to get second place, he was expected to hit the

horse on Saturday.

According to the Chepstow stewards, however, what Fransaturday come did wrong on Saturday was to hit the horse too hard. Indeed, Colonel Edward Smeeden, one of the stewards offficiating at Chepstow on Saturday, said that they had absolutely no alternative but to punish Francome and that on the evidence they could have

imposed a much heavier fine or even suspended him. That evidence was drawn to the stewards's attention by the experienced Jockey Club officer in attendance when she in-spected Observe in the unsaddling enclosure. Apparently, there

drawn blood. When the vet There are two ways of returned after 20 minutes to looking at this case. Obviously, were still as outstanding as before, Francome admits to hitting the horse nine times during the

RACING: PUNISHING VICTORY FOR OBSERVE AT CHEPSTOW

last mile, but seven of those were just slaps and only twice did he really "lay into him."
"He was pulling my leg,"
Francome said yesterday. "It's like a naughty child - you have to make it hurt to have some Colonel Smeeden added that

when they saw the condition of Observe, but had taken into account Francome's excellent record (in 16 years riding this was his first offence for misuse of the whip). Fred Winter, Observe's trainer and Fran-come's employer, also pointed out that in his, and many other trainers' opinions, Francome was the most sympathetic National Hunt jockey riding today and that Francome had had to use the whip to win the race. He also said that Observe was a thin-skippmed horse and had recently been clipped, so he

marked easily.

However, it is perhaps significant that Winter's initial reaction when questioned about the fine was to say that he felt it was justified under the rules. It is also pertinent to point out doubt. that Francome himself said yesterday that he would not be

were several extremely nasty include a lead pad weighing 5lb.

Southern Music, who started at 4one of the whip strokes had

1, was slightly better backed than

no one - inside or outside racing - wants to see horses hurt unnecessarily, but, on the other hand, as long as lockeys are permitted to carry whips, surely they must be expected to use them. Saturday's punishment seems justified by the facts, but one can understand Francome's and, how hard is too hard?)

the stewards were quite shocked harmony.

chaser he appeared to be last

Winter himself says that Observe is only his third string, behind Fifty Dollars More and

confusion (to hit or not to hit? The problem, as so often, is one of interpretation and thus of communication. The Jockey Club must get together with jockeys over this and other controversial matters. Let the stewards show films of incidents they consider unaccept-able and listen to the jockeys' view. Government by impo-sition will not do. Talk, talk and more talk is the only way to

As regrds Saturday's race itself, what it appeared to confirm was that Silver Buck is not the horse he was two seasons ago (even Michael Dickinson was more or less prepared to go along with this assessment yesterday) and that Observe is the very good young season. Whether he merits a quote as low as 8-1 for the Cheltenham Gold Cup, how-ever, must be open to grave

Mixed luck for Meade

The first running of the Black and White Whisky Handicap Hurdle at Fairyhouse on Saturday produced an extraordinary outcome. The stable companions Southern Music and Fane Ranger filled the first two places, but the winner lost the race because he weighed in with the wrong weight, Our Irish Correspon-dent writes. Noel Meade, the trainer, was fined £200 for saddling up Southern Music and omitting to

the winner Fanc Ranger (5-1) and having scored with authority by four lengths. I have little doubt that the result would have been the same had he carried his allotted weight. It was, however, an excellent effort on the part of Fane Ranger, who was

attempting to give away 37th.
Fane Ranger is likely to take on
Boreen Prince in the Racehorse
Trainers' Association hurdle at
Naas on Wednesday. Southern
Music will be reserved for the
Sweeps Hurdle at Leopardstown

400-000 YORK TERRACE (P Willers) F Sutherland 6-10-6 600-000 KAMENEV (D.B) (N Hamion) Fi Thompson 6-10-4 ... 03-43 AMANDA MARTY (R Stubbs) Fi Stubbs 5-10-3

801400- SCOT LANE (C,D) (T Isherwood) M Tate 10-11-12 _ 4 ANTIC (D Semuel) N Henderson 8-11-5 ______

2.30 WOODBOROUGH CHASE (novices: £1,030: 2m) (6)

3.0 RUDDINGTON HURDLE (Div II: novices: £414: 2m) (7)

00-4100 ORATION (B Avery) S Avery 4-10-13
A LA VAI (Heathavon Ltd) J Speatring 5-10-10
SYBLOS (R Redgrave) Paul Herriss 5-10-10
HARDY JACK (G Dungate) G Thomer 5-10-10
KEELBY KAVALIER (Mrs J Dungate) B Lambert 5NIGHT CLOWN (B Base) L Lightbrown 4-10-7
WORLINGWORTH (G Hubbard) M Ryan 4-10-7

2.15 JACKDAW HURDLE (handicap: £848: 2m 120yds) (11)

7-4 Seusoito, 3 Camborne Half, 5 Beval, 7 Half's Guard, 8 Bed Mick's Ritual, 20 others.

2.45 PLOVER CHASE (novices: £1,473: 3m) (10)

5 JACKUJAW HUHDLE, (REIRICICE): ISSUE: 271 72U/05) (11)
210-FFF BATTLEFIELD BAND (Mrs C Calver) P Calver 6-11-10
210-FFF HILL'S GLIARD (G Shiel) A Scott 4-11-9
108P-30 BAVAL (C Sloer) D Yeoman 6-11-1
03310-4 L O BROADWAY (CD) (1.4-Co) D Pain) R Fisher 5-11-0
142142 CAMBORNIE HELL (Exors of late Mrs A Ogilvy) C H Bell 7-10-7
JS02-02 SAUSOLITO (1.8 J Starley) Ltd) M H Essterby 5-10-7
S41-001 BEDLAM HRLL (P Ross) J Blundel 9-10-6 (6-6)
3904F-0 STARLIGHT ROCKY (Mss Z Green) Miss Z Green 7-10-2
PP0000- RHEINIECEN (Mrs D Bousfield) B Bousfield 6-10-1
40313-9 THE BEGINNERG (Northumbris Letsure) W Storey 5-10-0
40313-0 THE BEGINNERG (Northumbris Letsure) W Storey 5-10-0
40313-0 THE BEGINNERG (Northumbris Letsure) W Storey 5-10-0

5 PLOVER CHASE (NOVICES: £1,473: 3m) (10)

144P-21 POX-U-HORE (Mrs M Misbet) K Ofver 8-11-10

41-PF19 GRANGETOWN (I Cements) C H Bet 5-11-9

F-30F BAWNEEN (Lady C Renwick) Lady C Renwick 9-11-5

PROF-UP BRITLEY BOY (8) (Mrs J Gledson) Mrs J Gledson 7-11-5

000-3 LITTLE TIGER (Mrs B Ramsden) N Chump 6-11-5

RURYN R-Y (Mrs A Mechagoan) A Mactagogan 8-11-10

RURYN R-Y (Mrs A Mechagoan) A Mactagogan 8-11-10

GRANGO BORCHY RULL U Wabyy W A Stephenson 5-11-4

P GLETSOC (W A Suphenson) W A Stephenson 5-11-4

3.15 SNIPE HURDLE (novices: £777: 2m 120yds) (13)

SNIPE HURDLE (NOVICES: KTTT: 2Th Y2UyOB) (13)
022140 ESCRACUM (Mrs A Harker) B Wilkinson 5-11-11
00-1920 POLLY'S PAL (S Payme) S Payme 5-11-11
421020 LITTLE TEMPEST (A Olden) W A Stephenson 4-11-7
1 CRAMMOND BRIG (W Jackson) M W Easterby 6-11-6
0-13143 FRIEROLY GLEN LI Kettlewell) J Kettlewell 5-11-6
0-13143 FRIEROLY GLEN LI Kettlewell) J Kettlewell 5-11-6
0-10100 KANISA (B) (W Smith) W Smith 5-11-8
0-102 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wicham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-103 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-103 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-104 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-105 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-105 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-105 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-105 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-105 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-105 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-105 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-105 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J Wigham) P Wighten 6-11-4
0-105 EDIGED GOLD (Mrs J W Mrs J W

11-4 Fox-U-More, 3 Run'n Fly, 7-2 Weewumpswud, 6 Little Tiger, Grangetown, 10-Mighty Run, 16 others.

7-2 Crammond Brig. 4 Honest Token, 9-2 Friendly Glerr, 5 Kanisa, 6 Frosty Touch, 8 Little peer, 10 Eboracum, 20 others.

Newcastle selections

By Our Racing Staff
12.45 Polish. 1.15 Marnie's Girl. 1.45 Spring Chancellor. 2.15 L O
Broadway. 2.45 Fox-U-More. 3.15 Crammond Brig.

82039-19 CHARLEY FISHER (B Babbage) Mrs M Batbage 8-11-7 031011/ GHAZAL U Hardy) J Hardy 7-11-7 200004 GRAFTY GREEN (Mrs A Diele) D Dale 8-11-7 0000-00, MAKED FIST (F Yerdley) F Yardley 8-11-7 00-10-00 POSTDYNE (B Charles) W Mann, 8-11-7 0219-17 TANDAWELL (P Riley) W Clay 7-11-7

11-8 Keelby Kavalier, 3 Worlingworth, 4 Oration, 6 Hardy Jack, 6 Byblos, 14 others.

Nottingham selections By Our Racing Staff
12.30 Sir Blessed. 1.0 The Coplow. 1.30 Hard Bargain. 2.0 Scot Lane. 2.30 Chark
Fisher. 3.0 Keelby Kavalier.

2.0 LAST CHANCE CHASE (£2,327: 3m) (2)

3 Sovereign Steed, 4 Hard Bargain, 5 Amenda Mery, 6 Probabilist, 7 Carry On Agreemen, 12 Ladyswood, 14 York Terraces.



Francome and Observe safely over the last '

Brown Chamberlin (in that order) and while he may ye' join the other two in the line-up for the King George VI Chase a Kempton Park on Boxing Da in an attempt to "out-Dickinso" Dickinson, Winter does no yet see him as a leading Gol Cup horse.

Never one to be outdon Dickinson said yesterday the he could be four-handed in the big Kempton Chase. Silv Buck and Wayward Lad a confirmed starters; Bregaw who is ultra-well, may go Kempton without a previorun, although the Tomr Whittle Chase at Haydock Pa next week is a possibility if 1 ground eases; and Capta John, who has only be cantering recently as the res of a bruised leg, could still r because he is a horse who ne

little work. Dickinson also had news two of his other young hors Delius is definitely out for season with leg trouble and v be put over fences next year a Sabin du Loir, his undesea Cheltenham Festival winr will reappear in January and kept to long-distance hurdli

... O'Neil

_G Harker 7 L Hudson 7P J Dun 7T Easterby

_____T Easterb
________T Datton
_______F Datton
________Miss M Forsyth
_______Miss D Stack
______T Fitzgerald

Nottingham

Ю	ing: good	to firm .
		NINGTON HURDLE (Div I: novices: £414: 2m) (14 runners)
1	900/1	CLEWISTON (A Wright) K Morgan 7-11-2 A Webb CUDGEL (Mrs J Bleas) Mrs D Williams 10-10-10
5		CUDGEL (Mrs J Bisail) Mrs D Williams 10-10-10
8		HELISDOWN LAD (B Ingernetis) J Harris 5-10-10 A Harris
۲Ō	66 -	
ž	00p-208	
ï	***	DESERT AR (G Pearson) K Bridgwater 4-10-7W Worthington 7
2		PECET JAN 12 POLICY IN CONTROL PICT - 107
ш	30	GELLE'S PRINCE (Mrs E Meer) & Meer 4-10-7
w	DD	GOLDROY (A Licyd) W Whiston 4-10-7S O'Nett
23	60-o	LAW BORD (R Croft) Mrs N Nacaulty 4-10-7P Dwyer 7
27	44	SIR BLESSED (R Williams) R Williams 4-10-7
ñ	8030-4	WORK MATE (Mrs I Stewart-Brown) G Pritchard-Gordon 4-10-7 ,S Smith-Eccles
ö	00008-0	
ā		DANCING NYMPH (Queghan of Oldham) J FitzGerald 4-10-2M Dwyer
ũ		SPORTSWORDS (A Lee) J King 4-10-2 P Scudamore
~	p-0p	
	3 Clewiston	, 7-2 Work Mate, 4 Dancing Mymch, 5 Sir Blessed, 5 Cudgel, 10 Hilledownlad, 14
	's Prince, 16	

1.0 WOLLATON CHASE (handicap: £1,190: 3m) (5) 2012-01 BARRYSVILLE (D) (Refrow Baird 1:th P O'Cornor 7-11-7 ...
0-00121 COTTAGE RHYTTER (D) (B Wood) Earl Jones 7-11-4 ...
02214 THE COPLOW (C.D) (G Goods) W Whenton 10-11-3 ...
04040-CASTLE WARDEN (M Stones) J Characte 6-10-3 ...
0445-62 PARPAS DEMON (B Temple) B Temple 10-10-0 ... 11-4 Cottage Phythm. 3 Bernsylle, 7-2 The Coolow, 5 Cestle Werden, 8 Pag

.30 KEGWORTH HURDLE (selling handicap: conditional jockeys: 2634:

Newcastle

12.45 WARKWORTH HURDLE (novices: £902: 2m 120yds) (19 runners) SWARK WORTH HONDALE (NOVICES: 12902: 2m 120y
BLIND TURN (Mrs A Mecseggart) A Mactaggart 6-11-3 ...
BURNINGNY (L. Grintins) L. Grittins 9-11-3
PERMARSHALL (J. Brock) Miss 2 Green 5-11-3
PHER MARSHALL (J. Brock) Miss 2 Green 5-11-3
PACLISH (J. Ramaden) N. Chump 5-11-3
SONG BIBISTIKE). (G. Browne) M. Camacho 5-11-3
SONG BIBISTIKE). (G. Browne) M. Camacho 5-11-3
AUTUMN PRINCE (W. Walking) Mrs. A Hamilton 4-11-0
BMALADHU (Mrs. A Robson) J. Ritzgrald 4-11-0
RIM LEAH RUN (C. Alexander) R. Fisher 4-11-0
SANDIFOOT (Mrs. L. Freser) J. Heldere 4-11-0
SECRET PURSUIT (D. Brotherton) M. H. Essterby 4-11-0
TWELTER (W. A Stephenson) W. A Stephenson 4-11-0 R Lamb

SECRET PURSUIT (D Brotherton) M H Easterby 4-11-0
36 9 TWELTER (W A Stephenson) W A Stephenson 4-11-0
37 90009-0 SCARLET TERROR (R Browle) R Browle 5-10-12
38 332/2-3 YOUNG ASH LENN (R McDonald) R McDonald 7-10-12
39 BRIGHT MBY (R Beghel) P Carbon 4-10-9
40 CRESSWELL FALLS (R Berber) A Scott 4-10-9
41 9 THE HOWLET (W Wilson) K Obver 4-10-9
5-2 Young Ash Linn, 3 Polish, 9-2 Song Minstret, 7 Run Leigh Run, 8 M Secret Pursuit, 20 others. 1.15 WAGTAIL HURDLE (selling: £739: 2m 120yds) (13) 4-11-7 N Doughty 2 A Brown n) W A Stephenson 3-10-12 R Lamb

5 WAG I AIL HURLILE (SBRING: 1739: 271 12 Dyds) (13)
6-40000 RECURRENT (II) (J Wison) W Fairgrieve 4-11-7
27-4200 MARNIE'S GRIL (W Robson) A Smith 4-11-2
140000 SHOOT THE RAPIDS (II) (W A Stephenson) W A Stephenson CUTTH DRY (J Johnson) R Johnson 3-10-5
60 GAYGIG (W Switers) D Chapman 3-10-5
HARTBURN RELIANCE (V I) (Dest) I Victors 3-10-5
KUSHSHOON (A Grayshon) S Wises 3-10-5
SHAW BROW (Denys Smith) Denys Smith 3-10-5
SHAW BROW (Denys Smith) Johns Smith 3-10-5
622 WALDRON HILL (G Thompson) R Alon 3-10-5
63000 WOOL SLAMD (III) (C Ferrase) 6 Lockestries 3-10-5
DELIGHTFISL TERN (Airs J Wigham) P Wigham 3-10-0
FREEDOM GLOWY (T Fairhurst) T Fairhurst 3-10-0
7-4 Waldron HN, 5-2 Marnie's GRIL 4 Shoot The Rapids, 7 Freedom GS _____ B Dutton
____ G Brackey
_____ P Tuck
____ T G Davies 4
____ S Charlton
___ C Hawkins _C Fairnus

1.45 SWIFT CHASE (handkap: £1,523: 2m 4f) (6) 9 P2PP-P3 BOOK OF KELLS (CD) (R Beeson) J Blundel 8-10-0 . 10 22-3020 SNOW BLESSED (8) (R Baker) Denys Smith 6-10-0 . 11-8 Spring Character, 3 For Good, 9-2 Book Of Kells, 6 Snow Blessed, 10 Mountain Hays, 12 Chebble.

Saturday's results Chepstow Newcastle

1.0: 1. Good As Ever (100-30 Fev); 2. Kadellen (50-1), 3. Artic Gipey (5-1), 16 ren. MR: Charlie John, How About That, Kinge Item, 130: 1, Latin American (100-30); 2. Water Rock (11-8 Fev); 3. Marry Meadow (50-1), 7 ren. 1.30: 1, Cheerie (6-4); 2. Shore Buck (6-7 Fev); 3. Marry Meadow (50-1), 7 ren. 2.00: 1, Cheerie (6-4); 2. Shore Buck (6-7 Fev); 3. Another Breeze (50-1), 4 ren. 2.30: 7, Trust to Lack (6-1); 2. Meggier Dene (14-1); 3. Districtoris (5-2) Salfron's Caughter 3-1 Fev, 18 ren. 3.0: 1. Kristen (7-2); 2. Kalo Astro (6-1); 3. Water No. Lemmon. 3.0: 1. Kristen (7-2); 2. Kalo Astro (6-1); 3. Water No. Lemmon. 3.15: 1. Anoack (4-1); 2. Kudos (7-2); 3. Pesty Sandy (12-). Cocke Strand 5-2 lav. 10 ren. MR No. Lemmon. 3.15: 1. Anoack (4-1); 3 ren. NR Mr Coin Vend. 11: 3. Water Display (33-1), 4 Spark Off (14-1). Vivaque 5-1 Fev. 22 ren.

Leaders over the jumps **TRAINERS JOCKEYS** * * * 华 强 -22.89 -19.80 -27.25 -30.82 +49.39 -47.18 -1.90 -35.56 -74.11 -11.22 +43.78 -5.62 20012218 1110140

Australians overcome

REAL TENNIS

Chris Ronaldson and Mick Dean won the British Open doubles championship, sponsored by George Wimpey, for the second time at Vimpey, for the section time at Queen's Club on Saturday, when they defeated the impressive Australian partnership of Colin Lumley and Lachlan Deucher, 6-5, 3-6, 6-4, 6-2, William Stephens

They looked unlikely to do so in the first set. But the ease with which the Australians dominated – leading 5-2 with Deucher producing unreturnable shots by careful positioning – proved deceptive.

The dour concentration of Deuches and Australians and Australians which his his in Ronaldson, and several high hits in error by Lumley, had been the reason for the loss of the initiative. **EQUESTRIANISM**

Fruhmann takes lead on Arizona

Thomas Fruhmann, from Austria, rode an inspired round on his Dutch-bred horse, Arizona, to win vesterday's Volvo World Cup Holland qualifier at the Bordeaux International Show, He now heads the European Learne for the World the European League for the World Cup by a comfortable 11 points. Willi Melliger from Switzerland was second on Van Gogh in yesterday's class, a quarter of a second ahead of

year-old Arizona for just over one year, but it has only been in the last lew months that the horse's potential has emerged. "He wasn't put up a determined challenge and

dup by a comfortable 11 points.
Willi Melliger from Switzerland was second on Van Gogh in yesterday's class, a quarter of a second ahead of France's Pierre Durand on Jappeloup.

Fruhmann has been riding the 11
respond Advisors for just over one.

Fruhmann the Gent of the British riders to reach the jump-off. All seven were clear again in the second jump-off and went through to the final round against the clock.

From Jenny MacArthur, Bordeaux came second at the Berlin World
Cup qualifier last month.
The big first round in yesterday's
competition produced only seven
clear rounds out of the 33 starters –
a big treble across the centre causing
much of the trouble, David Broome
on Mr Ross and his sister. Lrz
Edgar, on Everest Forever were the
conly two British riders to reach the
imprendit. All seven were clear again O in 42.00: 3. Bector 3.00 (N Pessos. Brassa)

3.32

3.32

MOET ET CHANDON PUISSANCE: Flast forthe Mennessy Cup: 1, Bandt (T Fruhmann,
Austr. equal 2, Okay Jumpor (R Erhers, Hon,
Arascol (M Fuchs, Switz). Most et Chandon
King Taha (P Leische, Seig). Murievent du
Prave (M Robert, Fra). Insac (T Fuchs, Switz).
Carrolfs Royal Lon (E Macken, 1982). Murievent du
Prave (M Robert, Fra). Insac (T Fuchs, Switz).
NTERNATION HENNIESSY CUP 1562: 1, E
L'achen (Ire) 27 ps; 2. N Pessos (Braz) 2.3, T
Fuhnam (Aust) 18.
EUROPEAN LEAGUE POR VOLVO WORLD
CUP HOLLAND: frankings star Bordeaus): 1, T
Fuhnam (Aust) 509; 2, Le Feiger 67 3, n
Fuhnam (Aust) 509; 2, Le Feiger 67 3, n potential has emerged. "He wasn't potential has emerged. "He wasn't very brave at the beginning."

Fruhmann said yesterday. He certainly made up for his late start during the last three months. He

Research of the last fence and certainly made up for his late start during the last three months. He

Section of the last fence and certainly made up for his late start during the last three months. He

Section of the last fence and certainly made up for his late start during the last three months. He

Section of the last fence and certainly made up for his late start during the last three months. He

حكذا من الأصل

Consultant Interviewer

Salary Package c. £12,000 pa

A professional approach and a minimum of 3 year's

successful interviewing experience could earn you this exceptional opportunity to join a respected Legal

As part of a planned expansion programme our clients are seeking a further team member to introduce Legal Secretaries to an already impressive portfolio of clients, both in Private Practice and in Commerce.

Candidates will obviously have drive and ambition and, most of all, share our clients' belief in building long term trust and confidence amongst their clients.

This position attracts an impressive renumeration package of c. £12,000 pa, including the possibility of a company car on achieving satisfactory results. Perhaps we should point out that three of our clients consultants already drive company cars.

If you have the experience and determination to succeed, please apply in strict confidence with full eareer details, to Patricia Laurence at the address below. We envisage a 1984 start for the successful candidate. Our clients' employees have been informed of this vacancy.

SAATCHI & SAATCHI RECRUITMENT

SECRETARY/CO-ORDINATOR FOR EARLY 1984

Salary Completely Negotiable

Salary Completely Negotiable

Start the New Year with a fresh and challenging appointment. We are a respected executive consultancy based in WC2 and, we maintain our reputation by providing a personal and professional service to a recognized clientele. Our Legal Division requires a curver-minded and adaptable person to join ture-expanding team. The successful candidate will uttimately undertake both consultancy and some accretarial work, which will include word processing. The appointee will have excellent all-round accretarial skills and presentation and will probably be currently employed at a senior level. This position necessitates a good command of English and the confidence to listic with professional people at high levels. Preference will be given to applicants with an 'A' level in English or graduates coupled with a genuine interest in Law. A current driving licence is desirable. A high salary is offered and this will reflect the seniority and importance of this appointment.

DEMONSTRATOR/TRAINER

INVOLVING TRAVEL

Hent requires amost young people with outgoing personality to takin their son an electronic pelaphone system. This is a long arm emporary assignments as experience is not necessary as full tenning will be given. The property resident and expenses paid with light years. You should be confident in dealing with people and have the shirty

times, you return not the parties of the state of the sta

PERSONAL ASSISTANT

CHELSEA

with CV to:

ASSISTANT SECRETARY,
TAVE ASSOCIATION FOR GREATER LONDON
BURE OF YORK'S HEADQUARTERS
CHELSEA, LONDON SW 4RY
Tel: 61-730 8131 Ext. 282

EXPERIENCED AND EFFICIENT

SECRETARY

SURREY & MORSE

32 Davies Street, London, W17 1LG (No Agencies)

CREATIVE DIRECTOR OF

ADVERTISING AGENCY

seeks pre-Raphaelite school leaver who can type.

Box 0011 R The Times.

To the Secretary of the Territorial Auditary and Volunteer Rese for Greater London. A busy and interesting post in pleasant are excellent facilities and generous holidays. The successful applicant count storetarial experience and will be required to operate as 18M writer tains shorthand and audito. Age 254 preferred. Salary DVSS (nectalizate LW and a succession to opins qualification a

110/70, word processing 25+. Salary c. 28,000.

£7,060+

Well-known consumer organization requires inlingual Servency with English French SII (and possibly applied German) for 2 hosy-market-ing extremises, Flong of contract with both L K and Overness ellengs,

Bond St. Berrus 22 South Molton St. W 1.

SEC - NO SH

£8,500+

CITY

If you have a good Secretarial background (sh not essen.) are aged 25–35 å could be happy working with 6 young mantoner Engineering Managers. This position involves monitoring dearles customers queries, all round admin dubes plus a great deat of talephone lesison. A dealer to use a Wipord Processor in place of a typowriter (maining given), then contact Kay Dely on \$28–5782 for Amber details.

KINGSLAND PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS

FLAIR FOR MARKETING?

By Srikumar Sen

You could have knocked George eeney down with a feather when is right to the chin of Tony Willis ed the muscle and bone of the carned me muscle and done of the court of the consistency of fondant cream. As Willis dropped from the left-right follow-through ripm Fenney, so did the jaws of 900 or so speciators at the Regent Crest Flotel, London, on Saturday

Willis's stock fell even further on resumption after the count of nine when the elegant Hardepool boxer gave the challenger for his British hightweight title more of the same.

The Liverpool man went down in his corner but staggered up telling the referee. John Coyle, that he was all right, but Mr Coyle had already stopped the contest, "as Willis was in no position to defend himself". It was just two minutes into the first

The challenger cried out in frustration in his dressing room that **Suffrestration in his dressing from that

**Suffrestration in his dressing from that

**Suffrestration in his dressing from that

**Suffrestration in his dressing from the full 10

**The could have been all right." Even if

the referee had gone through that

**The Willis would have survived the next

**Suffrestration in the champion, for

**Suffrestration in the champion, for

**Suffrestration in his dressing from that

**Suffrestration in his dressing from the full log

**Suffrestration in his dressing from the fu Tight man down the converse, and the had not fully recovered, and the like the was still a minute to go.

Willis can take comfort from the

Willis can take comfort from the travelact that the best in the world have smilered similar indignities – the freatest among them – but he will still have to sit down and think still have to sit down and think about what went wrong. There could have been no boxing the have foreseen an ending like that. It looks as if he had been caught the cold. Willis is also having trouble that making the weight and the bout coming at 3 o'clock soon after his struggle to squeeze into the limit with half a pound to spare could have left him weak. He come into



Feeney, a fistful of happiness, gets a big hug from Jack Park, assistant trainer. (Photograph: Ian Stewart)

BOXING

To make matters worse he gave away his southpaw advantage against the tailer champion by standing square, arms down, chin up and boxing clever clever. He was only just beginning to put punches together when the right landed.

Feeney had boxed even cleverer before the bour, Realizing that he was a slow starter he bad warmed up in his dressing room with four solid rounds of shadow boxing. "I was in the fifth round when the fight started", Feeney said.

started", Feeney said.

Willis who had waited 12 months for the contest because of postpone-ment of the first meeting at Aston Villa wanted a quick return. But Feency's manager, Denny Mancini, made it clear that boxing in hotels before small audiences was not what

The pitch, which afforded bowlers little help earlier in the

Total (10 wkts) .

Total (for no wickets)

/|CTOR|A: First hinings

G Watts b Godir
P Hibbert c Mohsin Khan b Sariraz
P Hibbert c Mohsin Khan b Sariraz
G Yallop c Zaneer b Mudassar
U Jones b Godir
W Whateside I-b-w Rahid Khan

1 Taylor not out Dodemaide not out Extres (b 2, I-b 8, w 1, n-b 15)....

Total (5 wkts dec)

Second Innings
P Hibbert not out

Mudassar holds the fort

Melbourne (AFP) - A century cricket authorities are sending a from opener Mudassar Nazar middle order batsman. Saleem helped the touring Pakistan team to Malik, to reinforce their touring

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-65, 2-61, 3-94, 4-9; - 5-176, 6-161, 7-248, 8-354, 9-411, 10-42(

EAST ZONE: First Innince

on. There was nome of the loosening up that usually follows a boxer's entrance.

To make matters worse he gave away his southpaw advantage against the taller champion by get over the defeat, but at 23 he is remaining security against the taller champion by get over the defeat, but at 23 he is a specific security against the security of the security get over the defeat, but at 23 he is young enough to come back into the ring a wiser man and with his chin tucked well out of the way of trouble. His record should lift him in moments of depression; a win over Melvin Paul, an American, who beat Ray Mancini, the present world champion, as an amateur, he lost a close decision in the Olympic semi-finals in Moscow to the eventual gold medal winner and semi-finals in Moscow to the eventual gold medal winner and best boxer of the Games, Patrisio Olivia of Italy, and as a professional the has had 13 good wins. He has beaten Lloyd Christie, brother of Errol Christie, and won the last six bours before his title challenge inside the distance.

he liked to do best on his free Saurday afternoons.

He said that Willis would have to go through the ususal eliminators all over again to qualify to meet his man. It would not surprise me if

CRICKET

Greenidge hits out

Cuttack, India (AFP) - Gordon reenidge celebrated his temporary relevation to the captaincy by completing an unbeaten 190 as the West Indians reached a first innings total of 420 in the second day of the three-day match against East Zone WEST INDIANS: First Invinge
D Heynes c Arun Lat b Doehl.
R Richardson b Dosh
L Gomes C Karin h Rendhir
A Loge b Randhir
G Greenedge not out
IJ Dujon c and b Shettacharjee
M Pydanna I-b-w Dosh
E Beptiste run out
R Harper b Sahu
M Holding e Karin b Dosh
A Roberts at Karin b Dosh

here yesterday.

In reply East Zone were all out for 98 in their first innings, but fought a rearguard action to reach 22 without loss by close of play after following

Adopting the captain's role as Lloyd and his deputy, Richards, took a well carned rest, Greenidge punjshed the East Zone attack.

Not all his team-mates found the going as easy. Haynes, his fellow opener, was one of five West Indian

players sent back to the pavillion by Doshi. Double ended with figures of five for 126 after dispatching tail enders Holding and Roberts yesterday.

Harper was the key West Indian bowler, taking three wickets for 23 and having a hand in another dismissal when he caught Ayeek Ming off Gomes, who took two for Greenidge, batting at five instead of his customary opening position resumed on 142 yesterday out of the

overnight partner Harper (37) after they had extended their eighth wirket stand by 12 to 111. of effectly for 25 and put on 57 for the ininth wicket with Greenidge.
Holding and Roberts each took

overnight 342 for seven. He lost his

The West Indian innings finished with a flourish as Holding hit an early wicket but East Zone reached the comparative respectability of 64 for three in their first BOWLING: Roberts 3-0-15-0, Holding 5-0-7-0.

avoid following on against Victoria

yesterday. As soon as Pakistan reached their objective of 406 their

captain Zaheer Abbas declared, leaving his side 149 runs behing Victoria's score of 555 for five

Mudassar hit 103 to register his Mudassar hit 103 to register his refourth century of the tour. He put no 147 in 140 minutes with Qasim 20mar (79) and then 126 in 129 minutes with Javed Miandad (85)

before all three players lost their wickets to rash strokes.

When Zaheer was caught for 54 with the score at 376 for eight. Pakistan were still 30 runs short of

avoiding a follow on.
But Wasim Bari (25). Qadir (18

not out) and Azeem Haftez (1 not out) avoided the indignity with wicket in hand. Fast bowler Rod McCurdy claimed four for 169 from 31.2 overs for Victoria, and medium pacer Warren Whiteside dismissed Mudassar and Miandad in the space

of four overs.

Ray Bright, Victoria's captain,

said he would make another adeclaration in the final day's play today. He believes Pakistan declared merely to give their batsmen

clared merely to government of the extra practice.

Graham Yallop reached the rescond double century of his career on Saturday as Victoria dealth comportably with the Pakistan



A change of luck for Resch

Erwin Resch, of Austria, won the first downhill of the World Cup 1 Sesson from his team-colleague,
18 Sesson from his team-colleague,
19 Harri Werather, here yesterday.
28 Three other Austrians also finished

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-21, 2-38, 3-47, 4-64. in the top 10. 5-73, 6-91, 7-85, 8-95, 9-87.

weirather clocked Imin 58.59sec
Vesterday to beat the Canadian,
Steve Podbordki, the 1982 World
Cup Downhill champion, by
0.01sec. Urs Raeber, of Switzerland,
took fourth place shead of the took fourth place ahead of the Austrian veteran, Franz Klammer,

"It was nice to beat Weirather this time here because I also think I could have won the world championship if I had not had such bad luck. Resch said. On that occasion, FALL OF WICKETS. 1-94, 2-210, 3-227, 4-329, 5-477. s.3., 5-477. 6CWLING: Azeem Hafeez 22-3-100-0, Seriraz 33-9-81-1, Wasim Raja 28-9-70-0, Rasind Khan 22-2-63-1, Catar 38-3-116-2, Jeved Mandad 13-5-54-0, Cather 4-0-16-0, Mudassar 6-1-15-1, Cather Catar 10-10-0.

With the year second place must have encouraged him after a disappointing 1982-83 season. "Tim delighted," he said.

The Austrians did the best of all the international teams overall, placing three in the top five and six in the first 15 finishers.

RESULTS: 1. E Resch (Austria) Imin 58.50ec; 2. H. Weirscher (Austria), 1:38.69; 3. S. Postocnidi (Carr), 1:58.90; 4. U. Raeber (Seitz), 1:58.97; 5. F. Klarmer (Austria), 1:58.13; 6. T. Brooker (Carr), 1:59.18; 7. S. Nechmer (Austria), 1:59.25; 6. C. Cathomer (Seitz), 1:59.58; 9. P. Mueller (Seitz), 2:00.20, Bright placing: 69, M. Bell.

PAKISTAN: First innings
Michen Khan b McCurdy
Middesay Nazar c Bright b Whiteside
Clasim Omor c Jones b Bright
Loved Mandad b Whiteside
Zuheer Abasi c Yallop b McCurdy
Wester Rajta c Hyde b McCurdy
Sarfraz Navoz e Jones b Bright
Rashed Khan b Emerson
Waster Ban b McCurdy
Abdid Cater not out
Extras (b 5, nb 14) Total (9 wkts) FALL OF WICKETS: 1-10, 2-157, 3-283, 4-290, 5-291, 6-318, 7-323, 8-376, 9-383. Commortably with the Pakistan BOWLING: McCurdy 31.2-2-108-4: Dode-188. Actiack. BOWLING: McCurdy 31.2-2-108-4: Dode-188. MATIONS CUP (after three incest): 1, Austrian 48-188. Mations (Reuter) - Pakistan's Bright 20-5-54-2: Wittestia 4-0-6-2.

Roo refuses to be forced down under

Oxford University's Boat Race unable to produce another burst, boat, but rather in overcoming trials on Saturday provided the sort of stirring action which one hopes to backed by Lang, a Blue, Rose and backed by Lang, a Blue, Rose and boat see in an actual Boat Race. The two sees in an actual Boat Race. The two see in an actual Boat Race. The two crews, named Kanga and Roo by narrowed inexorably. Kanga's frustration president, overlapped for more than half the Tideway course and clashed in a desperate battle for stations. Roo, the underdogs, turned a one lengths deficit to a more than deficit to a more clashed did her crew's cause no good. Graham Jones, the Boat Club's tration was betrayed just before Barnes bridge when their conswain, Lisa Armstrong, unlawfully crowded her opponents. The inevitable clashed in a desperate battle for stations. Roo, the underdogs, turned a one length by the stime Mortlake was reached.

Kanga, with three blues in the stern including the Evans twins, both Canadian internationals, appeared to have the race sewn approaching Hammersmith bridge.

Mike Evans spurted for 20 strokes and his opponents found them asserves 1½ lengths down. But after the second woman to cox Oxford.

Alsa Armstrong, unlawfully crowded her opponents and the internationals and Roo stretched a canvas at Barnes to 1½ lengths at Mortlake to win by six seconds in a time of 18 minutes, 40 seconds.

Jones has at his disposal five of last year's winning Blues, and three of them – himself included – are world finalists. Lisa Armstrong could follow Sue Brown and become the second woman to cox Oxford.

Mike Evans spurted for 20 strokes and his opponents found them asserves 1½ lengths down. But after the second woman to cox Oxford.

Shat Evans found his crew were

completency. That apart, Jones and



started from the number one position and swept down the 3,450-metre course, which dropped 1,006 metres, in 1min 58.50sec. His average stood upon 58.50sec. average speed was 65.5 miles per

hour.

Resch was nearly three seconds faster than he had been in Saturday's training in which he finished tenth. His victory was revenge for his world championship defeat - when Weirather and Conradin, Cathomen, of Switzerland, beat him into third place.

Weigsther clocked Juni 52 59sec

57 champion who celebrated his thirtieth birthday on Saturday.

he covered nearly half the course with only one stick.

DOWNHISL: 1, D. Reach (Austria), 25pp; 2, N. Weirrather (Austria), 20; 3, S. Podbonski (Carl), WORLD GUP: 1, A. Weirzel (Liech) and E. Reach (Austria) 25pt;; 3, H. Weirzel (Liech) and E. Reach (Austria) 25pt;; 3, H. Weirzeller (Lustria) and P. Popargetto (Bul) 25.
TEAM POSITIONS (answ two process: 1, Austria 103pt;; 2, Liechtenstein 40pts; 3, Switzertand 38.

PHZ whit SCOPE + VARIETY IN RESEARCH—£2.600

As parsonal Assistant & Secretary to the Chairman of this pre-lessional Reasench Co., your en-urgeneurial boss can other you plenty of acops. Organide his cay, names confidential business manhandle confidential business in the con-text & become involved with Co. Advant. A warm personality, flexible approach & for Sec side (100,60) will be involved in this fragment. y enveryment. Contact Margaret Bray 826 1313 Market in the Control of the Control

CITY PA **£9,000** The workshold Senior Pariner of a medium-sized firm of chartered

a menuturation and of control accountments in the control accountments in the control accountment in t FINANCE WORLD 01-283 7902

INTERNATIONAL ENVESTMENTS £9,000 - £10,000

A highly successful investment co in EC2 reacts an intelligent, entirusiastic and veel-presenting. PA, aged 24-40, for a cheming, dynamic executive. He will fully involve you in this varied and hactic for so your need excellent shippy, and o aidly and a calm, flexible, sell-motivated approach. Please red. 588 3535

Crone Corkill

SECRETARY / PA TO COLLEGE PRINCIPAL

Croydon c.£,500 An Independent abdi-form college in Central Croydon is seeking a graduate or similarly aducated Secretary / PA to tende the academic reports and correspondence of the Principal's refere. Knowledge, and processing skills essential. For further details and application furth, contact. The Principal, Cambridge Tutors Educational Trust, Water Tower Hill, Croydon. Tel. 01-688 5284.

BELCRAVIA SWI Secretary/PA required to organise busy department in firm of established surveyors and estate agents. Good short/ hand and typing speeds essen-tial together with initiative and Tel: Mrs Garlant 235 8899

Secretary/Personnel £9.500 + Excellent Peris, Sait 23-35 with IPM Certificate. Shorthand monostry for minines of meetings car. This position is for the Industrial Relixious Depart-ment of a large City Bank. Ring Gillim on 248 8147 MILTON STAFF AGY

La Crème

La crème de la crème

Shorthand Socretary

Senior Executive in one of the fastest have good shorthand and you will want to take on as much responsibility as you can handle. You certainly won't be a an early stage that your commencing is just the start of a satisfying and well

> rewarded career, Please contact Rosalie Preskett

■01-836-4086**■**

You will have an exc

Age 28-35. Speeds 120/60.

Mi Piccality 629 9686

SENIOR PA/SEC to work at top level at highly successful advertising agency. You will need to be smart, intelligent and told not with high confidential matters with tact and discretion. c. 18,000.

PA/SEC tst class sophsticated PA to essist Theatrical Management Crief who looks after bosts of well known TV and stage personalities (excellent Sec skills needed) £7,500.

RECEPT - FILMS



P.A. TO M.D.

shorthand typing. a minimum of 5 years experi-

ence. immediate start.

or 380 1285 from

10am to 6pm (no agencies)

known public company Assist in gathering research information and ability to deal with people at

Phone Mrs Byzantine Norma Skemp Personssi Services LPd 222 5091

MARKETING c.£8,500+

City based Computer Co. currently seeking a competent, lively, well grouned Sec. for their recently set up marked dept.

This position is excremely involved. & requires someone with previous marketing exp. who is capable of setting up systems, attending computer exhibitions & dealing with all relevant background dubes. Pref. age 25;35 good Sec. exp. & organising shaky essen. Contact Key Daly on 828 5792

For further details (GSLAND PERSONNEL CONSULTANTS

Property tycoon, chairman of leading investment co. seeks S/h and Audio Secretary, 28-30 years, from 4 pm until 9 pm to dovetail with his daytime secretaries. Speeds 100/90. BERKELEY APPOINTMENTS 161 New Bond Speet, W1

01-408 0444

For Senior Executive of excellent City Company 100, 50, French as PA/\$EC 22-25 27,250 For MD of small progressive CO, 50%, 100, 50 with good education background & organising shifty Phone 437 8478 or 734 3768 133-135 Oxford St.

Rec Cans.

with Audie

Make your mark with a growing companies in clockwatcher and you will want to show at plary of up to £7,500

£10,000

With the support of a junior secretary, you will play a vital role in organising the efficient running of the

secretarial and edu-cational background, with a calm and poised person-

Angela Mortimer Ltd

THEATRICAL



company. The job involves varied assignments and requires fast and accurate 25-30 years preferably with

Salary 27.5000+ necotiable. Please ring 01-388 9928

KNIGHTSBRIDGE work for a senior corporate development Executive of well-

all levels. City expensate useful private school ed. preferred. Age mid 20s + £7,250 mag + g

EARLY EVENINGS

to £10,000 pa

PA/SEC 22-25 E8,000 free travel after 6 months

Miller/McNish

to £9,000

COLLEGE LEAVER

(£5,500 - £6,000)

FASHIONABLE SEC

CHESHUNT City Socretary who want

TB £11,000

£9,000-WEST END Secretary to a director of this international firm of headhunters. Age 23-30. CHIEF EXECUTIVE The dynamic and highly ambitious young Chief Exacutive of this privately owned holding company £8,500 + Benus executive of this parameter awned holding company needs a Secretary who will needs a Secretary who will need a secretary w be happy to give 110% commitment to the job. Speeds 100/60. Age 25-40, Based in SW1

COLLEGE LEAVER/ 2nd JOBBER AIR CHARTERING Secretary for small W1 fice to £6,500. COBBOLD AND DAVIS Recruitment Ltd. 35 Bruton Place.

London, W1. 01-493 7789



EC4

100/60 are

P.A. / SEC - to M.D. of growing computer co in SW1. good skills, 100/60 essential. More than 50% admin.

good skills, 100/60 essential. More than 50% admin. 29,000
W1 OIL CO - Marketing Director is looking for self-motivated PA/sh/sec. Selary £8,000 - £8,750+. Also operations Manager needs sh/sec sal £7,500+
SW1 AD AGENCY - Require bright bubbly sh/sec for Client Services Dir £7,500+. Also sec to Research Dir No shorthand necessary. Typing 70+ wpm. Salary £7,500

We are also looking for temporaries with good skills at all levels. TOP RATES

Ring Sally Owens or Heather Myers on 01-235 8427 4 Pont Street, SW1. NIGHTSBRIDG ... SECRETARIES

P.A./SECRETARY PROPERTY DEVELOPMENT £10,000 p.a.

Expanding Knightsbridge property developers require neat, efficient, well spoken and intelligent Secretary (O & A levels required.) Capable of independently running small office. Good administrative and secretarial skills. (100/50) with telex experience. Interesting and varied work, immediate start. Minimum 5 years previous experience. Telephone 01 235 9726

PA to MD £9,000 plus

Are you well-groomed with a good eye for design and the ability to write copy? We issue beautiful catalogues featuring works of art and the job involves or execute them through all stages of production. PR and advertising would also come under your wing. Good typing is essential. Excel-tent prospects to busy happy atmosphere! Please write in confidence with full details to Managing Director.

HALCYON DAVS, 14 Brook Street, London, WI

SENIOR SECRETARY/PA We knote applications from well-educated and presentable candidates aged 25 to 35 years, with a minimum of 2/3 years expensince at Senior Management/Director level, pretenably gained in an international commercial environment. Excellent secretarial skills are required, together with good administrative ability, discretion and flexibility.

Applications in strict confidence together with ov and photograph for Miss Jean Pereira, Personnel Meneger, Spicers International L 40 Charles Street, London W1X 7PB.

SECRETARY Busy Marketing and PR partner requires Personal Secretary, Work involves responsibility within a small overworked department of a West End Real Estate Consultants. Good salary. 4 week hols, benefits, etc.

Telephone Lucy Close 01-930 7321.

INTERVIEWER/

CONSULTANT We are a small consultancy well established in the field or retail, secretains and or-fice recruitment. We have an immediate vacancy for a high achieving Interviewer/ Consultant. Applicants must be able to show a record of achievement in this field and are likely to have had at least 12 months experience age (23+). Please phone Tessa Back on 01-629 8132

ITALIAN

There are two excellent secretarial possa available in the merchant branking sector for secretarias who speak Italian. Both offer an opportunity to learn something about the indian business world and about banking. They would sain you bent if you are between 12 and 30, there worked for at least a year or two, have good English shorthand and English of mother tonger standard plus fittent Italian. Needless to say you would have all the setul banking benefits, and you would have all the setul banking benefits, and you would he paid something like 17,000 - £8,500.

* * * MULTILINGUAL SERVICES Recruitment Compliants 22 Charing Cross Rd WC2 41-836 3794/5

PERSONNEL £8,000

Director of International Co. requires capable person to provide full secretarial/PA support (disnes, meetings, stc). Suit person aged 24+ with good sh/typing skills. Experience in personnel

> CAS PERSONNEL 01-235 9731

BE IN FASHION

£6.750 Our client the Adventising Manager of a very famous asme in the world of high quality fashaon seeks a PA/Secretary. This is a very varied position as you leaks with Ad. Agences, photographers, and models, You will see to be a good reganater to set up meetings and fashion shoots. This position is only 30% secretarial but good skills of 100/50 are required.

Elizabeth Hunt RECRUITMENT CONSULTANTS 18 Gosvenor Steet London WI Telephone 01-4998070

SovenHodée

VOGUE FASHION 60% ÄDMIN TUTUSE PASHINGS OUTS AURISM
EG.500 + peries

An immany double — with 60% administration and humanidous peris. LVs. 40% administration and colless, person scheme and STL. Your beats, in charge of personnel will delegate to your heart's contant, handle content, administration of your perisons, letter with agencies for. The career prospects assured — your commitment asserted. Equipment presentation with good organizational and securitarists also (90,700)?

Call Bermsdett Summer en
491 7638.

491 7638 for much more detail. Recruitment Consultants 115, New Bond Street, London W.1.

BILINGUAL SECRETARY Temp to Perm

For Managing Director of large company setting up ameli inter-national office in W1. German or italian escential + WP experience + 50 wpm typing, no shorthand. Age 22-25, top rates. Ring Joanne Ashworth 01-829 9863 Kingsway Temporary Staff
Consultants Duke \$1. House, 415–417 Oxford Street, London Wt.

1 ---

. .

JUNIOR RECEPTIONIST/ TYPIST A new investment berik seeks a young, presentable and well-spoken receptions/typist for their Mayther offices. Must be bright and versable and have good typing aidle and telescenteries. Benefits include an attraction and perience. Benefits include a tractive salary, peld over private insurance and promotional prospects.

Please apply with c.v. to the Personnel Officer, 65 Brook

TELEPHONIST/ RECEPTIONIST/TYPIST £7.000

Street, London W1

jikoonii senidiseri). Yang, amerika Ciry endors. Visional and in proiiig 605ma on 248 8147 Militan Staff Agy

La crème de la crème

Temporary

Secretaries STILL TIME to JOIN a **TOP TEMPORARY** TEAM IN '83 and be SECURE in TEMPORARY WORK

for '84 For full details 'phone 499 9175 MacBlain NASH Recruitment Consultants 16 Hanover Square London W

ROYAL **PHILHARMONIC**

ORCHESTRA

regard for work with camping company in France during summer 1984. Camping experience, lugisty in French and a long-tedge of France essential. Applications from chooles also welcome.

For application form and further details apply to Operations Managor, Cambine Camping List. 418. Slephyne Clamburg.

Hannel Referenced Hands Mills 100-100. appy to operation memoger, Camping Camping Ltd., 41th Slephyne Chambers House Hermstead, Herts, AP1 1DG, Tel (8442) 48181.

Secretaries 🗃 Plus

Knowledge of cooking, typing and figures important.

Super Secs

JACUZZI DISTRIBUTORS-

Salary c.£6,500 negotiable.

Sarah Hodéa.

FASHION MODELS PASHION HINDUELS

56,500 + Immazing ports

oldly go where no PA has gone petogonysies models, press shoots, photoaphic studies, laise with arturning agee. handle selection of clothes for the Win7 44 range? Vour dynams pressonate; as lore second wealth of separal implement,
outless secretarial (SUSD, companication)
d organisational shifts estential for the
marr shar of lain.

499 7781 for much more detail. uitment Co 15, New Bond Street, London W.1

ALBERT TERRACE NWI MENTEGO SQUARE WI Limitations maisonete no to Hyde Park. 2 dble beds with baths en suite. Lovely recepting, with gas log fire, and dining area. F.F. kil. roof terrace. £380 p.w. neg.

THE GRANGE NW3 Magnificent new lown house adjacent to the Heath tuxurious fillings and beautifully furnished by Heath, 5 beds, 5 bedts, and quest clock rm, open blan reception with gallerned study area. Sep dining rm, also fully fit kit with b'fast area. Garage and garden, 2500 p.w., neg. Anscombe & Rine 01 722 7101

INTEREST IN PARLIAMENTARY WORK, Good audio secretary rea to work in Legal Parliamentary desi of non commercial organization in Belgravia. Good general education age 25-50. Salary to £7-250 AAE. Phone France OV selection cits Agy, 828 8346.

Please Respirate Augusti Frant. 797.

5070. This 5070. This open with an intervalidated to a for sorsome perhaps a graduale who wants to use their secretaring odds to the minimum, working for the executive pariner. You will be running courses, organisary conferences and ensure that several perhaps to the pariner of the second executive perhaps with full CV to Second executive perhaps with the full CV to Second executive DMIN P/A - PAYE for 25 VAT re-

ADMIN W/A - PAYE for 25 VAT returns, some personnel duties, & the satility to handle year own correspondence are part of the job spec as P.A to the senior partner in a professional matter than the person of the polyspec as P.A to the senior partner in a professional matter than the person of the polyspec as person of the p

NORTH OF THANES

Must be capable of handling all editorial and production

Only properly qualified applicants will be considered. "Would like to tries" need not apply.

OPERATIONS MANAGER for new Tour Company

Applicants must have relevant experience in the travel husinessinch. Chartering Accountational Contracting, languages & resort Management, he able to take responsibility & organise sufficient both home & in resort Send C.V. & telephone immediately to Box 1202L The Times. By Friday 9th December.

EXECUTIVE JET STEWARDESS
STEWARD for Healthrow base
campany Maintenin age 2
klassmum heijih 361 Sm Musi i
flexible with own fransport Prefe
ente will be given to applicants wil
VP catering experience Please appl
gox No 10181 The Times

HOLIDAY SKI REPS. Experiences couple wanted Ring. Freedom Holi days 01 741 4684

SALES AND MARKETING APPOINTMENTS

TEMPTING TIMES

TEMP NOW! 01-730 2212

PART TIME VACANCIES SECRETARY (P/T) for 5 in City species 90 50 or returning to work (Mail Staff Bureau £10,000

"FRUSTRATED?"

"Want to use your

own initiative?"

MD requires Sec/PA to belo

run proup of companies

based in W8. Must be bright

and interested in job

speeds 70/120 plus accuracy.

Opportunity to get involved,

Salary £7.500 - £8,000 +

SIMMONS FINANCE GROUP

UP TOWN GIRL?

-OR BOY

Sh/typing

satisfaction.

it you are an "Up town Gat" or Boy: in addition to being
hardworking & self motivated
you could quality as P.A. to
the entireprensumal Chief
Executive of a group located
in a beautiful period house
SWI. Good shorthand & audio
skills wital as is resilience as
the is full of ideas & expects
instant reactions. Age 27-45.
377-8600 City
439-7001 Wast End

Party Consultants require lively 4th person. 30-45 to help run office.

Tel: 937 4136 9.30-4pm

Appointments

THEATRE ROYAL NORWICH requires an

Administrative Assistant with considerable management experience to join the Theatra

Royal management team. The successful candidate will be a dedicated person who enjoys the challenge of working in an environment where only the maximum personal effort is likely The Theatre is a thriving hub of social and theatrical activity.

open from 9.00 am through to midnight, 7 days a week. Applicants must therefore expect to be involved in shift work as this

A word of warning - we are not running a holiday camp or a rest home, so only those who relish hard work and long hours need apply. The opportunity to be involved in the day-to-day management of Britain's Premier Theatre is just part of the

We are seeking a person with proven ability, capable of leadership and contributing in a direct way to the furtherance of our existing high levels of success in the theatre world.

Experience in administration, staff control, personnel, front of house management, press and public relations, advertising and publicity, accounts, box office routine and banking will be desir-able as the person selected will be an all-round person and will be expected to be involved in every area of this business complex and be responsible for its day-to-day management. Appli-cations will be welcome from enthusiastic persons willing to myolve wholeheartedly in this rewarding project.

Please supply c.v.'s, the name of two referees together with details of past experience and present involvement and setting out how you feel you can meet this demanding challenge.
Replies immediately to: RICHARD CONDON, THEATRE ROYAL, THEATRE STREET, NORWICH NR2 1RL.

EDITOR

required for a General interest consumer monthly specifically aimed at a London audience.

Remuneration negotiable.

C.V. & refs to: A. G. (Personal) Tudor Publishing, 320 Regent St. London W.1.

PA/SEC (100:50 or audio) Entrepreneur SW1, 20's. To £7,500 Cherfold Agy, 938 1721. MUDIO/TYPIST SW1, 10-4 meg. £2.78 ph. Cheriold Agy 938 1721. NON-SECRETARIAL APPOINTMENTS

These International Money Brokers can offer a first class receptionist preferably aged

20-23, an excellent job in their luxumous City Offices They need someone very SIG INSTRUCTORS needed to worl for I week in top Continental resorts date: 17th Feb 25th Feb. Raching children Soard & accommodator plussmall wage Rang Q1 948 4999 smart and attractive with accurate 40 wpm typing who can also look after Monarch

of Bond St. No. 55, (next door to Femericks) 81-629 1284

_----------------

WIMBLEDON '84 Auractive Drivers

PART TIME VACANCIES

Receptionist

Up to £7,000

Bernadette

(male/female) wanted to chauffeur tennis stars. Must hold clean licence and have a minimum of 3

years' driving experience. An excellent knowledge of London is necessary. Apply Box 1051L The Times.

IGHT, SELF MOTIVATED & SAI

i for computer specialist i Aced 19-23, Salary paci O-£10,000 377 8600 City I West End Secretario DESIGN COMPANY requires an e-perienced Order Processing Clerk to be responsible for their order dep Age 264 with fluent French Salar £8.500+ Phone Mavirelock Recrui ment Emp Agy on 491 2876.

ON THE RIVER In Batternes, dynamic parson to run office of fast graving young company. Sun very together person with good typing and telephone manner.

Telephone: 01-228 9321

PUBLIC RELATIONS Eneroetic capable Sec/PA required for PR. Consultancy opening new office in Earls Court. Good shorthand and typing speeds essential. Satary negotiable.

Apply in writing with full ov to Tony Meehan & Associ-ates Ltd. 131 Hessel Rd, Ealing, London W13.

P.A. IN PERSONNEL £9,000 - 30+

to the billion of this established Cremical Merchanting and Di-tribution company is newly appointed and is looking to complete and the control of the contro

St. Pauls Employment Agency.

RESS & PROMOTIONS SEC 16.00 + peris no sh. to media dest of into regional voluntary org. SW1. Deta 499 9274 Steve Mills (Rec Cons).

ASSISTANT,

8807 / 0010.

PUBLISHMIG/BESEARCH - Director of Research Institute attached to publishing house seeks experienced PA, see with good typing, and know ledge of W.P. to assist him in all aspects of his work. European tanguages useful but not essential, C7.100 + 5 weeks hots. 581, 1254 Wetton Staff Consultants

SUPER RECEPTIONIST (Secretary

Weston Staff Consultants
SUPER RECEPTIONEST / Secretary
26,500. Are you warm, outgoing,
well spoken and attrative? Are you
experienced with 90,80 speeds? If so,
this expanding WI commodities to well spoken and attrait of Are you experienced with 90-80 speeds? If so, this expanding W1 commodules to can offer you a Varied & interesting position with prospects, super people & incusty offices 22-25. Ann Petric Alaski PusitsMER seeks Engish mother longue Ser with good 81-71 stills to work with production fearn stills to work with production fearn at Varied post which includes below and admin chores. Could be first class college leaver 55.000.56.000 A&E with Garden Burestu. 55 Fleet St. ECA. 353 7696.

SPHIOR PARTIMER'S Sentor PA. Sec.

EMILOR PARTIMER'S Sentor PA. Sec. 10 £8.400. Well organised and efficient SH/T skills. Sult, business minded person who is capable of dealing with the clients of a "top parameter" and all amore. And 24.28 PRENCH/ENGLISH EXD P.A. English peoples estate agency. Age 2 - 109
Covent Carden Bureau, 53 Freet
Street, ECA 353 7696.
Filmisk/ENGLISH PA English Sh
C7500, Language Staff Agy, 458
8922.

LEGAL NOTICES

NOISCE IN ACTIONS LIMITED

NOISCE IN hereby given pursuant to Section 293 of the Companies Act 1948, that a Meeting of the creditors of the above named company will be held that a Meeting of the creditors of the above named company will be held well. Before Children Feights, Transic well. Before Children Feights, Transic well. Before Children Feights, Transic well. 12th day of December 1963 at 2,30 o'clock in the alternoon for the purposes provided for in Sections 294 and 295.

Cated this 17th day of November 1983.

Wilness: Dates this 1 of the Board of Directors
By order of the Board of Directors
P. C. SAPSED
Director Secretar

NESTBOURNE GROVE, W17. Three well furnished 1 bedroi flats, louinge &&b. 99yr lea £33.000 each 01-693 6194 COUNTRY PROPERTY

SURREY/HANTS Border. Headley near Farnham. Well-hidden village family house, walking distance all amenilles. 6 bedrooms: 2 bathrooms to large larges, shower 10 bathrooms large filted between breakfast 1000 Tel. Headley Bowen 1022 1712618 of office 01-549 9110 (Cooper). ESSEX/SUFFOLK BORDERS. Bear

nu undulating countryside an unspoilt mediesel wearing sillage. Properties from £15,000 to aroun £150,000 Please and

PROPERTY TO LET CLETON, BRISTOL Quiet upmarket 2 bedrin flat. fully furn, full facilities 60723 7746058 dan or 739963 et s

R. HOCKING

Prestige turn, carpet show-room/offices all inclusive with phone + T/X. Immed. avail. Short/long term. From £75 pw.

01-839 4808

PUBLIC APPOINTMENTS

appear each

THURSDAY

For further information telephone Stanley Marek on

01-837 1234 extension 7593

SYNERCY

CHERWOOD RECEPTIONIST PLUS COLLEGE £6.000 + benefits COLLECT.
Cookery courses à catering studies will be suide a studies Moderate less for expert suition in linendly strongshee, 1-3 terms.
Hotal Reception Course.
Excellent facilitées.
Travel à Toursen.
Blue Ribend Course.
12 weeks full time, 7 recognised certificales including British Aurways Basic. Parts 1 & 11 (these may also be taken as individual courses). worth apprex £1,500 A suplicational Recognitional with the shifts as carry and a PA/Secretarial rule is as gural by this sillerated organization which is frequently in this cross. In additions to practical parameter visitors, you will assign the Administration Manage as a well using all activities. As 'Il' level efectation and

Details from CHERWOOD COLLEGE

THE BRITISH INSTITUTE

OF FLORENCE

ma a LAPRESSACE.

Make 1984 the year sou learn fastante have courses at all less for firmushould five year.

Also lecture rourses on the Florentine flexibleance and interfal rourses to Drawing to Afer Colombia Societa (GCL A) for ill courses in flattan and Art Halors.

Art History
Spienside isorary and premises as
Crottral Floretier
Acrommodulum arranged if required.
Full details and prosperius from.
David Rondillo, The Director, The
Selain Institutes, Lurgamen
Geleniandind 3, Processin, Italy, Tol.
910 38 95 224431.

ANGLO-ITALIAN

INSTITUTE IN ROME

INSTITUTE IN RUME
SPRING 1984
Lashing at Art with neal enderstanding is a
samples but retworking art. Small, subset,
edipolate 2-water courses prant by de-larguaged amparts, in fame in April, proused the biasis have
Enginise The Secretary (E.K.), A.I.R.,
Hilliampaten House, Seculargolate, Earnshire \$6.5 908, Tel, 0999 21441.

ART HISTORY

ABROAD

NOTE STEVAL FLURENCE VERCE

Six week course. February/March and 4 week course. Summer 1984

for Oxbridge Pre-University stu-

Tel: 01-385 8438

ST JOSEPH'S HALL

OXFORD

ST JOSEPH'S HALL

Road Oxford 0 0865 711 829

DUALITY AS A SECRETARY in one lerm, intersor typewriting & Greeg Pliman shorthand, Next course Jan 10, '84, Tops Sponsored Retresher, 01-937 2243.

CITY £9,000 CTIY £ 9,000
SENIOR SEC/PA
Sentor S M Sec rea'd, for Reinsurance Director. Bun's lop
let eleostiblisher Bun's Bun's Bun's Acres Apple, 158
Bishoosegure ECZ 01-247
5701 CV'S WELCOMED **TEACHER** TRAINING COURSES Internationally accepted Nursery,
Primary and Advanced Moniesson
leaching Diplomas taught by
Tutor-guided Horme Study,
Evening and Full-Time Courses
Ring, write or call for Prospectus
THE LONDON MONTESSORI CENTRE,
Registrar's Dept TIM,
18 Balderton Street,
London Wil'y TTG.
01-493 0165, 24 hour Answerphone قره بعرب عرب العرب العرب

WORK HARD PLAY HARD £8000

SYNERGY

01-637 9533

القاله لقاله لهالهاله الهاله

A friendly atmorphere and pleasant surroundings are just two reasons why you will enfoy your day at this May fair based Management Consultancy as Sec to two senior Consultants, organise extensive travet, agendas, become into the with citent prescribilities and train on the IBM display writer if you are keen to move on and have previous audio, see exp please call Margaret Bray

626 1313 RITZ REC CONS

MEDICAL SECRETARY to \$7,600 ps.
assist this charming senior Doctor
with his busy day in this leading or
ganisation based in West One, idealir,
you are between 24-30 have accurate
Audio skills (60 winn; coupled with a
grofessional; confident approach.
Contact Ann Grover; 01-651 1055.
Price Jamileson Rectiument Consultants

GA46
CITY COMPUTER CO require dynamic Sales Sec. 20+. to assist 12
Saley Executives. Word processing training at 16, 800 plus. Compusiant (Apr), 831.793.

Highly successful, closely supervised 'O' & 'A' level courses. Accommodation available. MEDICAL SECRETARY required for busy Harloy Sirest infertility practice. Norsing experience an advantage, but not essential (01.935 9004). WRITING FOR MONEY, Learn the art of creative writing the doubly effective way. Our new, advanced course combines home-study with professional coaching. Your successing unaranteed, Delaist from Successful Writers, Freegost PO2, London E14 7BR. Telephone: 01-515-9168 (24 hrs) MARKRICAN OR. CO Set to MD. top SH: Typing, preferred age 28-51. Gorgeous offices - salary C8.000. Phone Masteriock Recruitment Emp Agy on 491 2876.

2245. Appointments & Ltd.
RECRUITMENT CO requires bright
young Sec. age 23+. to be trained on
WP.- fast audio typing, £6,800\$6,500. Phone Masteriock Recruit
ment Emp Agy on 491 2876 ment Emp Agy on 491 2876
RECEPTIONIST in Chelsea. Well groomed, 27-30th. Must live incally and have previous experience. 25750-57000. Ring Miss Byzantine 222 9051. Norma Sicona Personnel. SECRETARIES FOR ARCHITECTS and Designers. Permanon/Jemporary positions. AMSA Specialists Agency 07-734 0832.

PASECRETARY to rub small West End office in Marine related business. Age 26-40. Salary £6.750 meg. Priore 629 1650.

Sh Some Hobrew NWS, 28,000. Language Staff Agy, 456 8922. RECEPTIONIST / TYPIST / SEC-RETARY no sh. 27,000 City Centre Emp Agy 248 5656.

CONTRACTS AND TENDERS

AMBER VALLEY DISTRICT COUNCIL
SUPPLY AND INSTALLATION OF A
CENTRALISED DIGITAL
TELEPHONE
EXCLANCE
Tonders are invited for the supply and
installation of a digital centralised
telephone exchange with saleliteexchanges as appropriate.
The system must be capable of both
specch and data transmission, with onenumber for all incoming calls. Additions and data transmission, with onenumber for all incoming calls. Additions are all incoming calls. Additio

JAMES RACSDALE MONTHLY JOURNAL 15.000 + CIRCULATION

shed publishers are invited to throposals for the publication of Health Visitors Association by professional journal Health The full column journal has a there circulation and substabilial this professional journ or. The full column for milest circulation and rising increasing COMMERCIAL SERVICES

PALL MALL No Premium

Educational

Apart from £5,250 a year, what can the Army offer medical students?

cadetships, we can give you a great deal of help over the three years between second

We'll pay you a salary starting at £5,250 and rising to £6,500 in your last year. We'll also pay your tuition fees and chip in generously for your textbooks.

During your pre-registration year, which can be spent at either military or civilian hospitals, you'll be paid the salary of a Lieutenant: £10,695.

In return for these payments, we ask that you stay with us for six years after you've registered.

An officer and a doctor. As a doctor in the Army, male or female, your practice will be much the same as a good civilian one: fully equipped and pro-fessionally staffed. You could be working in

a group practice or on your own; though

you'll be entirely responsible for your own patients, be they soldiers or their families. As an officer you'll find you can add extra dimensions to your life. You'll be able to take advantage of the wide range of sporting facilities.

You'll almost certainly get opportunities to travel abroad, and you'll get far longer paid holidays than your civilian counterparts. You'll also be involved in various military

WINTER HOLIDAYS

IN FRANCE? French at the FRENCH INSTITUTE eek intensive course 5-16 December (60 hours (nirion)

ecember (60 Bours Inmen)
10-seek internive course
commencing la January
tils: 14 Crostwell Place,
London SW7 2JR
01-589 6211 ext 42

Royal College of Art

The Department of Design Re-search has a number of postgradu-ale research studentships in the fol-lowing areas:

Studies in product innovation and the nature of decision making in research, design and develop-

4 The relationships between cholinguistics and design

Applicants should have a good first degree in architecture. Computing, design, economics, chaineering, systems, analysis, social arithropology, sociology or esychology Students are expected to carry out a programme of research leading to a Master's or PhD degree.

If you are selected for one of our medical training exercises in which, as a Captain, you could find yourself leading a group of soldiers. It's for this reason that your 16 week . . initial training period includes a month of officer training at the Royal Military
Academy, Sandhurst.

Opportunities for post-graduate training.

And don't think that, because you're in the Army, your opportunities for further study will be in any way limited. We'll ensure that you get ample time for your postgraduate training in General Practice, Community and Occupational Medicine or one of the Hospital Specialities.

Try us out for a day. Assuming you have a place at a British 2 medical school, you may like to spend a day at one of our medical units. It's a chance to ask questions and generally look around without committing yourself.

For further details please contact Major General (Retd.) R.N. Evans CB FFARCS, Dept. M15 .Royal Army Medical College, Millbank, London SWI 4RJ. Tel: 01-834 9060, ext 210. He'll send you our brochure, 'Doctor in the Army,' and arrange an interview.



SECRETARIAL COURSES **FOR JOB-FINDERS**

SECRETARIAL STUDIES WITH FRENCH

Penny Humphrey Pitman Central College 154 Southampton Row

MAKE WRITING

coaching.
Free book from The London School of Journalism (T), 19 Herdord Street London, WIY 888 01-459 8250.

ART SCHOOL COURSES availab

15 WEEKS - Intensive courses to equip you with valid secretarial qualifications in as short a time as

maximise the quality of your secretarial skills and qualifications.

24 week's training in French typing, audio transcrip-tion and secretarial administration as well as English secretarial and office technology skills. Minimum entry requirement 'A' Level French or equivalent.

Landon WC1B 5AX

YOUR HOBBY THIS WINTER

Prestel* 211212 Oliman

Link ersity of Landon Beginners 15-23 December 148. 'O' and 'A' Level 19-23 December and 3-7 January 126.

Angle Austrian Society. 46 Queen Anne's Gale. London SW I Tel: 01-222 0366.

GERMAN INTENSIVE

COURSES

O1-957 2243.

O1-957 2243.

O1-957 COLLEGE. Secretarial, business studies and Liberal Arts courses. Languages resident and do courses.

MODERN TUTORIAL COLLEGE. Group and private tuition for G.C.E. Tel 01 960 5899. Further details and an application form from: The Registrar, Royal College of Arl. Kensington Core. Loudon SW7 2EU. Tel. 01-584 8020 excepsion 432.

The American College in Paris, a four-year ndergraduate college of liberal arts and sciences. invites applications for a full-time faculty position in a recently developed and rapidly growing degree program in International Economics. The position is

to begin in September 1984. Responsibilities

The major responsibilities include curriculum review and development, recruitment of part-time and eventually full-time staff, academic advising of all economies majors and teaching upper division as well as lower division courses.

Ovalifications

Applicants must hold a Ph.D. degree. They must show exidence of excellence in teaching at the undergraduate level. Most important, they must be able to function effectively within an international college community and maintain effective working relationships with other faculty and staff.

The appointment is for one year with a strong possibility for renewal and is for either an assistant. avoriate or full professor depending on qualifications and available funding. Applicants should address a full curriculum ritte with references to:

Dean of the College. American College in Paris.

31 Avenue Bosquet.

73007 Paris.

PUBLIC NOTICES

The Royal Bank of Scotland plc

announces that as from MONDAY 12 DECEMBER 1983 the business of its Branch situated at 115 REGENT STREET, LONDON WIA 3DD will be transferred to its Branch at **BURLINGTON GARDENS, LONDON**

be known as LONDON, WESTERN BRANCH. Manager: Mr William S. Cowan Deputy Manager. Mr William Huggan Telephone: 01-437 7744

WIX 2AT. The merged Branch will

24 WEEKS - Concentrated courses to allow you to

15,24 week courses also at: Wembley - (01) 902 9304 Wimbledon - (01) 945 1706

EARN TO COOK IN OXFORD, NO.

EDUCATIONAL SCHOOLS AND FELLOWS SIDNEY SUSSEX COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE

FORD OF BRITAIN FELLOWSHIP IN

MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING The College Council invites applications for the above Fellowship from men and women wing have experience in industry and whose principal interests is in manufacturing processes or the organization of production. Candidates seeking secondment from their firms are welcome to apply. The successful candidate would be expected to undertake a limited amount of teaching in the College and but haveling and expected to the University's Description. the College and both teaching and research in the University's Department of Engineering. Tenure is from 1 October 1984, or earlier, for up to three years in the first instance, and for not more than six years in total because

the Fellowship is intended for persons whose interests lie primarily in incustry.

The Ford Fellow will be entitled to the usual rights of College fellowship.

He could become a candidate for the Ph D. degree. Total remuneration irrespective of fellowship benefits could amount to £12,500 per amount. Further particulars may be obtained from the Master, Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge CB2 3HU. Applications should reach the Master by 7

1984 BEIT MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIPS FOR MEDICAL

RESEARCH

Notice is bereity given that an election of Junior Bell Fellows to begin work on 13 October 1940 will take blace in May 1783.

Junior Fellowships carry an initial value of £7 050 to £9.475 plus £1.165. Lordon Allowaires pick Veals intercential for little years. There will be the usual university superanniation contributions and benefits, in conformit, with the conditions under which he fellow also beared the definited, every Fellow shall be a man or women of any hallomality whatener who at the date of election shall have laken a degree in our faculty in any University approved by the Trustees in the £ K or in any country which is on this been since £900 and the date of £50 sears. Applications from Lordon Protectoral ending the factors of the £50 sears. Applications from Cellowships are largely inside for each of £50 sears. Applications from Cellowships are largely inside for each of £50 sears. Applications from the telant, Forther of application and all information has be obtained from Miss D Billington. Administrative Serielary, Brit Fellowships for Medical Research, Pathology Department, is Bartholomew's Hospital London £61 à 78£.

PREP. AND PUBLIC SCHOOLS

ELY CATHEDRAL ELY CATHEDRAL
CHORAL SCHOLARSHIPS
of two-thirds tees at the
King's School, Ely.
Lore that is separate 1964 on interest in the separate 1965 on interest in the separa

HARROW SCHOOL SCHOLARSHIPS

ACADEMIC AND MUSIC SCHOLARSHIPS 1984 ing scholarships are offered for competition in March, 1984. One Third Fees for entrants over 12 and under 14 on 1 September, 1984.

ST. LEONARDS SCHOOL

One Half Fees for entrants into the Sixth Form.

£150 Annual Music Scholarship for entrants 12 and over. The examinations for these Scholarships will be held in March, 1984 and full particulars of these and other scholarships and bursaries may be obtained from

THE HEADMISTRESS

ST. LEONARDS SCHOOL, ST ANDREWS, FIFE, RY16 9LB

The closing date for scholarship entry in 15 February, 1784.

ASSISTED PLACES SCHEME

Candidates for financial assistance under the Government's Assisted Places
Scheme will be considered for September, 1784, Further details are available
from the Headmistress at the above address. ************

المكذا من الأصل

John Bazalgette, "some 56 per cent of

young people who go through this experience take charge of themselves

and their careers and gain confidence

in their working ability". Teachers

responsible for the youngsters taking part in the ILEA's scheme report that the participants improved their conversational skills — an important

factor in impressing a would-be

Mr Potter, too, gained from the

challenge, which forced him to come to grips with problems he would not

normally encounter in his day-to-day

work. "It has helped me learn to listen

to what people are really saying. It has helped me learn to be patient and to

lead other people, without making it

obvious", he says. Many other

working coaches are subsequently

One key to the project is that the coaches try to build an atmosphere

that resembles the adult world of

that they will not be authority figures,

Only one of Mr Potter's group had

employer at an interview.

hopers", who also tend to be less

mature individuals and to have very

little idea of what the world of work is

full-time job, even when the recession

discuss with young people about to leave or having just left school what it

is like to have a job, For the youngsters, the aim is to achieve

changes in attitude and behaviour that will make them more attractive

to an excellent training opportunity for people with supervisory or management potential, who need to develop

in handling people.

The working coach concept originated at the Grubb Institute in

London, as a project entitled "Tran-

sition to Working Life". Nearly 500

people have now served as coaches since the scheme started in 1978.

They were drawn from companies as diverse as Shell, British Rail, Lucas,

John Lewis, United Biscuits, British

Gas and the Glasgow shipyards, and

all are from the shopfloor. As such, they can talk in real terms about the

kind of jobs to which the youngsters

can aspire. The Inner London Education Authority took up the

claims that employers prefer Oxbridge

graduates or graduates from London,

Durham and the main civic univer-

graduates from the newer universities

ment agencies and large and medium-

The researchers, Judy Roizen and

Mark Jepson, questioned 150 em-

ployers who represented a cross-sec-

tion of the nationalized industries,

engineering, computing, manufactur-

ing and retailing companies. They argue that, when it come to

'manpower planning", employers

recruit for a variety of reasons, not all related to a rational appraisal of the

Their findings were questioned in

this month's edition of Graduate Post.

In a random survey of top graduate

recruiters, its staff were told that a good application form would result in

an interview no matter which higher

education institution the student

attended. It was, however, pointed

TORMEAD SCHOOL

GUILDFORD

BURSAR

in this Girls Independent School of 480 pupils finduding 60 boarders). The appointment will commence during the strainer 1984. It is pensionable and non-resident. The starting salary is c £11,000 p.a. Applicants should have administrative experience not necessarily in schools and must be able to prepare the annual accounts. The Bursar is also

Further particulars and application forms are available from the Secretary, Torneed School, Camley Rand, Guildford, Surrey, GUI 2JD

MAGDALEN COLLEGE, OXFORD

ELECTION OF DEAN OF DIVINITY

The College protocers to elect an Official Fellow as Deas of Dispitely for a period of 7-years' commiser lay on 1st October. 1984. The socreteal applicant, when must be a Priest, of the Charith of England, will be responsible for the masoral care of members of the Col-lege. and for the sent ires in the College Causer. Preference may be given to an unmarried support to be reade to College. The singent with the similar to that paid to an incumbent.

Further particulars tray to obtained from the President, to whom applications

Balliol College

TUTORIAL FELLOWSHIP

IN MODERN HISTORY

The Collège proposes to efect a fourth Tulorial Fellow in Modern History with effect from 1 October 1984. The Fellowath wilk be associated with a University Lectureship for which no separate application is required. Applicants should be propered mainly to beach English and European History of the sixtaenth and seventeenth centuries, together with one or more of the appropriate Further and Special Subjects offered in the Final Homour School Modern History.

Further particulars may be obtained from the College Secretary, to whom applications, with the names of not more than three referees should be sent by 4 January 1984.

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

PROFESSORSHIP OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

The electors intend to proceed to an election to the new Professorshito of McChancial Engineering. The superior of the professor is at present £19,880 per annum.

Applications (liftness copies, or one from overseas), naturing three treatrees but without testimontals, should be received not later than 16 January 1984 by the Registrar, University Offices, Wellington Square, Oxford OXI 2JD, from whom further particulars may be obtained.

The University of Manchester

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT – BURSAR'S DEPARTMENT (FINANCE)

Applications are invited for this post from graduales, preferably with or studying for a professional qualification. Or non-graduales with an appropriate professional qualification and experience. Duties are concerned with management information services for both academic and non-academic are of the University. Salary range p.a.: £5.310-£11.515. Good conditions of employment and generous holi-

26.310-211.615. Good conditions of employment and generous holiday entillement. Duties commence as soon possible. Particulars and application forms freturnable by issuarty 3rd 1984 from the Ragiotrar. The University, Manchester M13-991. Quote ref 197/83.

OF RHODES

SCHOLARS IN

SCHOLARS IN

AUSTRALIA SCHOLARSHIP

Applications are invited from mais
or female graduates of a Coramonwealth University, who with to
moderable posignatuate study at an
Australian University in 1984,
Value: \$846,500 per annum, plus
university fees and a contribution
towards travelling expenses.
Tenue: One or two years.
Tenue: One or two years

The Queen's University of Belfast

LECTURESHIP6

HUMAN GENETICS

This Lectureship, is the Department of Medical Concilies, is tensible from March 1. 1984 or such other date as many be arranged Candidate as many be arranged Candidate as many be arranged Candidate and the such as the superience in necounts and 1944 lectualques. The Lecturer will be expected to help the department explaid in interest in the application of molecular, biological techniques to human disease and clinical genetics.

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY
This Lacturethip is in any area of
oyunic chemistry. Candidates
chemistry. Candidates
chould preferably be under 33
years of age. The stately scale for
both Lacturethips in £7,191.
£14.127 with christ foundry peruden
riphis tradet F185U or USS. Initial
paticing depended to a 399, qualifipaticing depended to a 399, qualifi-

Further particulars of the appointments may be obtained from the Personnel Officer. The Queen's University of Bellant, BT7 1NNA, Noticera Relating, Cooling date Japaney 6th, 1984. Phates quote rec 83/7,

sized private firms.

abour market.

HORIZONS CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER

rrd rld ild als ci-

Educational

COUNTY WESTMEATH VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE REGIONAL TECHNICAL COLLEGE, ATHLONE LECTURER 1

(A) Mechanical Engineering (B) Electronics Engineering (C) Electronics Engineering (Half-Time) (D) Polymer Technology

Clustifications, terms off appointment, conditions of service and salary in accordance with relevant regulations of the Department Salary Scales:- IR £11,780 - £16,557 (Wholetime

R £5,614 - £7,903 (under review) (fielf-Time) The number of increments which may be awarded for previous the harroge of accentate when may be awarded for previous suitable experience is normally a maximum of five.

Official application forms and details from: The Principal, Regional Technical College, Athlore.

Closing Date: The latest date for receipt of completed official application forms is 5.00 p.m. 14 December 1983.

S. O. Lochiaian, Chief Executive Officer.

****************** Prifysgol Cymru **University of Wales**

UNIVERSITY FELLOWSHIPS

UNIVERSITY FELLOWSHIPS

A limited number of Fellowships will be offered by the University in Stession 1984-85, available for source at the following Constituent institutions:—
University College, Placeysteepth
University College, Successes
UNIST, Caudit

The fellowships, thoughle for two years from 1 October, 1984, and intended for advanced consensity College, Successes
UNIST, Caudit

The fellowships, thoughle for two years from 1 October, 1984, and intended for advanced consensity before, finally for two years from 1 October, 1984, and intended for advanced research degree. Fellows will not be allowed to register for a PAD, degree.

The stigned will certainly be 17,190 in the first year, rising to 27,630 in the second. Applicants should obtain detailed conditions governing the appointments, together with an application form, from the Register of the limited the register of the legister of the limited the Register. University of Wales, University Bugistry, Carboys Park, Cardill by I February, 1994.

THE JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY **BOLOGNA CENTER** SCHOOL OF ADVANCED INTERNATIONAL STUDIES (SAIS)

Belogua, Italy An American institution offering a one-year diploma and a two-year Masters program in International Studies. Limited financial assistance is available for 1984-85 to non-American and American candidates for inter-disciplinary study in international relations, international economics and political economy, international law, European integration, and modern European history and politics. Application Deadline: March 15, 1984

Non-Americans write to: The Registrar, Bologna Center, Via Belmelori 11, 40126 Bologna, Italy, Americans, write to: Admissions Office, SAES, The Johns Hopkins University, 1740 Massachusens Ave... N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036, U.S.A.

CLAYESMORE SCHOOL

Dorset (SHMIS, IAPS Co-educational)
Applications are invited for the post of

BURSAR AND CLERK TO THE COUNCIL

The Governors seek to appoint a Bursar to take up the appointment in September 1984. The successful candidate will have had wide administrative and financial experience and be under 50.

For further details and application form send s.a.e. to: The Clerk to the Council, Clayesmore School, Iwerne Minster, Blandford Forum, Dorset, DT11 8LL.

> **Wanted for January 1984** (or as soon as possible thereafter)

3 teachers of office skills and related subjects Courses effected by the college range from pre 'U' level through to teacher advantion and provide excellent teaching apportunities for well-qualified and experienced stuff.

Further details and application forms from the Director, Pitanan Central College, 154 Southempton Row, London WC1 or phone 01-

Difman

Lecturer in Education

(Micro-Computers in the Classroom)
The University is to make an assumment in this new soal within the School of Education as from 1st April, 1984, or as soon after as possible. The pursue appointed with severe pursues and state as the severe public short after the severe with curriculum issues rather than impuly technical matters will concern with curriculum issues rather than impuly technical matters will be sought and an ability to communicate with those unfamiliar with computers with be reparted as vital, be printery field will be of purious free printery, field will be of purious rintrees. Previous applicants are insided to reapply.

Starting salary within the range

Starting values within the mage of £7.190 to £11.160 per annum, depending on age, qualifications and experience.

and experience.

Further details may be obtained from the Registrar and Secretary, University of Britots. Senate House, pristal. BSS 1714, to whom applications, logether with a curriculum vities and the names and addresses of lines referres, should be sett by Monday. 12th December, 1983. Please quote referred PS.

University of Oxford

LIMIVERSITY LECTURERSHIP IN

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

Applications are invited for the above bod, to be filled from 1 October 1984.

Stipend according to see on the scale £7.190-£15,085.

University of Nottingham

AND INSURANCE
Applications are invited for the post
of Lecturate, with special reference
to Lecturate, with special reference
to Lecturate, with special reference
to Lecturate, The successful candidate will estail in developing teaching and research in insurance stadies, as well as participating in the
general teaching of economics
and/or management within the
Department. Preference will be
given to candidates with a good
homours degree in economics
management accesses, finance or
related subject.
The anomalments will be offective

related subject.
The apploadment will be effective from 1st August 1984. Salary will be within the range £7.190 - £14.125 per annum.
Further particulars and application forms, returnable not fater than 19 December 1985. Can be obtained from the Staff Appointments Officer, University of Notingham, University Parit. Nottingham, NG7 200. Ref No 907.

WAYNFLETE PROFSSORSHIP

OF PURE MATHEMATICS

The sincing investor is provided in a concept of the Warpflick Professor-sists of Pure Rathernatics which fails vacant on 1 October 1984. The stipend of the professor is at present £19,880 per anoma.

present £19.880 per athies.
Asplications come copies, or one from overseas, naming three referes but without testimonials, should be received not take than 16 January 1984 by the Registrar. (Inversity Offices. Wellington Squere. Oxford OX1 2,D, from whom further particulars may be electrical.

KING EDWARD'S SCHOOL WITLEY, SURREY (Ind. Co-Ed. H.M.C. Muisly Bourding; 520 papits 11 ~ 18 DEPUTY HEAD/SENIOR MISTRESS

Shary Dep. Hd. Scale Group 10
There will be a meaner for a well-qualified pressu from September 1984 to work in connection with the Scales Master. They paid affers a well-increasing and worthwhile apportunity to contribute to the work of this riquality univer Foundation.
Application Forms and pather deadles from The Hopkmaster, King Edward's School, Willey, now Goddaning, Surrey GUI 55G.

NEW COLLEGE OXFORD . APPOINTMENT OF

CHAPLAIN AND DEAN OF DIVINITY

The College proposes to sopoint a Complete and Desm of Divinity. The appointment, which carries with it an Official Followskip, is for a eriod of thre years from 1 October

The principal duties of the person appointed, who must be in Hely Orders, will be the consuct of the tervices in the College Chapal and the postoral cure of the successors of

more than three referees, should be sent by Tuesday. 10 January 1984. to the Warden, from whom further

New College, Oxford OFFICIAL FELLOWSHIP IN LAW

The Fishowship, which is open to rece and women, is lensible in consumption with a non-attended countries which may at a later date though with no commitment to go so to converted and a subject that the converted and a subject that the converted soon a subject that it is not a subject to the sub

Assistations, giving particulars of qualifications and experience and the parties of three referres, should be sent not later than 23 January 1964 to the Warden, New College, Oxford, OX1 3584, from whom further particulars may be obtained.

The University of Leeds

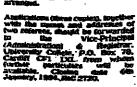
DEPARTMENT OF ORGANIC CHEMISTRY LECTURER

Applications are invited from sulfably qualified conditions for the above post evaluable from 1 October 1984. Conditions should have special research interests either in the chemistry of bioactive molecules and molecular modelline, or in the development of my synthetic mellinds based on organometalist.

Subgry on the scale for Lecturers (E7.190 - £14.126) according to age, qualifications and experience. Applications forms and further particulars may be obtained from The Registrar. The University. Leeds LS2 9.77, quoting reference no. 45/29/A. The closing date for applications is 23 December 1965.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE University Hall

Applications, are savined for the above past. Sakary range well be Administrative Grade # 511.160-614.125 per savines. Duties to constance as soon as can be arrented.





RESEARCH FELLOW IN PORTUGUESE STUDIES

Applications are invited from postdoctural canadates or persons of equivalent experience for a Research Fellowship to work on the literature or social history of Portugal or the 19th or 20th enturies. The appointment will be for 3 years from 1 May 1984 or as soon as possible thereafter.

Solary scale: £7,196 - £8,538, The mutual salary will depend on qualifications and experience. Further particulars may be obtained from:

Mrs. E. C. P. Sears.
The University.
Southampton SOF SNH
to whom applications if copies
from United Kingdom applicants)
should be sent not later than 31
January. 1984 quoting reference
member 2541/R.



DEPARTMENT OF **ECONOMICS** Applications are avised for the post of Lecturer in the Department of Economics. Caudidates should be qualified at least to graduate level in an appropriate subject but may have teaching and research interests in any field of Economics.

research interests in any tient or teconomics.

The appointment will be made on salary scale £7.100 - £450 (15) - £14.125 per annum. The initial salary will depend on qualifications and experients.

Father participars may be obtained from D. A. S. Copland, The University. Southernoons 509 SNH to whem applications (7 copies from U.K. applications) should be sent not later than 7 January 1984, quoting reference 152/A/T.

HAILEYBURY HERTFORD

HERTFORD
Those new practs are available to September 1994: for a natural of ECONOMICS up to A lovel, with MATHEMATICS at least to 0 lovel; collecting 1997 at a lovel; not better to 1997. The state of 1997 and MEDICAL LANGUAGES systemative from MEDICAL LANGUAGES systemative from the state of the process may be used to the state of the willingways and state to the outside the observation in the till of a predominancy 13 – 18 year oil bearing action. Solary on the Halloybery needs (particularly accommodation likely to be rectable. Forther details may be epithemal troop, and applications, ords carriadotte what and the names and addresses of at least two orders. Harding-bury, Hardined SE13 7810 (1992 48-2352).

CRUCIAL EXAMS IN 1984? ECE '0' or 'A' level? Applying UCCA or Poly? Graduating? Qualifications?

NOW IS THE TIME to pas us for expert assessment and guidance. Free Involune:

CAREER ANALYSTS 90 Gloscester Place, W7 01-935 5452 (24 hrs)

University of Essex DIRECTOR OF CONTINUING

Applications are invited for the new Approximate are invited on the first post of Director of continuing Education. for appointment from 1 April 1984 or as soon as possible thereafter. Applicants should have considerable academic or arminas-trative experience of continuing education, post-experience or extra-mural work, preferably in a univer-

sity contest.

The University is committed to a major expension of its work in the field of Continuing Education, it will be the responsibility of the Director to decicop an existing programme of continuing education, identity markets for new courses, work closely with acasety with a contest, it is planning it in demic departments in planning the denic departments in peaning me provision of courses and generally to co-ordinate and market the Uni-versity's programme of Continuing Education. The Director will be provided with administrative and

Salary will be on the Grade III Scale (£13,515-£16,925 p.s.) or. for a particularly well-qualified appli-cant, on Grade IV range undistrum-

Applications (14 copies) including a curriculum vitae and the names and addresses of three referes, should reach the Registrar (quoling ref. 9/37/Th. University of Eases.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE LONDON

DEVELOPMENT PLANNING UNIT

The College has a major World Bank funded cobsultancy and posteraturable teaching contract in Bandwing, Indonesia. Regolations are now underway for a 2 year renewal of this contract to September 1986.

The successful candidate may be offered a substrain fellowship by Brasenose College. Details of the University and College appointments may be obtained from: The disciplines involved in the 13 tagm focus upon Highway and Traffic Engineering. Urban and Regional Plansing. The first phase of the contract has concentrated upon syliabuta development, costage preparation and looching. In the extension of the contract there will be increased emphasis, on consultancy, services so Government Departments. Professor J E Buidwin, FRS. Dyson Perrim Laboralory. South Parks Road. Dofford OXI 3QY, to whose coppleted applications this typed copies, only one from oversels candidates) phound be sent by SI Japanary 1984. DEPARTMENT OF INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS. ACCOUNTANCY AND INSURANCE

Many of the existing College man will continue through the contract renewal. Some vacanies will be available from August 1984 and applications are invited new from those who would lake to be considered for peaks of one or two years' duration.

lenching/consultancy experience. The terms of appointment would be The lettes of spotenties with current in accordance with current scademic salary scales plus very securous overseas allowances. Enquires. accordanted by a curricultin vitre, should be addressed to Mrt B. Nutt. Director. According Services Unit, University. Academic Services Until, University

UNIVERSITY OF READING WELLS HALL

SUB-WARDEN required from April 1984 for Hall of Residence for 300 students and vacation conferences. The Sub-Warden is responsible to the Warden for the day to day running of the Hall Salary scale 57.751-08.856 p.a. (to be revised in April 1994) briss board and 3 bedroomed accommodation. Full particulars and Application Forms from Personnel Officer, University of Residing, Whitekinights, Reveding, RG6 2.41. Telephonet: (177.34) 875123 ext. 444, Piense quarter jert. CG4A.

Coaching the academic 'no-hoper' Finding a job as a young school-leaver is difficult enough with a bunch of O or A-levels. But for the academic "no-new scheme for training young people

The Times guide to career choice

about, the chances of employment they are destined to undergo, even if it is broken by a brief period under the scheme last year and is now expanding it to cover 200 youngsters Youth Training Scheme, is likely to ın six schools. Trevor Potter, a housing develop-

make them even less practical in their approach to working life. It is now being tacitly admitted even in government circles that many of these ment clerk at North Thames Gas, volunteered to act as working coach for a group of between seven and 11 youngsters will probably never have a boys due to leave school last Easter without qualifications at 16. "I had to relearn a language to speak to them", he recalls, "and it took several weeks Into this vaccuum has come the idea of the working coach, an employee of a large or small firm who is released for half a day a week to before they stopped calling me 'sir'."

Among failings barring their

employment were inability to concentrate at a task for more than 20 promoted because they too have developed their abilities. minutes, a poor understanding of people's responsibilities towards each other, and lack of confidence or imagination about what they could do for a career. None of them was aware that there were other ways to identify career opportunities than through the work rather than the child-like world of school. The coaches are selected so schools careers service.

Talking about his job, taking them to meet other working people on building sites and in North Thames Gas offices and leading them in so teachers and scout leaders are out. gained a job by the end of August, but this probably reflects the severity of discussions about the nature of jobs they might find, and how all jobs required people to co-operate as a team, developed most of the youngsters. "They became a lot more polite during the two terms of the project", Mr Potter says. "They improved their ability to concentrate and broke away from the school idea that says you stop what you are doing after a set time. They learned to get involved in things," According to Grubb Institute's

● A research project funded by the Department of Education and Science round" than polytechnics because

to the organization required during the annual recruiting season. sities. The project, "Expectations of higher education", indicates that • An agreement on a joint certifiand polytechnics have been rejected by nationalized industries, govern-

> is successful completion of an appropriate BTEC course of study. trainees gaining the relevant BTEC "national" awards and "higher "national" awards and "higher national" awards, and satisfactorily completing the initial training as technicians and technician engineers will be eligible for joint certification at

unemployment within the local area. In one ILEA school 85 per cent of the youngsters had found jobs by the end of June. Without the working coach scheme, it is likely that all would now be on social security benefits. British Gas was sufficiently impressed by the potential for developing its own personnel that Mr Potter has now been joined by another

working coach, a Ghanaian, who will be working primarily with black youngsters.

NEWSROUND:

ers services at polytechnics med less geared than universities

cation scheme for technicians in ring was signed this month by Mr Neale Raine, chairman of the Business & Technicians Education Council (BTEC) and Sir Richard O'Brian, chairman of the Engineering Industry Training Board (EITB). The agreement confirms the common interest which exists between the council and the board on the initial formation of engineering technicians and technician engineers, and it strengthens the links between training and associated education. The requirements for joint certifi-

cation are set out in the agreement, The essential educational component out that universities generally re-the appropriate levels. Joint BTE-ceived greater attention on the "milk C/EITS certification will apply in England and Wales. Joint certification for Scotland will be a matter for separate discussion between the EIIB and SCOTEC/SCOTBEC.

 Anglo-Egyptian Arts are currently organising a tour of Egypt in order to introduce five to 10 young British designers to their Egyptian Enbassy and the Egyptian-British of

The group will be chosen from candidates working in painting, sculpture, photography, furniture design, ceramics, jewelry design industrial design, architecture and silver-smithing. Although the selection will be made primarily from established artists, it will also include recent graduates, candidates will have to demonstrate a sufficient dagree of talent, maturity and interest Egyptology. They will also be expected to produce work during the tour, for exhibition in Cairo and

Further inquiries should be made directly to the organizers, artist Mark Richard Lovell and furniture designer Victoria Farrow, at 103 New King's Road, London SW6 (Tel 731 2089) The project would welcome further offers of sponsorship or donations.

THE NATIONAL MARRIAGE

was a so are seen or securation for marriage and films? He. The Colinel's seeking a creatine profession with consideration experience in secting and training, and with some understanding of administration in education. The Education Officer with to durie of a small group of professionals workers besselve at the Council's heedquarran and college in Rugby. Who guide work inspire and facilitate the work of predeminantly vibrating conscious and education workers in 400 Merriage Guidance Councils in Emplaned Wales and Northern Ireland. Administration Officer, The Regional February Councils of Colonia, Lieffe Colonia, Lieffe Councils of Colonia, Lieffe Colonia

CHELTENHAM LADIES' COLLEGE For appointment in September 1984 in the result of the referenced of the DBFUTY of AD OF MATHEMATICS, increase in commitments and re-organization of the MATHEMATICS / COMPUTER SCHOOLS DEPARTMENTS

Proper apply to The Properipté, Ladies' College, Byyahili Road, Chejtershain CLSO. \$427 ok lee hell corn critism vitne and returns and addresses of health interests.

BRISTOL POLYTECHNIC Department of Computer Studies and Mathematics LECTURER U/SENIOR LECTURER IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS

For further details and an application form, to be returned by 16 December 1983, places contact the Personnel Office, Bristol Polytech Colebartour Lane, Frenchey, Bristol, or ting Bristol 656501, ext 216 or 217.

IN MODERN HISTORY

UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD ASSISTANT in association with St. Antony's IN THE ACADEMIC OFFICE College

University Lecturership in International Relations Consideration, will be given to carelidates with teaching experience and a research interrust in any of the major aspects of the major aspects of the academic study of international Relations, historical or conceptual, including political, economic, and testifutional aspects, or the foreign policies of one of the major powers. Sepreta according to age on the scale 27, 190 to £15.085. The political region of the lease 27, 190 to £15.085. The political region of the scale 27, 190 to £15.085. The political region of the scale 27, 190 to £15.085. The political region of the scale 27, 190 to £15.085. The political region of the scale 27, 190 to £15.085. The political region of the scale 27, 200 to £15.085. The political region of the scale 27, 200 to £15.085. The political region of the scale 27, 200 to £15.085. The political region of the scale 200 to £15.085. The political region of the

Details of the post may be obtained from Mrs M. Oxford. The Social Studies Faculty Cantre. George Greet, Oxford. OXI 281- to whom applications (ten copies, but one from those overseas) should be sent to arrive by the 1st February 1984.

EDUCATION OFFICER

Sizery t18,178 - 114,560 (Sizery t18,178 - 114,560) (NACC plans to appoint an Education Officer for dework in the fleid of aducation for marriage and item seeking a creative porson with considerable experiences and with some understanding of adulmster incines. And with some understanding of adulmster

One Scale 4, One Scale 1.

Gene Scale 4, One Scale 1.

Both pools with him o similar learning conierd throughout College up to Advanced Leave Further Advanced Inc. 1.

The orage 4 post will ten obve considerable advantationine responsibility: in this large 115 and 1.

Scale 1. Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Scale 1.

Applications are invited from graduates, invienable with a reternabl higher degree, for a lecturestep in Information Systems. The successfut candidate will controlle to research and curricultum development and to the tracking of information Systems, hoth theory and practive, or infermation and serviced courses. Cardidates should have an understanding of behaviour in organizations, in addition to computing, as a basis for the construction of statishing models of tuter systems.

The appointment will be made on the appropriate scale according to relevant precious service, experience. (Progression from the LII scale to the SL scale is in accordance with the provisions of the Burnham Further Education Report.)

The College proposes to elect an Official Fallow and Tuter in Modern History with effect from I Colober, 1984. The Fellowatth, which is open to considered the proposed state of both annex, is lensible in conjunction with a University Lecturerable (C.U.F. I. The Fallow will-be expected to branch a period or beginds of English or European History before c 1600; but preference may be given to candidates whose special interests (all between 1330 and 1600).

Application, giving particulars of qualifications and experience and the same of them referred, should be made by Saturday, 31 December, 1983, to see Sector, Lincoth College, Oxford, Oxf, 3DR, from whom further particulars and smolitosies; forces may be obtained.

University College of North Wales Coleg Prifysgol Gogledd Cymru ADMINISTRATIVE

(Ref No L/152)

TUTORIAL FELLOWSHIP

Lincoln College, Oxford

The Queen's University of Belfast INSTITUTE OF TRISH STUDIES

Applications are invited from per-sons holding a good horours decre-or equivalent qualification for the post of Administrative Assistant in the Academic Office of the College. The appointment will commence as soon as position and will be for a period of 2 years in the first in-shance. The salary will be on the scale 56, 51 0-51, 145 flutwersities Administrative Staff Grade IA).

Applications (two copied), giving, details of qualifications and experience, together with the names and addresses of three refereet, should be sent to the Adealastrative Assistant. Resistant's Portec, University College of North Wales, Bangor, Gwynedd, LLS7 2DO, frum whom further particulars may be obtained.

RESEARCH APPOINTMENTS AND CRANTS

Applications are invited for two senter and at least three limiter fel-township breakle in the insuline fel-larish Studies from 1 October 1984 for research is any field of study relevant to breams.

Candidates for the senior fellow-side which is in the salary range £7:191: £8.976 with USS if appro-priate and tenable for one year only should be established achieurs of several years strangling. Candidates for tre-juntor fellowships which are worth £5.258 per amone place feet and tenable for one year with non-tic renewal for a second should normally hold a good honout's de-gree and must have research ex-perience.

In addition up to £300 is available (of expenses for victims scholars.

Educational

University of Bristol

SCHOOL OF VETERINARY SCIENCE

LECTURESHIPS

Applications are invited for the following lectureships. The salary will be on the scale £7.190 - £14.125 per annum. Applicants must be members of the Royal College of Veterinary Surgeons and have clinical experience. Possession of a higher degree would be an

FARM ANIMAL MEDICINE (Two posts)

The successful applicants will join a team whose major objectives are to investigate herd roblems, and provide a consultation service for veterinary practitioners. They will be expected to stimulate research activity and participate in the development of projects in collaboration with research colleagues. In this way they would link " clinical and research interests within the department. Specialist species interests will be encouraged.

Please quote reference JF/1.

EQUINE MEDICINE (One post)

The successful applicant would contribute to the teaching of the subject, provide an consultation service for veterinary practitioners, stimulate research activity and be encouraged to collaborate with colleagues in developing a multidisciplinary approach to equine medicine.

Please quote reference JF/2.

JUNIOR FELLOWSHIPS (HOUSE PHYSICIANS) (Two posts)

One in the Department of Veterinary Medicine and the other in he Department of Veterinary Surgery. The opportunity exists to work with all species but in the case of the former post, the emphasis ill be on small animls initially. Applicants must be members of the Royal College o Veterinary Surgeons. The appointments will be until September, 1983, with the possibility of renewal for a further year. The starting salary will be in the range of £7,190 - £8,530.

Piease quote reference JF/3.

Further particulars for the above posts may be obtained from the Registrar and Secretary, University of Bristol, Senate House, Bristol, BS8 1TH, to whom applications should be sent together with the names and addresses of three referees by 16th December.

Persons interested in the Lectureships are invited to discuss their applications prior to submission with Professor F J Bourne. Department of Veterinary Medicine, Langford House, Langford, Bristol, BS18 7DU. (Tel: 0934 852581).

BRISTOL POLYTECHNIC

COMPUTER STUDIES & MATHEMATICS DEPARTMENT READER IN COMPUTING - Ref No L/60

Applications are invited for a Readermin in Computing, Asplicants should him a a suitable postgraduate qualification and substantial experience in research consultancy. The successful candidate will be expected to readuct and grande research and its commercial industrial social applications, to attract and organic externally funded projects and in extend the range of current collaborative pro-

parment is active in a range of collegorative resigner and contaminate in some of which focus on information Technology. There are three Re-Applicants working on (i) a Knowledge Based System for Speech Thorasty kle Victims, (ii) Knowledge representation in Expert Systems, (iii) helor Requirements in Advanced Mantancharlands Systems, and a Russarch Aa working to collaboration with Michael Jackson Systems Lat.

SALARY SCALE £12,519-£13,938 (bur) - £15.744 per 6459 For further details and an application form, to be returned by 12 December 1985, please contact the Personnel Office, Bristol Polytechnic, Caldharbour Lane, Frest chay, Bristol or ring Bristol 666261, Ext 216 or 217.

LECTURESHIP IN MURIC

Applications are invited for the peal of Lecturer in bloods.

Candidates should be able to make a versable contribution to the general work of the Department. Preferance may be given to a scholar with research fater or a scholar with research fater to be consumed. The major of works to be consumed. The major of the content is currently £7.190 £14.125 the initial signey will be determined in accordance with age, qualifications and experience and is expected to be within the range £7.190 £11.150. The poot is tenible from 1st August 1984.

Further particulars may be obtained from the Registrar and Secretary. University of Bristol. Schale House, Bristol. 253 3774, to whom applications should be sent by 31st January 1964. (Please quote reference JC.)

University of Oxford

ASHMOLEAN MUSEUM KEEPERSHIP OF

The visitors of the Ashmolean Advances propose to associate to the Keepership of the Department of Wasters Art, which will fall vacant when Dr. K. J. Gartick retires on 30th September 1984.

The othersh of the post is in the scale from £14.850 - £18,625, the initial supered to be determined with reference to ago and qualifications.

Candidates should supply The Sec-ratery. The Ashmolaan Museum, Oxford, OX1 2PH, with 6 copies of their applications and of such sus-porting evidence as they may care to subit by 21 January. 1984.

The names of 5 referen should be supplied, but not bestimonical further particulars may be obtained from The Secretary of the Mo-

DURHAM UNIVERSITY
- ALBENESS SCHOOL University of Bristol

linge quote Reference Number L. 60 in all conti

SMALL BUSINESS CENTRE Lecturer in Small Business Studies

Applications are invited for the post of Lacturer in Sensili Business Studies to work in the Small Business Centre of Durham University Business School. University Business School.
The Lacturer will play a full part
in research and teaching of the
Small Business Cantre of the
Small Business Cantre of the
Small Business School as
swhole. There must therefore be
an interest and shilling to work with
maderprateables, graduales,
entrepresent and addition to work with
to make a made of the capacita
to make a made required to the
small business research of the
School.

The appointment will be made on the Lecturer's salary state (£7.190-£14.125 per ennum), plus superannuation. (3 copies) together with the names of three referessationals be sunt not taker from 12th January 1984 to the Registrar and Secretary, Cld Shire Hall, Durham 1941 38th; from whom further particulars may be obtained.

University of Nottingham NON-CLINICAL LECTURER IN THE DEPARTMENT OF

IN THE DEPARTMENT OF SURGERY
Applications are invited from nonmedically qualified existings for a
new post in the light of gestromintestinal physiology in the Department of Surgery.
The Department has a major intertial physiology in the Department of Surgery.
The Department is a major intertial physiology in the Department
allow back research is gestrointedtiallow back research in gestrointedtial physiology to be applied to
clinical problems.
The successful applicant will have
an attachment to the Department of
Physiology and Pharmacology.
Getery will be on the near-clinical
Lectures scale with membership of
UES.

USS, Purther information may be obtained from Professor J. D. Hardcastle, Department of Surgery, University Hospital, Queen's Medical Courte, Notiting-ham. (Teleshops 6602 703:572). damp. 11 exception color 103-22.

Application forms set may be obtained from the Deputy Registrey and Secretary. Madical School. Queen's Medical Castre, Notifical International Castre, Notifical School, 2018 by whom complete forms should be returned by 15th January 1084.

PERMAN DAY INTERESTATE CONTROL
at elementary 4 Intermediate levels
starring 37d Jan. 4 weeks. 3 fours
daily, ice 263, Goethe Institute. 50
Princes Cata. London SW7 Tet. 01
S81 5344/7

e in ther Sure posttice. ne or

YOU

h of

tary

itish : day ce to ound lajor Dept.

lbank

1.210

)GE : IN NG ्र १ _{जिल}्हा (0.3885)3 Canal Late y accessibility 150, 187, 18 r_{ora}rrani 2010/09 100 Co. 100 Br

1, 16, 29 is...Telling 1. 1971

)lCAL

January Marell

Y SCHOOL ARSHIPS market of the last

SIC : 4 , ,~,

FUNERALS

- Sir Anion, died in Paris on Not ember 1983. Funeral SI Pauls' Church, Cotent of at 12,00 noon on Monday, comber 1983. Flowers to the **MEMORIAL SERVICES** ARRIE Peier. A service of Thanksgiv-ing for the life of Mr Peier Arne will be held at Si Pauls Church, Bedford Si. Cot ent Garden. London WCZ at noon on Thursday 8th December

IN MEMORIAM

CADOGAM Primroae Counters
Cadogam, died, Sin December, 1970.
Recommended States was some content of the content

ANNOUNCEMENTS ST THERESA, Terms & John of G thank with Prayers attrwered!

HOME FOR U.S. UNDERGRADUATES Needed for three months from 11 Feb in responsible and caring families, CEN-TRAL LONDON. Breakfast plus three evening meak £37 (single), £70 (double). Please telephone 837 9354

human suffering.

For God's sake, The Salmation Army. LEC Quarter Victoria Street, London SCAP 487.

WINTER SPORTS AUTHORITYVE, athletic, roung man needed to organize two highty ent-need 10 st old bony. 4d family) over Christmas holidays. Det 21st to Jan 10th. Mus have a high standard of skiling and drivers between 6 skiling and drivers between 6 Microstyphale, if internated lephone: Microstyphale, 10 internated lephone: 152 9907. Detween 5 and 8pm, 01-852 9907. Help us to fight Britain's biggest killer. British Heart Foundation

1337.
BIO VERRIEGER. Fresh snow? £166 pp.
10-17 Dec er 17-24 Dec Including
fight, transfer. Challe accommon assorts food, Reine Std Jeterne on 01806 2723-2883.
BIG REIW VEAR to France - dep 51Dec Gatworks from £144 alon as diability throughout season & last
minute 17G skd titt. Assert Accomm/
Visa, Rubsity 31313. ABTA. Viss, Rubbip 31:312. AST A.

SIG AUSTRIA. Set Peter Strayvenme travel For our libr beolding service of the serv NOW IOIN THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST CANCER. The Cancer Research Campaig is the largest supporter in the UK of research into all forms of GI.-2074455.
SIG BANTHANNEN, Austria, Mids. over seal, form creater, 19.50 p.a.g.d., blds clower creater, 19.50 p.a.g.d. Reading 107331 \$50773.
SIG Treg Presenced Auju 21 vs. nr. 5.59 (casch) or Eld Life, for gro. 3811 grade, \$30 formers. Tel: 0777 grade, \$30 formers. Tel: 0717 grade, \$31 formers. Tel: 0717 grade, \$32 formers. Tel: 0717 grade, \$32 formers. Tel: 0717 grade, \$33 formers. Tel: 0717 grade, \$33 formers. Tel: 0717 grade, \$34 formers. UK of research into an ionion-cancer, and is currently supporting over 600 projects 196 different centres. Join the Campaign against cancer with a legacy, deed of covenant, donation or gift in

FOR SALE

The Little Black Dress to take you allywhere and everywhere this Christmas and everywhere this Christmas and everywhere this Christmas and everywhere this Christmas and the country of and 14 only. Previously on 12 and 14 only. Previously on 12 and 14 only. Previously on 12 and 14 only. Previously one at 2100, we can offer it is your to easily be the particular and the country of the particular and the country of the

RESISTA CARPETS WOOL EVENT Wool blended Berbers 24.75 eq yd 80% Wool Imat pile 28.95 eq yd 56% Wool Velvets 25.95 eq yd All sucksjine Ci VAT 148 Wandsworth Bridge Hd, SW1, 737 3388 182 Upper Richmend Rf West, SW14, 876 2089 287 Haverstock RM, WM3 794 8138

213
W.1. Lux 2 brd. recrp. kil all machines, bath 1:00 u.v. Dorset
Evaler, 466-9202, 240-2851
ARERICAN BANK ursendiv requirenion cather house fial. L400
£500pw Surgess 748 1710
GOLDERS GREEN, Comfortable
Decrm grand iir lat £120pw. inc
C.H. Comanbuid, 348 4926.
SY 1004rts WIODD New her flat. ST JOHR'S WOOD, New hit flat own garden double bedrin, founge, k and b. CH. £130 pw. 437 7519 CHELSEA. - Furnished flat, topinge, double, 1 single bedroom, k&b. C. F £125 pw. Long let. 730 8932. SW1. Altractive L G 2 bed. Co let. year only \$100 per. Daumons 85 1032. S.W.7 Spacious 4 c bedsit with a 4 ling, c.h. c.h.w Co lel. 6 miles + £7 p w. William Willett. 736 3435. SWS, Laura Ashley decar, 5 brd hts. 2 bath. No sharers. £240 pw. Samuel & Co. 756 5000 CNELSEA, \$693. - Ground floor flat, 1 brdem, 1 recep. 8, 6 4 WC £90 pw 749 768. 749 7650
HAMPSTEAD 4 bedrins semi detached house with pleusant garden, £250 g w Coman built 588 492b
CHELSEA, Furnished flat, buarge, 1 double, 1 single bedraden & & b. CM. 5129 p.w. Leng let 750 8932.

KENSINGTON, - S C flat, CH. CHW E50: 560 pw. Suit 1 or 2: 603 2017 DULWINGH mod 4 bed her, garage private estate 5500 p c.m. 737 3382. **TENANTS** Sought for Large Selection of quality furnished and unfurnished houses and flats in SW London from:-£70-£300 pw HOME FROM HOME

6391 6391 HOUSE with outage 2 beds, tobil he if recep with irreplace, 5.6.2 b. 5300pw Cobban & Gaseke Ol-899 5481 604 fact to the cobban & Gaseke Ol-899 5481 604 fact to the bed London areas. Contact the experts. Assemble & Ringland. G1-722 7101 February & Contact the experts. Assemble & Ringland. WESTMINSTER SWT. LW. 1 double brd fiel in cood block. 1:155 g w in CH. A C.H.W. F W Capp IN 5 Ld., 560 5674 MAYFAIR, Hivse Park Kentington R RW ares: the most lite form, when RW ares: the most lite form, when Gode Apartments, 01:335 2612 Real Perry Conting rm. 2235 pw 2235 pw

YACHTS AND BOATS UNGERT Did your new Fairline book hate faults? Please ring 01-941 1931. or 7.9 in instoric Salveid Hall, Little Salveid, Compters, 076681) 65.

EALCOMESE, Charment collage, new 4th April Xmas £100 of long let £32 pw 0903 752152

BROPSHIE Charming praceful Little Chalched collage, slip 4, log fire, CH, 0552 789763. EAST COAST, NORTH YORK MOORS & YORK ver 200 quality self-calcring contag on the coast and in quiet villages discoughout "Hermst" country. Tor Brockers write to Super Super Leadon Office/Superbly Furnished Flat For Short Term Оссиралсу Elegant, 2 double-bedroom South Kensington Flat. 2 stan-ning reception rooms, 2 battles, Telex. 2 telephone lines, Sec-retary available. January 84.

Tel: 01-373 1529 or 5603 Telex: 8952156 CIDASS

Ministes 1579 Aug 35 2001 of Automatic, metalic silver, hard so-lob, good condition, excellent runner carefully meintelned, 5,0,000 ono Tel: 10202) 674169 9-opm



To advertise in

The Times

or Sunday Times

please telephone

01-837 3311 or 3333

Monday-Friday 9 a.m. to 5.30 p.m. Alternatively you may write to: Times Newspapers Ltd, Classified Dept, FREEPOST, London, WC1 8BR

Radio 3

8-39 Yeagner, Cub reves. 7.05 Morning concert, Partone. Works by Villa-Lobos, Chevaller de Saint-Georges, Respight, Chavez, On records.1

2.00 News.
2.05 Morning Concert. Part two.
Works by d'Indy, Ravel,
Possenc On records.

9.05 Nows. 9.05 This Week's Composers Franz Krommer and Jan Vonsek On

records.†
18.00 Spanish Piano Music: A recital by John Gough, Falla 9
Andaluza (Pieces espagnoles), Mompou's Cancion y danza, No 6; Granados's Valses poeticos; Lores Societa (Pieces)

Acimpou's Curie, Secreto,

Orchestral music on records.†

Orchestral music on records.1
1.00 News.
1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert. A song recital by Elly Ameling, with Fudolf Jansen as her accompanist. Works by John Weldon, Schubert, Wolf. Schumann, Brahms, Debussy, Faure, Poulenc, Chausson, Gaustavino and Granados Live, from St John's, Smith Square, London, f

London.f

2.00 Music Weekly: presented by
Michael Oliver A second chance
to hear yesterday morning a
programme.f

2.50 New Records: works by
Wagner, Schumann, Strauss,
Martinu and Rachmaninov (the

4.55 News.
5.00 Mainly for Pleasure: another of Roger Nichols's selections.
6.30 Music for Organ Desimond

Hunter on the organ in Valere Cathedral, Sion, Switzerland. 7.00 London Baroque: A recital. Works by Antonio Bertali (Trio-Sonata in D minor), Schmelzer Spenson on Burney.

Sonata in D minor), Schmelzer (Sonasta no 9 in D minor), William Young (Sonata No 2 in G minor), Looke (Suite No 7 in G), and Johann Philipp Krieger (Sonata in A minor).*
7-30 Cardiff Festival of Music 1983: The BBC Wish Symphony Orchestra, under Erich Berget. Part one Hoddmott's Landscapes, and

Landscapes, and

Landscapes, and
Rachmannov's Rhapdosy on a
Therne of Paganin (pisho
solost. Martin Jones).†
8.15 Hope for the Future A talk by
Father Francis Winters - the first
at a new series. He looks back
1983 for hopeful pointers, such
as the solidarity of church
attitudes on the question of the
use of nuclear weapons. The
speaker is a Jesuti priest
8.35 Cardiff Festival of Music part

Symphony No 1).

6.55 Weather, 7.00 News.

ike ith iy-

als

he uh

BBC 1 D Centax AM.

>0 Breakfast Time with Frank Bough and Fern Britton. News at 6.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, VANTED Weather and warm of the day's root lun. 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; the day's reviewed at 6.55; television previews at 7.18 and 8.18; horoscopes at 7.18 and 8.18; horoscopes television previewed at 6.55; a at 6.35; keep fit with Disna Moran and sim and shine with Audrey Eyton between 8.30

> Antiques Roadshow, Arthur Negus and Hugh South in Scarborough 9.40 Songs of Praise from Treorchy (shown on Sunday) 18.15 Closedown 16.36 Play School (r) 19.55

iti coo_K -

SNATIUS

JCKY BATT

olling to an

TRE WC2 91 -

OTAIRE

SLAYE ent D. Exp.

MONE

KMYE

REEN!

~)113P

OF THE SWET

OR THE SWET

31 THE YEAR

IGLY FUNNY AND JL S Tel

FR 82 MCR1

7 70 (32) 1 - 7 3

CAN'T RETURN OF

tie ille 11 18 THE GN DEC 12

SHIPWITH

11111

IE VOSS

News After Noon with Richard Covertiale 12.55 Weather 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtiles) 1.00 Pebble M et Orie includes an interview. with Tip Curry and music from Modern Romance 1.45 Pigeon Street: A See-Saw programme for the very young 2.00 See Hear! Magazine programme for the deaf and hard of hearing (shown yesterday). International Pro-Celebrity Golf. Lee Trevino plays Ben Crenshaw (r) 3.15 Face the Music. The first of eight

programmes, testing the musical knowledge of a panel of celebrities, including Robin Ray and Prunella Scales 3.53 Regional news (not London). Play School 4.15 Wacky Races 4.25 Jackmory, John Grant with the first of a series of stories concerning the adventures of Littlenose 4.35 Yogi Bear cartoon 4.45 So You Want to Be Top. A softhearted look at how to succeed in school 5.00 John Craven's Newsround 5.05 Blue Pet includes ideas from Janet Ellis for do-it-yourself presents for grandparents 5.35 Willo the Wisp. With the voices of

U G H W AT SPEARE 40 Staty Minutes includes national news at 5.40, regional news magazines at 5.53 weather at 6.15 and the closing headlines at 6.38. LEP P LA HOME 40 Carloon: Torr and Jerry. Terry's including when his takes a is ordured to chaos. Terry's tate Lincle Charles takes a knocking when his funeral is reduced to chaos.

TURIOR 20 The Dukes of Hazzard. The greedy Boss Hogg and his almost faithful side-kick, sheriff Roscoe, cast envious eyes towards a gold colo collection on display in the town. Their plans to purioin it are thwarted by the honourable Duke boys 10 Penorama. Among the items in the first British talevision

interview with the United States Secretary of State, George Shultz. Fred Emery wi be talking to him about American foreign policy.

Labyin Town DO A Party Political Broadcast on half of the Social Democratic Party --

THE YEAR 10 News with Sue Lawley. 35 Film: Cold Sweat (1974) rring Charles Bronson as the ex-patriate American, iving in Southern France, with a shady past he keeps from his wife. This past is threatened to be revealed when he is visited by an underworkt gang. Directed by

Terence Young.

Total at 05 Film 83. Barry Norman, as well as reviewing the latest as reviewing the latest releases, reports on a reconstructed version of A Star is Born and Debbie TERRIT Harry State Personnance 38 News headings. Harry's film Videodrome. 40 Phil Silvers' in Bilko's Insurance Company.

_05 Weather.

∵ tv-am

6.25 Good Morning Britain presented by Anne Diamond and John Stapleton. A review of the morning papers at 8.25; news from Gavin Scott at 8.30, 7.00, 7.30, 8.00, 8.30 and 9.00; sport at 6.35 and 7.40; exercises at 6.45 and 9.18; Open Dors highlights at 6.50; a topical guest in the Spotlight at 7.05; Rick Wakeman Interview from 7.35; Denise Coffey's Monday Moan at 7.45; pop video at 7.55; star romance at 8.05: a review of the week's television at 8.35; TV-am's doctor at 9.02; closing news headlines at 9.23.

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Themes News headlines, 9.30 preview of some of the Schools programmes with, for four-to-seven year olds, My World, 9.45 Let's Read with Basil Brush, 9.55 Stop, Look 5.35 News summary with subtitles. and Listen. 10.05 Seeing and Doing. 10.20 Alive and Kicking nagers: 10.40 Parenthood. End of Eden. James Michener

with his personal impressions of the islands of the South

12.00 Alphabet Zoo. Nerys Hughes and Ralph McTell with Lawrence the Lion, 12.10 Let's Pretend to the story of The Cock Who Crowed Too Much 12.30 I'm Young But Special. Derek Cooper explores the world of the exceptionally gifted with Dr Malcolm Green and Rachel Drever Sn 1.00 News with Leonard Parkin.

1.20 Themes news from Robin Houston. 1.30 Ferminouse Kitchen. Grace Mulligan and her guest, Joan Hammill. examine the pros and cons of microwave cooking. 2.00 Film: Melody (1971) starring

Jack Wild, Mark Lester and Tracy Hyde, A comedy drama about two schoolboys who find it difficult to mix until they meet one another Directed by Warris Hussam. 4.00 Alphabet Zoo. Shown at noon. 4.15 Dangermouse. 4.20 Plastic Man. 4.45 The Witches

and the Grinnygog. 5.15 Emmerdale Farm. The vicar plans for a Christmas concert. 5.45 News. 6.00 Thames news. 6.25 Help! Community action news 6.35 Crossroads. A young intruder is caught by Adam Chance. 7.00 The Real World. Sue Jay and Michael Rodd examine the remarkable work in the

7.30 Coronation Street, Ivy Tilsley resigns as supervisor at Mike Baldwin's factory while Hilda Ogden employs her boss to cater for her ruby wedding celebrations. .

development of artificial

8.00 In Loving Memory. Comedy series about a family firm of northern undertakers. 9.30 World in Action: Fit for Work. An engulry into invalidity benefits and the system by which sick people are sometimes moved from invalidity benefit to. supplementary benefit, giving them less money.

Quincy, Part one of Sig to Madness in which strange deaths occur aboard the cruise ship on which the investigative pathologist is taking a holiday 10.00 A Party Political Broadcast on behalf of the Social

10.40 Cockney Classic Darts. The semi-final of the tournament to find London's top pub darts 11.25 After Hours. Music and

Democratic Party.

conversation presented by Travor Hyett and Mavis 12.25 Night Thoughts from Rabbi COUENCIES: Radio 1: 1053kHz/285m; 1089kHz/275m; Radio 2: 693kHz/433m; 909kHz/330m; Radio 3: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -90-92.5; Radio 4: 1215kHz/247m: VHF -92-95; LBC 1152kHz/261m; VHF 97.3; Capital: 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World 1548kHz/194m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World 1548kHz/206m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World 1548kHz/206m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World 1548kHz/206m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World 1548kHz/206m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World 1548kHz/206m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 94.9; World 1548kHz/206m: VHF 95.8; BBC Radio London 1458kHz/206m: VHF 95.8; BB Eliezer Weisz.

Patricia Hayes as Miss Bendybones: ITV 4.45pm

BBC 2

5.40 Eureks, Sarah Greene and

Paul McDowell with another la the entertaining series

examining the facts behind the invention of the mundane. This

week the subjects are potato crisps, baked beans, spaghetti, the non-stick frying

pan and the dishwashe

6.10 Grange Hill Episode 14 of the drama about life in a

comprehensive school and class N2 take part, with

Bound course in Wales.

the See Tales series. This

5.35 The Essay, by David Fitzsimmons. Another of the

7.05 Sussex Folk - Plus Ja

varying degraes of success or otherwise, in an Outward

narrative dramas first seen in

evening's story is about a 15-year old girl, on holiday with

her parents, who befriends a crippled boy (r).

A programme of country music presented by Johnny Silvio and recorded at Goodwood, West Sussex. The guests

include Eavesdropper, Clann

Na Gael, the Home Service.

Jim Couza, Renaissance and

involving winter vegetables (r).

This week's edition of the off-

beat American comedy series,

presented by Dan Rowan and Dick Martin, has as the guests

entertainer Sammy Davis . Junior and dancer Ann Miller.

Representing the other side of the Atlantic are singer.

8.30 The Bob Monkhouse Show.

about her career and her

current English tour and

comedienne Joan Rivers. Comedian Larry Miller

9.25 Horizon: Cancer - the Pattern

represents this side of the

In the Genes. An examination

and of the work being done on both sides of the Atlantic to

of the latest developments in

the understanding of cancel

find a cure. The programme

researchers and the race

centres on the world of art

With Mr Delaney in the studio are Sir Michael Levey, since

1973 director of the National

Gallery: Emma Sergeant, the

vear's Portrait Painter of the

Year award; and Roy Miles a former gallery owner who is about to open a new business

22-year old winner of this

specialising in Victorian paintings.

behalf of the Social Damocratic Party.

11.05 Newsnight, Ends at 11.55.

10.55 A Party Political Br

10.15 Frank Delaney. The

also examines the rivalry that

between them to be the first to

first seen in the Sixties and

the bizarrely-named, Rattiesnake Annie.

7.35 The Best of Delia. Super cook

Della Smith with recipes

8.00 Rowan and Martin's Laugh-in

The Eleventh Hour's MALVINAS: STORY OF BETRAYALS (Channel 4 11,00pm) is a documentary made by a group of Argentines in exile in Mexico that investigates the reasons for and the subsequent effects of the conflict between Great Britain and Argentine over the sovereignty of the Falkland Islands. Overwhelmingly anti-war in content - one suspects it may have had a different stant had the fighting gone the other way - the programme tries to make a balanced appraisal but unfortunately is overweighted with left-minded spokesmen

plaming the Galtieri junta fo beginning the conflict and, in this country, those it would seem seeking to blame Mrs Thatcher for winning. What does make this programme interesting are the

CHANNEL 4

5.66 Countdown, Another round of

arithmetic competition.

5.30 The Dick Van Dyke Show.

the anegrams and mental

show about the unpredictable

Petrie family This evening, the husband, Rob, ever the one

for a practical joke, disguises his voice when he telephones

his wife and asks her for a

6.00 Here's Lucy. Tonight she

an eye on them le

plays an over-protective mother who follows her

daughter and her new boylnend to the drive-in

predictably, to chaos.

look at the pitfalls of

dedication of the

franchising. In theory B

6.38 Re Your Own Boss. The third

programme in the eight-part

series presented by Henry Cooper, designed to help the

tranchise should be a ready-

businessman, but this does

works and uses the examples

order to be self-employed and

not always work out in

practice. The programme

of the man who took on a

quick printing franchise in

what happened to two companies who took out a

7.00 Channel Four News with Peter

7.50 Comment. With his view on a

King's College. London.

8.00 Basketball - The Wimpey

furniture-stripping franchise.

Sissons includes an item on

the Law Society a monopoly

subject of topical importance is Lawrence Freedman,

riessor of war studies at

Homes League. Simon Reed and Miles Aiken bring highlights of the first half and

live coverage of the second in

the game between the Birmingham Bullets and Sunderland. The venue is the

Aston Villa Leisure Centre.

Ties Nadia Higab, editor of the

Magazine, explores the role of

er A comiva

London-based Middle East

evaporates as Number Six

makes yet another bid to

compound his unease he

now a captive and is being

forced to reveal why he

11.00 The Eleventh Hour. Malvinas:

A Story of Betrayals.An Argentine-made film that

wrongs of the Falklands conflict from both the

Argentine and British points of

resigned

learns that an old colleague is

9.00 The Arabs Part nine Family

society (see Choice).

atmosphere suddenly

outwit his captors. To

the Austin Mitchell Bill to break

made business, the success of which depending on the

cinema. Her attempts to keep

views of the ordinary Argentine conscript. Bitter towards their forces interviewed seemed content enough to be in the Falklands although an anti-war letter written by a naval officer who later died in the conflict is read out at length. An informative but one-sided attempt to put the

ARABS (Channel 4 9.00pm), London-based journalist Nadia Hajib bases her film around a Jordanian family living in Ammam where the matriarch, Umm

Radio 4

6.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Week from the Royal Smithfield Show, London. 6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary, 6.45 Prayer for the Day, 6.55, 7.55 Westher.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News. 7.25, 8.25 Sport. 7.45 Thought for the Day.

8.35 The Week on 4.
8.43 Angus McDermid in the BBC Sound Archives. 8.57 Weather, Travel.

Bakert
10.00 News: Money Box.
10.30 Morning Story: 'Nip and Tuck' by
John G. Miler.
10.45 Daily Service.
11.00 News: Travel; Down Your Way
visits Warminster in Wittshire.
11.48 Poetry.Please!
12.00 News: You and Yours.

12.27 The Random Jottings of Hinge and Bracket starring Dr Evadne Hinge and Dame Hilds Bracketh 2.55 Weather; Programme News.

1.00 The World at One: News.

1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping

Forecast, News: Woman's Hour.

3.00 News; Afternoon Theatre 'Rope' by Patrick Hamilton. This is the famous murder thriller about two young undergraduates who think they have committed the

Vaughan visits the priceless collection of art treasures, nov

housed in their own gallery in

BBC 1 Wales: 12.57 pm-1.00 News of Wales Headlines 3.53-3.55 News of Wales Headlines 5.53 Wales Today 5.50-7.20 The Big C 12.05 am News and weather Scotland: 12.55 pm-1.00 The Scotland: 12.55 pm-1.00 The Scotland: 14.0-12.10 am Fealla dha as the 12.10 News and weather. Northern Ireland: 12.57 pm-1.00 Northern Ireland News 3.53-3.55 Northern Ireland News 5.53 Scene Around Six 6.50-7.20 Land in Larder. 12.05 am News and weather England:

12.05 am News and weather Englan 12.00-12.30 pm North-East only The

Altoment Show 5.53 Regional news magazines 12.10 am Close

S4C Starts 2.20pm Yr Efeitiaid 2.30 New Indian Cinema Season.

4.55 Pictwrs Bach 5.00 Dwylo I Fyny 5.20 Everybody Here 6.00 Avengers 6.55 Plad Cymru 7.00 Newyddion Saith 7.30 Sêr 8.00 Y Byd Ar Bedwar 8.30 Hapnod 9.00 American Footbell 10.00 Fox. 11.00 Fragile Earth. 11.55 Irish Angle 12.20am Gair Yn El Bryd, Closedown

fect murder (r)f

Poliock Park, Glasgow

4.17 The Burrell Collection, Paul

9.00 News. 9.05 Start the Week with Richard Bakert

cowardly and selfish superiors, it equipped and untrained, they nevertheless would be willing to fight again - so long as they had the right equipment. Those British

The role of women in modern Arab society is examined in THE

conflict in perspective

court underlines this. Beautifully filmed, this programme, in common with others in the series, is an intriguing insight into a little-known world, at the same time a delight to the eye

Ghassem, has found a lucrative

niche in antique dealing and restoration. Not without humour, she reminisces about the time it

was originally thought a disgrace for a woman to work other than it

the fields and because of that had

to hide her enterprise from her husband. Arab traditionalists, like

Vacia's centenarian father-in-law,

believe that women working will lead to the break-up of the family

- the strongest tie in the Arab world, but Miss Hijab's travels take her to Tunisia where a

woman's right to independence is established. A sadly comic,

chaotic, scene in a Tunis divorce

7.00 News. 7.65 The Archers.

10.03 The World Tonight News.

Jane Beason. Phoebe Nicholis plays Claire a seventeen-yearold gif who fives with her lather
and his much younger gif thend.
The play expicions the delicate
relationship between the three
of them and a business
colleague of the lather to whom
Claire thinks her father's girl
friend is attracted.

S.30 Kaleudoscope. Tonight's items include reviews of the Racio 4 play The Magic Carpet, by David Beatty, the film Trading Pleces; the Nichols/Norman musical Poppy, at the Adelphi: and the book Dear Lord Rothschild, by Miriam Rothschild; 9.59 Weather.

A Book at Bedtime: 'Ask
Mamma by R.S. Surses,
abridged in 15 parts (1). The
reader is John Franklyn-Robb.
11.15 The Financial World Tonight.
11.30 Today in Parliament.
12.00 Weather.
12.15 Shipper.

4.40 Story Time: 'A Kind of Treason' by George Macbeth (3). The reader is Frank Duncan. 5.00pm: News Magazine. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather; 6.00 The Six O'Clock News; Financial Report.

8.30 The First Half Century (new series) Alistair Cooke takes a personal view of social life in Britain and the USA from 1900-

8,35 Cardiff Festival of Music part two Schubert's Symphony No 8 (the Unfinished); and Straunsky s The Firebird surte, 1919 version.* 9.25 The Voice a story by V S Pritchett. The reader is John Rowe

BORDER As London except: 10.40em Scomen History. 11.00 Poseidon Files 11.50-12.00 Cartoon. 1.20pm-1.30 News 2.00 Film: They Might Be Giants Joanne Woodward) 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Survival 6.00 Lockaround. 5.30-7.00 Whose Baby? 3.00-10.00 Streets of San Francisco. 10.40 City of Angels. 11.40 9 to 5.12.10em News. Cosedown.

ULSTER As London except
9.25em-9.30 Day Ahead
11.00-12.00 Sesame Street L20pm-1.30
Lunchtme 2.00-4.00 Film Conspiracy
of Hearts (Lilli Palmer) 5.15-5.45 Joanne
Loves Chachr 6.00 Good Evening,
Ulster 6.30-7.00 Lifestyle 10.40 Vista:
11.10 Hill Street Blues 12.05em News,

TYNE TEES As London except: 11.00am Stan and Oile 11,20 Flying Krw. 11,45-12,08
Larry the Lamb 1,20pm-1,30 News and
Lookaround 2,00 Film. Amorous Prawn
(lan Carmichael). 3,30-4,00 Benson.
5,15-5,45 At Ease 6,00 News 6,02
Looks Familiar 6,30-7,00 Northern Life.
9,00-10,00 Magnum 10,42 Briefing.
11,25 Hill Street Blues, 12,25em Festive
Flowers, Closedown.

CINEMAS

CADEMY 1. 437 2981 Sabelle Huppert in AT FIRST SIGHT (15) & 2 00 incl Sun; 4 10 o 25 & 45

ACADEMY 2. 457 5129 Claude Coretta's price winning THE DEATH OF MARIO-RICCI (PC) Prop. 2 30 (not Sum, 4 30.6 35.8 45

ANGLIA As London except
10.40em Survival 11.9512.00 Wild Ceneda 1.20pm-1.30 News.
2.00 Film: Conspracy of Hearts' (Lib Patmer). 6.60 Asbord Anglia 6.30-7.00
Survival 9.00-10.00 Minder 10.40
Anglia Reports 11.00 Film: Possession.
Thriller 12.55em Children at Christmas,
Closedown TSW As London except: 11.00am-12.00 Sesame Street. 1.20pm News 2.00 FRn Ring of Fire (David Janssen) 3.30-4.00 Sons and Daughters 6.00 Today South West. 6.30-7.00 At Ease 9.00-10.00 Minder. CHANNEL As London except: 1,20pm-1,30 News: 2,00 Film: Ring of Fire 3,30-4,00 Sons and Daughters 6,00 Channel Report. 6,20-7,00 At Ease. 9,00-10,00 Minder. 10.00-10-10 Jazz 10.45 Cartoon. 10.50 10.45 Postscript, 10.50 Film, Don't Just Lie There Say Something (Brian Rix. Film: Don't Just Lie There. Say

Mompost's Curia, Secreto.
Gitano (Impresiones intimat),
and Grandos's El pelele
(Goysscas).

10.35 Beetroven: Concert by the BBC
Scottish Symphony Orchestra.
They play the Symphony No 6
(the Pastoral).

11.30 Leighton and Shostakovich: the
Edinburgh Quartet play Kenneth
Leighton's Seven Variations;
and Shostakovich's String
Quartet No 6, Op 101 †

12.15 Seint-Saens end Eizet:
Orchestral music on records.† of the day. Today: the End of the Victorians (*).

7.20 Start the Week with Richard Baker ?

8.50 The Monday Play (a) The Decaption of the Thrush' by Jane Beason. Phoebe Nicholis

9.15 Letter from an Irish Shore, Michael Viney examines the treasures of the seemingly-deserted Atlantic shore of County Mayo.

10.30 Science Now Recent discoveries and develor 11.00 A Book at Bedtime: 'Asi

12.10 Weather.

12.15 Shipping Forecast.
ENGLAND VHF as above except 6.25-6.30 Weather;
Travel 10.45-12.00 For Schools:
10.45 Salut las jeunes! Franch III
(1 &2) 11.15 Drama Workshop
11.55 Information on Night-Time Broadcasting 1.55-2.00pm
Listening Corner 2.00-3.00 For Schools-2.00 Advanced Studies:
English 2.30 Functional Reading 5.50-5.55pm (continued) 11.0011.30 Study on 4 Well Woman (4) 12.30-12.50em Schools
Night-Time Broadcasting, Volx de France (7)

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

TVS As London except. 11am-12.00
Laurel and Hardy 7.20pm
News 1.30 Afternoon Club 1.36 Vintage
Quiz 2.10 Kind of Loving 3.10
Newsbreak 3.20 Take the High Road.
3.50-4.00 Blum Encounters 5.15-5.45
Beverly Hilbelies 6.00 Coast to Coast.
10.40 Race is On 11.10 Hill Street
Blues 12.10 House Calls. 12.35am
Company. Closedown.

HTV WEST As London except: 10.40am Manscape. 11.00 Owl and the Pussycat 11.10-12.00 Beyond Westworld 1.20pm-1.30 News 2.00 will need again sub-Whose Baby 3.30-4-00 Young Doctors. 5.15-5.45 Diff rent Strokes 5.00-7.00 News, 10.40 Sr William Rees-Mogg 11.10 Hill Street Blues 12.10am Antibes Jazz Festival 12.40 Closedown.

HTV WALES As HTV West except
10.40em-11.00
About Wales 8.00pm-6.55 Wales at Stx.
6.55-7.00 Party Political Broadcast. 10.40-11.10 Auberon Waugh.

CENTRAL As London except
Teles 11.10-12.00 Another Opening
Another Show 1.20pm News 1.30
Come Close 1.45 Film. Ambush
Murders (James Brolin) 3.30-4.00
Young Doctors 5.15-5.45 Newshound.
6.00 News 6.30-7.00 Mr Smith 9.0010.00 Minder 10.40 Venture. 11.25
News 11.30 Gangster Chronicles.
12.30am Come Close .12.45
Closedown.

CREEN ON ISLINGTON GREEN TH

SCREEN ON THE HILL 435 3366 Lames Slewart Crace Kelly in Hillschool 1864 Wilhold (PG) 2 20 4 40 7 00 9 15 km Bar Srein berkelsk Clus stora (MS deem)

9.40 Violin and Viola. Bergan Festival recital by Gidon Kramer and Kim Kashkeshan. Works by Takahashi (Sieben Rosen hat en Strauh; for violin solo) and Mozari e Suo No 2 in 8 flat major, K 424. A Norwegian Radio recording.†

10.15. Jazz Today: featuring Amaigam. Presented by Charles Fox.†

11.00 The Complete Webern: with Jan DeGastani (mégzo), Nora 9.40 Violin and Viola. Bergen Festival

DeGastarii (mezzo), Nona Liddeli (violin), Donald McVav (viola), Christopher van Kar (cello), and John Comstable (pieno). We hear the Bagat for string quartet, Op 9, No 1; Schmerz immer blick nach obert, for voice and string quartet.†

Radio 2

5.00mn Ray Moore 17.30 Terry Wogan 110.00 Jimmy Young 112.00 pm Music while you Work 112.30 Glona Hundord 12.02 Sports Desk 2.30 Ed Stawart 13.02 Sports Desk 4.00 David Hamilton 14.02, 5.30 Sports Desk 5.00 John Durnfind 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (mf only) 7.30 Alan Dell with Dance Band Days and Big Band Era 18.30 Humphrey Lyttleton with The Best of Jazz 19.30 Star Sound. Songs. scenes and music from with The Best of Jazz. † 9.30 Star Sound. Songs. scenes and music from the movies † 9.57 Sports Desk 10.00 Cmema Scrapbook (new series) With Chris Kelly Soundtrack memories of a year in film (1) 1953. Includes film like The Robe and the 3D film of Klas me Kate 10.30 Stuart Hall (stereo from midnight). 1.00am David Hamilton with Two's Best.† 2.00-5.00 Patrick Lunt presents You and the Night and the Music.†

Radio 1

6.00am Adrian John 7.00 Mike Read.
9.00 Smnon Batas 11.30 Mike Smnth.
Incl 12.30 Newsbeat 2.00 Stave
Wright 4.30 Peter Powell. ncl 5.30
Newsbeat 6.05 Stepping out 7.00
David Jensen 10.00-12.00 John Peal I
VIET RADIOS 1 AND 2:5.00am Writh
Radio 2 10 Differs With Backs 1 12.00-Radio 2 10.00pm With 5.00mm With Radio 2

WORLD SERVICE

WORLD SERVICE

5.00cm Newedeck 7.00 World News 7.09
Twenty-Four Hours 7.30 Sernh and Company
0.03 World News 8.09 Reflectors 8 15
Nemnese Nights 8.30 Anything Goes 8.00
World News 9.09 Renews of the Emen Press
9.15 Wereguds 9.25 Good Scotes 8.40 Look
Ahead 9.45 Music Now 10.15 Short Skey
10.30 Rock Sated 11.00 World News 11.09
News About Britain 11.15 in Patagona 12.00
Ratio Newsreal 12.15 Caucht Unquote 12.45
Sports Round-up 1.00 World News 1.05
Trently-Four Hours 1.30 Country Skyle 1.45
Inde A Cacophony of Cultures 2.30 Musical
Missions 3.00 Ratio Newsreal 3.15 Outsol
4.00 World News 4.00 Commentary 4 15 The
Cambridge Businers 4.30 Coast to Count 4.45
The World Today 5.00 World News 5.09 Soot
Choice 5.15 Just a Nimuse 8.09 World News
8.08 Twenty-Four Hours 9.15 in Patagonia
9.30 Rock Saled 10.00 World News 10.09 The
World Today 10.25 Book Choice 10.30
Francial News 10.40 Reflections 10.45
Sports Roundup 11.00 World News 10.09 The
World Today 11.15 The Cambridge Businers
11.30 Caucha Unquote 12.00 World News
12.05 News About Britain 12.15 Racio
Newsreal 12.30 Modern English Poetry 1.00
Warvaguide 1 10 Paperback Choice 115
Outlook 1.45 Flanders and Swann 2.00 World
News 2.09 Revise of the British Press 2.15
Network UK 2.20 Sports Internation 2.15 The
World Today 3.00 News about Britain 3.15 The

GRAMPIAN As London except 9,25-9,30 First Thing 10,40 Scottish History 11,00-12,00 Native of Things 1,20pm-1,30 News, 2,00 Firm Raising The Wind James Robertson Justice 3,30-4,00 Young Doctors 8,00 North Torsont 6,30-7,00 in John 5 Garden 9,00-10,00 Sweeney 10,40 Film Damond Mercenanes (Telly Savalas) 12,30am News. Closedown

SCOTTISH As London except 10.40em Scottish History 11.00 Space 1999 11 50-12.00. Wattoo Wattoo 1.20pm-1.30 News 2.00-4.00 Film Conspiracy of Hearts Cuttle Palmer) 6.00 Scotland Today 6.30 Crime desk 6.45 West's Aweigh 7.00-10.00 Lou Grant 10.40 Late Call 10.45 Fam Pannetons Chair 42 25-Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except. Voyage 11.55-12.00 Cartoon 1.20pm-1.30 News 2.00-4.00 Film (Mantyn Morroe) 3.30-4.00 Sons and Daughters 5.15-5.45 Mr Smith 6.00 Calendar 6.35-7.00 At Ease 10.40 Calendar 6.25-7.00 At Ease 10.40 Calendar 6.25-7.00 At Ease Calendar Commentary 11 10 Deal Detective, 12-10am Closedown

GRANADA As London except
11.00am-12.00
Sesame Street 1.20pm Granada
Reports 1.30 Film Tiger Bay (Hayley
Mills) 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors 5.155.45 Beverley Hillbules 6.00 Sons and
Daughters 6.30-7.00 Granada Reports
10.40 Benson 11.10 Week Torught
11.40 Streets of Sen Franceson 11.40 Streets of San Francisco.

WHAT THE SYMBOLS MEAN I Stareo. **Black and white (1) Repa

MARLEOROUGH GRAPHICS GAL LERY Intergrate Exhibition of 19th A 20th Printer of the Printer including works by Manach, North, Pleasant, Rich and Hostory Dath 10 5 30 Sats 10 12 30 39 Old Bond St. 1 (r) 01 629 8161

MINIATURES OF INDIA FIVE INSING CONTROL OF INDIA FIVE IN

NATIONAL PORTRAIT GALLERY, SA

Entertainments

MMAR WAREHOUSE 11 Eartham Coverit On SCC 579 6866 BERTICE READING State SPELISHINGER AND Buffet Bom SHOW AT Spen. LATE & LIVE The Berting Process with guests £2. Ind. Dancing, Food. Drink tall I am. HAMPSTEAD THEATRE, 722 9301 Press Ton't, Tomou, Mon. Tues 80 JILL BAKER, RUPERT GRAVES MICKY HERSON, JEHNHFOR HILARY, & DINSOALE LANDER IN DUCHESSTHEATRESC.C. SUFFICIENT MUSICAL OF THE YEAR

CARBOHYDRATE. MUSICAL OF THE YEAR IN A
MUSICAL OF THE YEAR IN A
MUSICAL
MUSI HAYMARKET THEATRE ROYAL 930 9832 Oroup Sales 01 930 6123 OMAR SHARIF CAMPBELL MOFFATT DEBBIE ARNOLD

Standay Telegraph
SNOOP:
THE MUSICAL
East office OI 836 8243
Credit card hel lane OI 950 9832
shift you sell published the 150 8666
Catoly Sales OI 950 9612
Fin & ball 6 OOpm & 8.20pm
Seals Authorite at Doors
NOW BOOKENG TILL MARCH 5
ra Christman perfs. 26. Dec. 4 &
Bym
scial New Yast's Eva perfs 6 &
7 Dec 8.00pm, 2.13n, 6 & 8.30pm
BEST MUSICAL The Operar or THE SLEEPING PRINCE
by Terence Rattigan

"THE MOST SPARKING OF
FUR." UT-1 "TRIDMPH PRODUCTION" D Mail WILL
FURL IN THE ENOWDS AND MALE
THE BOX OFFICE TILL RING WITH
A RIGHT ROYAL ANTHEM."
D Mail
Eughtan-Sa 7 30 Mais Weds 2 30
Sals 3 00 For a Limited Season No
peris Dec 24 and 26

HER MAJESTY'S THEATRE 930 6606,7 cc 930 4025. 6 Evgs Mon Sai 7.30 Mais Wed & Sai 2.30 Dazzling - there's never been a musical like it RE OF YORK'S 01-836 5129 ct 836 0641 Group sales 01-930 135. Red Price Prev wed Doc 14 at 0. Oness Thurs De; 15 at 7.00 Eugs 0 Mass Weds & Suin at 85 EV. L. BORALD & BENYL MICHAEL DEBISON GRAPH DEBISON GRAPH MICHAEL DEBI SINGEN SINGEN MICHAEL DENISON MICOLA PAGET H/ H/ **BUGSY MALONE** on Stage Group Sales 01-930 6123. Credit Card Hotline 01-930 9232 CLIVE HAROLD
FRANCIS IRNOCENT
AND BRL FRASER
JOHN BARTON'S production of CHILDREN'S PRICE AT MOST PFS. Book your seats at any Keith IE SCHOOL FOR SCANDAL Provise branch - no booking fee. BOOK NOW FOR XMAS:

EXTRA TUME 836 2238 CC hottine 930 2. Grps 930 6123 Evgs 6.00. Maii lidren h price) Thur 3 00 Sai 4.30 MATS DEC 22, 27 & 39. DENIS LAWSON TINGS HEAD 226 1916 Der 7. Show B WEDLOCK/DEADLOCK · a Res toration Comedy with songs ACTOR OF THE YEAR IN A MUSICAL
"Realty funny" Obs.
MR CINDERS

Ever 7.30 Mai Wed 1 Sal 2 45 MATINEE TOMORROW FIRST EVER STAGE PRODUCTION MATINEE TODAY 2.46 PRICK CC S O1 836 4601 EVEN O. WAS MAY 5 00, 641 5 00 A 8 00 IN HYSTERICAL YEAR LONGEST NINING COMEDY IN THE WORLD SINGIN' IN THE RAIN
WILD BOY CASTLE
"SINGIN' IN THE RAIN HAS
BROUGHT THE BIG LAVISH
MISICAL BACK TO THE WEST END
WITH A VENICANCE LAVISH
SETS SUMERS HOLL WHOOD
COSTUMES CLITTERING BUSBY
BERKELEY DANCE ROUTINES"
"A TRIUMPH FOR STITLLE" S. TH
CREDIT CARD HOTTLINES
TISL. 01.457 7373 of 01.457 2065.
SOME SEATS AVAILABLE NOW FOR
SPECIAL SATURDAY MATTNESS ON NO SEX, PLEASE -WE'RE BRITISH
ROUBE OF NON-BTOP LAUGHTER
DIVINISH BY ALEX CAN
THE BRITISH OF ALEX
THE BRITISH OF ALEX
VER 5,000 FANTASTIC PERFS. ndrew Liabel Webber to tamed bill cornedy or the DAISY PULLS IT OFF

GREENWICH THEATRE. DI 858 LA VIE EN ROSE 437 6312 8380 CC 7755 Presides Dec 12 7 45. Oberts Dec 15. 7 0 5ubs 7 45. Mats Sal 2.30 RESTAURANT GASARET BAR LASER DISCO. Nightly at 11 pm. BIZARRE
BIG BRASH MUSICAL
EXTRAVAGANZA with
HUGE CAST OF INTENATIONAL
HUGE CAST OF INTENATIONAL
TO PROJECT TO THE TENATIONAL
HUGE CAST OF INTENATIONAL
HUGE CAST OF INTENATIONAL
TO PROJECT RIZARRE

LYRIC THEATRE Shallenburs Avenue 437 3086 % C. Ever 7 30 Wed Mail Society O. S. B. S. O. S. B. S. O. S. B. S. Folly, MDMINATIONS Act of the Year Hard Prop Diay MICHAEL WILLIAMS Actress of the Year in a new to supply pENCH
Actress of the Year in a supply pench i BARBARA LEIGH-HUNT AND PLAY OF THE YEAR PACK OF LIES

Directed by Children williams

"PACK OF LIES IS THE WES"

END AT ITS BEST". Specialor YTTELTON INT's proscenium slage: Low pine previews from 10 Der Opens 16 Der CINDERELLA family. Christmas paniomimi. Opens 16 Der CINDERELLA Tambo
Christmas pantomime

MAYFAIR 01 629 3037
From Der 19 Jan 7 Twice daily
2 0.4 0 Wed Sals 10.30 2.0 and 4 0
SOOTY'S CHRISTMAS SHOW

MATIONAL THEATRE S. 928 2252
FOR REPERTOIRE SEE SEPARATE
ENTRES UNDER OLIVIER
L'YTTEL TON COTTES DE EARD
AM day of per Car paris
L'YTTEL TON COTTES DE EARD
AM day of per Car paris
L'YTTEL TON COTTES DE EARD
AM day of per Car paris
L'YTTEL TON COTTES DE EARD
AM day of per Car paris
L'YTTEL TON COTTES DE EARD
AM day of per Car paris
L'YTTEL TON COTTES DE L'ARD BARB
AND AND BOOKING ALL PERFS TO
BOOKING OF THE BUILDING (IN
DOUBLE OF THE BUILDING (IN
DOUBLE OF THE BUILDING (IN
DER SALS DE SALS DE SALS DE SALS
DOUBLE OF THE BUILDING (IN
DER SALS DE SALS DE SALS
DE SALS DE SALS
DE SALS DE SALS
DE SALS DE SALS
DE SALS DE SALS
DE SALS DE SALS
DE SALS DE SALS
DE SALS DE SALS
DE SALS DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE SALS
DE S

OLD VIC 928 7616. CF 261 182 Even 7 30. Wed Nigh 2.30 Sal 4 00 A 7 4 THE WITTIEST & FUNNIEST MUSICAL I'VE SEEN IN DECADES Derek Jowell
TIM RICE & STEPHEN OLIVER'S
"Madeal moure) show" Mail on Sun BLONDEL "GLITTERING & ENTERTAINING"
D THEORY AND THE MOST INVICORATING
"A big success and desprecity so"
MISSI Week
"THE MOST INVICORATING
MUSICAL INVICATING MUSICAL INVICATING MUSICAL INVICATING MUSICAL INVICATING MUSICAL INVICATING MUSICAL INVICATING MUSICAL 1984. Now booking thro

PALACE 437 6834 (f 437 837) SONG AND DANCE Starting LIZ ROBERTSON IN TELL ME ON A SUNDAY and GRAHAM FLETCHER IN VARIATIONS. LYRIC HAMMERSMITH S CC 741
2311 From Thur. Fri 7.30, Sal 2.30 d.
7.30 ABBACADABRA with Elaire Paige, B. A Robertson, Finola Hughes, Michael Praed, Syh ester McCov & Philipson Share Paige, B. A Robertson, Finola Hughes, Michael Praed, Syh ester McCov & Philipson Share Paige, B. A Robertson, Finola Hughes, Michael Praed, Syh ester McCov & Philipson Share Paige, B. A Robertson, Syn Share Paige, B. Cartistonas Mintimes Dec 20, 27, and 387,434 or 980 5123.
Thur. Sal False Apmirshors

OLIVIER -N.T'S Upon State Tou'l Torror 7 to JEAN SEBERG the musical drama by Martin Hamisch Adie and Barts PHOENIX THEATRE Charing Cross Road Tel 856 801: 4793-2294 Group Sales Of 950 0123 Speciar ular Tradmonal Panionume SNOW WHITE AND THE SEVEN DWARFS Starting DANA with MIRE NEWM. Featurnia Seven Droaths and Mi made ramous to the wall Dromy till Opens 14 Dec at 7, 101 a Sesson Red Price Press, Dec 9 15 Red Prices tol Children

PICCADILLY CHEN HONE TO CONTROL OF SUPPER DANCING - MIDNIGHT CABARET A CABÀRET MUSICAL Statting Arturo Bracketti mineted the most promising SWET AWARD 1983
Greeted by Jean Marie Rivit
REMARK ABLE NIGHT OL F TREMENDOUS FLN" RBC AN EVENING FROM £3.50 Rean aliquis 437 4506 Credit aids 379 6665 930 9232 Grs 836 5962 BOOK YOUR CHRISTMAS PARTIES NOW! PICCADILLY, Entrance from 11px 25. Licensed andi Zara, Music Dencing, MIDNIGHT CABARET.

CLEMICURTISA THE FOUNDATIONS. INCE EDWARD. Tel 01 437 6877 9 EVITA Offeried by Hai Prince Eles 80 Mai Thurs 4 Sai af 30 Ele peris Ph 1015 CC Holline 439 8499 Grou Sales 930 6123 or Box Ollar PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE 01 130 8581 or 01 930 0844 Group Sales 11 930 6123

O1 9306123

PAUL DANIELS

"COMMO AND COOD FLM." Com
"UNDOUSTIME PERFORMER" S.
Tel Ever Mon-Thorn 730 FT & Said

O. 68 18 No perfo recipil A Children & CAPS C4 any Uckel. FINAL WEEK PRINCE OF WALES THEATRE 01 330 8681 ct 01 930 0864 Credit card offine 930 9232 Crp Sales 0) 930 1123, Previewing from Der 23. DANNY LA RUE nai return to the We **HELLO DOLLY**

OUEENS C.C. 01 734 1166. 435 3849 4031 Group Sales 01 930 6123 PENELOPE KEITH HAY FEVER NOEL COWARD

LIONEL JEFFRIES

Mon but 7 pill 9 pm 11 pm Paul Raymond presents THE FESTIVAL OF EROTICA. Now! New aris Networks to the control of the control of this out. SILVER JUBILEE 1968-1983. TVERSIDE STUDIOS 748 3354 Uniti De THEATRE OF THE CRUMBS from this present let Lupdon's THE CALL OF THE WILD Lupdon's THE CALL OF THE WILD Lundon's THE CALL OF THE Va a Christmas adventure story to the family "ravishing" D Tel Tues to Sunt 7 30 Mals Wed. Fr Sat at 2 30 pm

ROYAL COURT & CC 730 1745
THE GRASS WIDOW by Savon
Wilson With Ron Cook. Alan
Rekman - Frence Ldwin. Tracey
Liman - ternic S Times "An
arche" S Tel "explosite" Sid Etqs
Som Sal Mat Apm Mon & Sal Mat C2
Ends Der 10 ROYAL COURT THEATRE LPSTAIRS 730 2564 YPTS. BE-LIEVE IT OR NOT by D Scoil & ROLE PLAY by Y Judd Evg. 730 From Wed SAVOY, Box Office O1 836 888

BEST COMEDY OF YEAR Standard Drama Award AND Society of West End Theolies Award JOHN QUAYLE AMANDA BARRIE ROBERT FLEMYNG CHRISTOPHER GODWIN LYNDA BERNARD BELLINGHAM HOLLEY MICHAEL FRAYN'S NEW COMEDY NOISES OFF

directed by MICHAEL BLAKEMORE, THE FUNNIEST PLAY I HAVE EVER SEEN IN THE WEST END' Times.

RUN FOR YOUR WIFE!

NOMINATED SWET AWARD 1983
COMEDY OF THE YEAR
INTERNATIONAL PROPERTY OF THE YEAR Writing and Directed by RAY COONEY E. 105 B.0 Wed 3.0 S.3 5.30 and B.50 POPULAR PRICES MON-THURS, MATS WED CT to 15. Box Office 01-838 6596 or 01-836 4255. Credit card booting 01-838. Box Office 01-830 6123 TRANSFERS TO CRITICATION THEATREDEC 12. SMAFTESBURY Shaftesbury Ave. THEATRE OF COMEDY COMPANY Family Christman Participation OPENING DECEMBER 18 (Royal Cala Performance Dec 20)

ALADDIN
RICHARD O'SULLIVAN IN GASCOME
DEVEL GRIFFITHS
ROY KINNEAR
LY MAY DE PAUL
TOMMY TRUBER
EAMEN HOCKBOGE DEVEL ROYLE
DAY IS JANSON
TUDOR DAVIES & DOTCEN WELLS IN ALADDIN
NOW BOOKING LIMITED SEASON
HURRY! HURRY!
Some perfe airpady sold out ALADDIN Prices. £8.50, £7.50, £6.00, £4.50, Part Office 01 836 6596 or 01-836 4255, Crath Card Hottler 01-930 92522, Group Sales 01-930 6123.

MOTHER GOOSE Opens 12 Dec CZ Children Lé amusts
STRAND WCZ O1 836 2660 4143
Credi Cards only 01 836 0641 80
Evgs 7 50 Wed 230, 581 06 8 80
BEST PLAY OF THE YEAR
Sandard Drama Award and Plays and
Plays's London Critis's Award
Susan Pechalignon
Judy Gesson
In TOM STOPPARD'S new play
London Live Dec Al Tulling
Tom Stopper Could be a company
London Live Dec Al Tulling
The Could be a company
London Live Dec Al Tulling
Li THE REAL THING

Directed by Peter Wood

TRATFORD-UPON-AVON Royal
STAIRESPEATE COMROYAL SHAKESPEATE COMR unbearably thrilling" D Tel Thu 1 30 Sal 7 30 JULIUS CAESAR Thur 7 30 TWELFTH NIGHT ... 130 To renember Guardian Sa 1 30 For special meal, theatre deal and holel slopouer ring 0789 67262 ST. MARTIN'S, 836 1443 Special CC No. 930 9232 Evgs 8.00. Tum 2.45 Sals & Dec 26:5.00 & 8 00 AGATHA CHRISTIE'S THE MOUSETRAP

22nd YEAR

SORTY NO reduced prices from any
iounce, but seals booksable from £3.00 VAUDEVILLE WC2 836 9988 cc 83c 0641. Group Sales 930 6123

PERFECT CRIMETHRILLER' DIAL M FOR MURDER by Frederick Knott Directed by Allan Davis AS MUCH FUN AS EVER" Times Eugs 8.00 Mais Weds 2.45 Sais 6.00. EVB 8.00 Mais Weds 2.45 5385 8.00 VICTORIA PALACE 834 1317.828 4755 Opens Decimber 22 5870 CADEL SIANE, SIANE, MUTH MADOC, POPENS BARRY HOWARD, BEN WARRISS and SUPPLIAND, BOWNESS AND SUPPLIAND TO AUTOMORPH HOME AND PACKED HOME AND PACKED HOME AND THE PARTY MUSICAL TO THE PARTY MUSI

HI-DE-HI
THY that cast Press Der 19.2
BOX office open, prices E.S. 27.50.
FOR A LIMITED CHRISTIMAS
AND NEW YEAR SEASON WEST MINSTER Palace St. SW1 01 834 0283 CC 01 836 0641 The famous Children's Musical
TOAD OF TOAD HALL.
by A. A. Milline
GRAHAM CHINN DAVID KING
GRAHAM SEED FRANK VINCENT
12 Dec-7 Jun. 1.45pm & 4.45pm
Seets 28.30, 25.30, 24.30. WYNDHAM'S 8 856 3028 cc 379 6868/930 9232, Gras 836 3962. Eves 8 15 Set 6.00 & 8.50.

JOHN MILLS
"What a right. What a kinghi!" D. MB.
ANTHONY GATE. CONNIE BOOTH
ANTHONY GATE.
LITTLE LIES
"THE BEST FUNTO BE HAD." DELLY
Tel. "MADHOUSE" TIMES YOUNG VIC 928 6563 Today 7.30
POETRY AND JAM from Duc 17 to
Christmas
SWAN ESTHER
TO Malchies Musical

WARNER WEST END LEIC SQ (436 0791) Richard Attenberough's Film (ANDM) /PC/ Doors 2 00 6.45pm No Ada ante Bookung ACADEMY 3. 457 8819 Simone Segnorer in L'ETOILE DU MORD CPG at 4 00, 6 15. 8 35 CAMDEN PLAZA 485 2443, opp Cambin Town Tube Walda's Prizewinning film DANTON (PG)-Extended run Film at 5 30 6.05 8 40pp **EXHIBITIONS** YOUNG BLOOD. Until Jan 15th Liderd Monday's ART GALLERY BARBICAN CENTRE. EC2 636 8 40pm
CHELSEA CINEMA 351 3742 ifor
merly Odeout 206 Kines Road, 5W;
SERVIT ST ELINDAY I FEB Startus
FANNY ARDANT Pros 145,4.00,
6 20, 8.45. ADVANCED BOOKING
for 8 45 Prog at Box Office
Arcess Visa ART GALLERIES ANTHONY D'OFFAY 9 & 23 Dering St. W.I. December exhibition ZIRZON, Curzon St. W1 499 3757
Jersmy Irons. Ben Kungstey, Patricta
Hothe "Are all superts" F. Tines in
Harroid Pinter's BETRAYAL 159 "a
film not to be missed" Barry Norman
Film 85 Props at 2 00 unot Sunl.
4 10, 6 20, 8 40 and George Kiefer Long off
BANKSIDE GALLERY GIFT'S FOR
CHRISTIEAS by the Royal socrety
of Paintern by the Royal socrety
of Paintern of Paintern Einbers and
Engraver of Paintern Einbers and
Engraver of Paintern Einbers and
Consed Mons 48 Hopton Street
Black/Hairs SE1 Tet 01 928 7521 4 10, 620, 8 40

GATE BLOOMSEURY, T & 2, 837

BA02, 117 RUSSHISQ TUBE

1: ZELIG (PG) 1: 55 (Sal & Sun only),
326, 456, 625, 800, 9.55 Adv.

tits N.C.P, penting 309 sayving 5at

8 un mon-ri after 6pm 2: THE
LEGPARED (PG) 1:00 (Sal & Sun

only), 420, 745. Lie's Bar

ACCESS, VSA BETHINAL CREEN Museum of Child hood. Cambridge Heath Road. E.2 Spirit of Christmas. Adm free Widds 10-6 Sups. 230-6 Closer Fridays Recorded info 01 581 4894 ACCES, VISE

GATE MAYFAIR 493 2031

MAYFAIR HOTEL Green Pi, TO
Schrisses's THE KING OF COMEDY
(PG, Winner Store Cityle Strice Best Film
of the Year 5 00 7 00 9 00 BRITISH LIBRARY. Cz. Russell St. WCI. The Brodish Proviscible Prov BATE NOTTING HILL 221 0220. 727 5750 Judy Garland, James Mason in A STAR IS BORDI (UI 1 30 445 800 LN 11 15 pm Adv licts on sale BROWSE & DARRY, 19 Cork St. W) 01 754 7984 James (**evs. Paint ings and Walercolours EIGESTER SQUARE THEATRE (930 5262). CUJO (181 506 pros. 1 45 4 05. 6.26. 8.50. No Advance Regulario CADOGAN GALLERY. 15 Pont S Victorian childhood \$-23 Dec. 10-6 Mon-Fri 10-1 Sat Tel 21 235 4526 Booking

Limiere S56 0691 St Martin's Lane

WC2 Lekceter Sq Tubel

Tarkovsky's NOSTALCHA (15L Film

at 1 20.3 45. 610, 840 Ends Wed 7.

Dec From Thurs David Bowie in

ZIGGY STARDUST (PG) Seals

bookable last perf Access. Vita Mon-Fri D1 SM Tel 31 239-939-95
DAVID CARRITT LIMITED 18 Duke
Street St Asmes's London SW1
EDGAR DEGAS Important exhibellen et pictures, pestels, brotzere
ek Monday Friday I Cam-Spm Unit
9th December FINE ART SOCKETY, 148 New Bonk S. WI 10 629 5110 F.C.B. CADELL and JAMES MCKEY Centrals Exhibitions MINEMA 45 KNIGHTSBRIDGE 235
4225/6 British Presidere Cellar Banarman in BIDDY (U.) Progr daity: 3.00, 3.00, 7.00, 9.00. Seate bookable is advance HAHN GALLERY, 47 Abernari Street, W1 NORFOLK COUNTRY BIDE by Judith Lampe Zing 94 Der 90 - 5.30 - 01 - 495 91 96 DOORABLE IN ACCURAGE MODEL OF THE PROPERTY OF South Bank, SE1 RAUGI, DUF-sponsored by Cognac, Courvoisies and HOCKNEYS PHOTOGRAPHS Mon-Wei 10-8, Thurs-Sei 10-6, St 12-6 Adm F2, concessionary rate £1, all day Mon and 6-8 Tares are were large of 250 of 12-8. LEFEVRE CALLERY 30 Bruton Street
W 1 01 493 1572 Important XIV
and XX century works of art
view. Nevember 25 December 21
Mon-Fri 10-5 and Sats 10-12-30 advance booking only

ODEON MARBLE ARCH WZ (725
2011) OCTOPUSEY PCD. See
Pross Doors open 1 25, 4,25, 7 25
Sun 4 25, 7 25 Advance booking for
7.25 programme Friday Saturdays
and Sindays only. Box office open
daily Mon.Sal. 1 Octors Octors Survey
4,25mm-R.Oopen Reduced prices for
children. Credit card bookings 724
1160.

WACKINGON S STRACHEY 17
Salvie flow W Of 734-691, Earlie
Straches Survey
Straches Survey
Straches Survey
Survey
Monetry 10-34-691, Earlie
Straches Survey
Survey
Survey
Monetry 10-32-691
Survey
Survey
Monetry 10-32-691
Survey
Survey
Survey
Monetry 10-32-691
Survey
Survey
Survey
Monetry 10-32-691
Survey
Survey
Survey
Survey
Monetry 10-32-691
Survey
Survey
Survey
Monetry 10-32-691
Survey
Survey
Survey
Monetry 10-32-691
Survey
Survey
Monetry 10-32-691
Survey
Survey
Survey
Monetry 10-32-691
Survey
S

MAI HONAL FUNT I MALLENT, 38 MAININ PLAY LUNGH WCZ 01 950 1652 WHILLAM DOBSON 1611 40 The Royalist of Wal. Limit 18 Adm. C1 POLITE SOCIETY ARTHUR DEVIS 1712 87 LUNI Lan 29 Adm. FCC Mon Fri 10-5 Sab. 10-6 Sui rcc Mon Fri 10-5 Sab. N. W. LOTT & H. J. GERRISH ETCHINGS FOR CHRISTMAN Nathing on er £100 Futualien December 13 237d 41 14 Machine Yard Dulw 51 51 James's 5W1 01 930 1350 PIRAMESI ETCHINGS at the Building Coulty Callety 20 Slate Street WC1 Ends 7th Detention 10am PLAZZOTTA STUDIO larges Buller
RA Exhibition of Subject 24 No.
220e: White 10 01 452 1493
Cathrain Mai 10 01 452 1493
Cathrain Mai 10 01 452 1493
Cathrain Gallery, 20 Lora Street
Lordon Mill Phints AMD
Phints on Literaty Thomas 50
No. ember 31 December 1985
Daily 10 6 30, Thurs 10 7, Sals 10 12 SO

ROYAL ACADEMY, Burtangton
House Piccadus Openic Octobre
1146 GENIUS VENICE 1500
1600 tall 1 Maich attord 24 25
200 CLS SO Super and 1 45
200 CORPORATE I de 12 SPINK in the sour power that welested Oils. WATERCOLOURS & PRINTS FOR CHRISTMAS. Pixes shart at 550 Opening today utdit 25rd December 9 505 50 Note in 5.7 King St St James's SW. We wish all our customers a Happy Christmas Christmas
51 EPHEN GARRATT PAINTINGS
Exhibition of victorian aird
Exhibition of victorian aird
Exhibition oils and vister account aird
Exhibition oils are a common aird
Exhibition oils are a c DATE CALLERY Mullbank SW1
John Piper genturgs claimed gless,
caramics menture designs
Until 18 Adm C1 50 Seculpi ure
and designs in Reg Butlet 1913
30 June 19 Jan Adm free Wichts
10 5 50 Sune 2 5 50 Recorded
turio 01 821 7128 THACKERAY GALLERY IR
THACKERAY GALLERY IR
THACKERAY IR
TH THOMAS GIRSON FINE ART LTD. MATISSE MOORE PICASSO
VICTORIA & ALBERT MUSEUM, S
Kansington RRITISH 20th CENTURY ART & DESIGN new disman
RIC-LARD DORLE A new disman
COX On Paintings & Waier colourLinds 8 Jan Oil-Vern MESSEL, Until15 Jan Adm free Widdys, 10 5 50
Sups 2 8-05 50 Cloved Pridays
Recorded Info OI 581 4864

92 New Bond SI 20th CENTURY MASTER DRAWNOS CIACOMETTI KLEE... MATISSE MOORE PICASSO VALUAM DRUMMOND at Surv Street Gallery J. Bort Street SI James's Christmas Entiblion of 200 watercolous =101 Christmas

by Denise Deegan
Directed by Devid Climore
Wil Algolds - Lec
FULL MARKS FOR DAISY Sid
be surprised it a more eclopable
of the Company of the Company
was a contract of the Company
to the Company of the Company
to the Company of the Company
This Company of the Company
A SCREAM SOLUTE MOST
DA SCREAM SOLUTE MOST

sBR

T.

ers Ltd. ept.

200

 $\gamma n \ell$

*3335*5

o 5 30 p.m.

. - 12 10

Continued from page 1 not in strict keeping with Israil's security needs and gave warning that a war with Syria (which an increasing number of analysts believe is inevitable in the medium if not the short-term) could involve Israil in danger-

ous international compli-

In the face of this criticism, which followed Saturday's demonstration of 2,000 Israelis in Tel Aviv supporting con-scientious objection in the Lebanon war, the Government look determined steps to deny the existence of any secret pact with the Reagan Administration or anything but the barest logistical coordination over the weekend air strikes, both of which were reported to have hit some Syrian targets.

Although a senior govern-ment official issued a categorical denial of all reports of a secret pact, he did not appear to rule out the possibility that an unwritten understanding had been reached in Washington to move more openly against the Syrian presence in Lebanon and against all manifestations of Soviet influence.

The Israeli Foreign Ministry is convinced that Syria has now lost the initiative in Lebanon. and that action should be taken appropriately. "During the Washington talks, both sides expressed their mutual concern about the tremendous strengthening of Syria by the Soviet Union," the official said with what some saw as well practised ambiguity. "We had exchanges of views on the matter.'

Pressed to say what con-clusion had been reached, he said agreement to use "political means to bring about a withdrawal of Syrian and other foreign forces from Lebanon had been reached."

It was later confirmed by official sources that a high-ranking Pentagon delegation is due in Israel later this month to discuss the purchase of military equipment for the US Army. one of the immediate results of the Washington meeting. An evermore thorough exchange of secret intelligence informaton between the Mossad the Israeli secret service, and the CIA is understood to be another.

The improved relationship with the US dominated the weekly Cabinet meeting which also included a classified discussion on Saturday's Israeli air strikes and the possibility of more aerial action in the

MONDAY DECEMBER 5 1983 Golden prospects for a Highland holiday



Next spring, hoteliers in the Sutherland town of Helmsdale will be promoting a different outdoor holiday - panning for

However, the gold field is one of Europe's finest salmon rivers, the River Helmsdale, a favourite spot of the Prince of Wales. So, the prospect of an annual gold rush is being greeted with some trepidation by the owners of the river's fishing rights.

About 200 permits are granted every year to pan the main gold-yielding stream, the BaileAnOr, or "River of Gold", between April and September.

But anyone planning to join these latter-day "Klondikers" should not expect to strike it rich, Mr Hector MacPherson (above), proprietor of the Bridge Hotel, says.
"It would probably take you

a week's steady work to pan enough gold for a ring, say about six grammes. People

the war, but they tend to be real enthusiasts, or geologists."
The latest drive is directed

more at the amateur, with hoteliers encouraging prospec-tors to sleep in warm beds instead of under canvas, and a shopkeeper offering pans, picks and shovels for hire.

All concerned concede that with prospectors requiring to shift at least a ton of earth to pan two ounces of gold, worth £560, the drive will depend on novelty and the beauty of the Strath of Kildonan, rather than a gold fever, to sustain it.

Gold was discovered in the area in 1869. At one stage more than 500 prospectors worked the streams feeding the river and the Duke of Sutherland offered £10 to anyone finding the gold source.

But London businessman and member of the Helmsdale River Board, Mr Edward Reeves, who owns Baile An Or,

Mr Reeves admits that not everyone who pans applies for his free permit and the present lax regime is likely to be tightened.

"People tend to do this just as a hobby. As long as it is controlled the panning won't be on a scale that could affect the

"However, I would be concerned about litter. And it must also be pointed out that panning is not as easy as some might think. It is hard work and many are disgruntled that they have been oversold the

A River Board spokesman, which represents all the owners, was reluctant to discuss the project. However, he predicted concern" if prospectors were to start spreading out from existing haunts into spawning streams. graphs: Tom Kidd).



Letter from Warsaw

Making a living out of the dead

The boxes arrive in the luggage compartment along with the bulging zip-up valises, the leather and the plastic, the bags too broad or too long to fit underneath an aircraft seat. As soon as the passengers have disembarked and are safely out of view, the men from Bongo edge the boxes out of the hold; shrouded in discrete lines each in the safety of the hold; shrouded in discreet linen sacking, they are heavier than they look, bulky with the cumulative ballast of tin armour and wooden casing, not forgetting, of course, the body inside.

To English ears, the name Bongo suggests a comic strip character or the echoes of distant jungle drums, but it is in fact an acronym for the Bureau for the Preservation of Foreign Graves, one of the oddest and most successful enterprises in the complex undergrowth of East-West trade. This is not mean distinction, because the commerce that criss-crosses divided Europe often seems to seek out the bizarre.

Squid trawled by Polish fishermen in the waters of the Falklands is bartered for Japanese automobiles. Czech machine-guns disappear in the direction of the Third World and suddenly oranges appear in Bratislava shops. East German political prisoners are bought free in three or four-

Yet even in this business of nudges and winks, the activities of Bongo come as a surprise. Put crudely, this Warsaw-based organization is making a living out of the

Bongo ships between 500 and 600 bodies a year across the East-West divide, and it does so in a way that makes it a model of how economic reform should function in Poland. Its telex machines clatter constantly, its multilingual team cuts through the bureaucratic clutter that normally distinguishes econ-omic life in Eastern Europe, and the limited time available between demise and burial inbues the Bongo office with a sense of urgency that would not be out of place in the Hongkong Stock Exchange.

There are well over 10 million Poles or people of Polish origin living in the West, in America, in Britain, in Australia, in every conceivable nook. Some of them left Poland three or more generations ago, political or econ-omic refugees looking for a more tolerant or prosperous world. Others left in the

postwar crises - 1956, 196

1970, 1980. But though the Poles some times left in abysmal circum-stances, they still feel strong attached to their motherlane

Increasingly, they stipulate i their wills that their bodie should be returned to Poland At this point, Bongo spring into action. As soon as the Polish consulate has bee informed of the death of Polish citizen, it informs the Foreign Ministry in Warsen which passes a copy of the message to Bongo. Depending on the country, the men from Bongo immediately negotian a deal with local undertaker Polish LOT airliner, organiz a plot in a Polish cometer contact the church.

Everything had to be dor with speed, but with the discretion of undertakers. tin coffin has to be found; comply with internation norms on transporting if dead - and then inserted im a wooden casing. The body rushed to the airport, where has to be put into the luggag hold at least an hour before the passengers go on board; order not to upset the fain hearted.

American sanctions again Poland have forced the reresentatives of Bongo transport, by hook or t crook, the bodies of Polis Americans across the front to Montreal, where a regul: flight to Warsaw still exist But on the whole. Bongo one of the few hard-currencearning state enterprises a US sanctions for a collapse i its business. On the contra

business is booming.

Bongo makes a 20 per cer to 30 per cent profit margin c each body transported acro the fron Curtain, though it ca waive the charge if the estate poor. Basic costs are high -Italy, for example, it cos £1,700 in hard current simply to pay a local unde taker to wash the body an

transport it to the airport.
But as long is it uses Polis
airlines. Bongo can pay for it most expensive part of it journey in zlotys. Bongo representatives s

they are not making excessiprofits, but even so it evidently one of the healthic concerns in the near-mor bund export sector of the Polish economy.

Roger Boye

Today's events Royal engagements

The Prince of Wales, Patron, The English Chamber Orchestra, accompanied by The Princess of Wales, attends a Concert given by Mr Mstislav Rostropovich and the English Chamber Orchestic in the English Chamber Orchestra in the State Apartments, Rensington Palace, 7.50.

The Duke of Gloucester visits

The Royal Smithfield Show, Earls Court, London, 11. New exhibitions

(until Dec 29) and Reality and Artifice - approaches to Modern Art. Il (until Dec 30): both at Maclaurin Art Gallery, Rozelle Park, Ayr; Mon to Sat 11 to 5; closed Sun. Christmas exhibition of paint-

ings, drawings, prints and ceramics, Festival Gallery, Pierrepont Place, Bath, Tues to Sat 11 to 5, closed Sun and Mon (until Dec 23). nology. Dorset County Museum, High Street West, Dorchester, Mon to Fri 10 to 5, Sat 10 to 1 and 2 to 5.

closed Sun (until Jan 28).

Ben Nicholson: the years of experiment 1919-1939; City

3 Mark of grave situation in

SAS unit deployed to provide

Turner has to do this, or upset

Arizona (9).

Support (7).

art patron (6).

heads? (5,4).

right (3-5).

6 Antipodean people (5).

9 Play for two chaps

The Solution

4 He produces order with piano in 5 No place here for closed minds?

arrived (7). speechless actor between (3,3,8).

14 Left old ship in slow and stately 16 Complaint voiced by Round-

15 Indulgence shown by doctor in 17 Biased - but could be wholly

royal assembly (a).

18 Egyptian ruler makes girl take 19 For former PM, is it as hard

20 Title for Roman females only 21 Leader of symphony at Rome,

23 Aid for ruler from leader of the 22 One's put inside at strange court

second power (1-6).

25 Chekhov's relations in crowd on stage? (7).

26 One's put inside at strange court (6).

27 Surrounded by part of team, on

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,301

Circus, Plymouth; Mon to Sat 10 to 6, closed Sunday, (until Jan 8).

New London exhibitions Dazzle: works by 16 of Britain's leading jewellers. Miss Cinders an exhibition from the David Drummond Pantomime Collection; Where the Wild Things Are: material relating to Glyndebourne's

hibitions at the National Theatre, Southbank, SEI: Mon to Sat 10 to II., closed Sun (until Jan 21). Talks, lectures Choirs of Angels, by S. M. Brock, Royal Scottish Museum, Chambers Street, Edinburgh, 2.

> Gala Charity Christmas Concert, The Free Trade Hall, Manchester, 9.30 to 11, 12 to 1.30, and 2.15 to

Christadelphian Choral society presents Handel's Messiah, The Birmingham and Midland Institute, Margaret Street, Birmingham, 6.30.

Concert by the New London Consort, Luton Library Theatre, Luton, 7.45. Concert by BBC Welsh Symphony Orchestra, St David's Hall,

Anniversaries

Births: Martin van Burea, eighth president of the United States, 1837-41. Kinderhook, New York, 1782; Christina Rossetti, London, 1830, Josef Pilsanski, soldier and states-man. Zulow. Poland, 1867; Walt Disney, Chicago, 1901. Deaths: Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart, Vienna 1791; Alexandre Dunas (Dunas Père), Puys, France, 1870: Claude Monet, Giverney, France, 1926; Vachel Lindsay, poet, Springfield, Illinois, 1931.

National Day

Thailand celebrates its National Day today, the birthday of the country's monarch King Bhumibol Adulyadej, who will be 56. His reign of 37 years - beginning some years after the country had become a constitutional monarchy in 1932 - has wimessed four military comps, three periods of martial law and five attempts to introduce a new constitution. The latest consti tution, dating back to 1978, provides for an elected House of Reptresentatives and a Senate chosen by the King on the recommendation of the Prime

BBC programmes

During the non-publication due to an industrial dispute, of the Radio Times. BBC Television will be giving full listings of both BBC-1 and BBC-2 programmes on screen each weekday at the following times from today: Ipm BBC-1: 5.38pm BBC-2: 6.40pm BBC-1, After the BBC news at 9mm each night BBC.1 BBC news at 9pm each night, BBC-I will list the next day's programmes for BBC-1 only.

COMPUTER

Nature notes

up to their thighs in search of fish. dive headlong when they see their prey. On the coast, wintering greenshank walk in the shallow water and kick the sand at their feet

can get at insects and worms. Weeping willows are the greenest trees left. Brambles still have many purple leaves on them; bracken is brown and broken. But next year's buds are already conspicuous or many trees. On horse-chestnuts, the buds are dark and sticky; aspen buds are plump and pink; on beeches, the

Bond winners

Winning numbers in the weekly draw for £100,000, £50,000 and £25,000 Premium Bond prizes, announced on Saturday, were £100,000: 7VL 961886 (winner comes from Birmingham): £50,000: 7LS 109675 (Gloucestershire); £25,000: 14YP 848948 (Bedford-

Parliament today

ment) Regulations. Matromonial and Family Proceedings Bill, committee, first day.

The pound

3.	1	Buys	Se
e V i-	Australia S	1,63	1.
"	Austria Sch	28.90	27.
2	Belgiom Fr	83.75	79.
ŕ	Camada S	1.87	1.1
	Denmark Kr	14.73	14,
	Finland Mkk	8.77	8.
e e	France Fr	12.30	11.1
- 1	Germany DM	4.07	3.1
	Greece Dr	161.00	151.0
٠,	Hongkong \$	11.70	11.
	Ireland Pt	1.31	1.7
- 1	Itely Lira	2460,00	2350.0
-!	Japan Yen	354.00	336.0
۲ ا	Netherlands Gid	4.58	4.3
<u> </u>	Norway Kr	11.39	10.7
וַיַּי	Portugal Esc	200.00	190.0
E E II	South Africa Rd	1.80	1.6
91	Spain Ptz	234.00	225.0
3 ł	Sweden Kr	12.02	11.4
	Switzerland Fr	3.28	3.1
	USA \$	1,45	1.5
!	Yugoslavia Dar	216.00	229.0

Retail Price Index: 340.7 London: The FT index closed up 0.2 at 741.3 on Friday.
New York: The Dow Jones

Roads

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Midlands: A34: Roadworks south of Shipston on Stour at Tidmington. Warwickshire; delays. A45: Roadworks on Coventry to Daventry road at Fosse Crossing, Warwick-shire. A429: Roadworks on Welles-bourne to Stow road at Halford, Varwickshire

Wales and West: M5: Resurfacwates and west 1952 recisiona-ing work on both carriageways between junctions 26 (Wellington) and 27 (Tiverton). 18 (Avonmouth) and 19 (Clifton). M4: Lane closures at junction 32 (Cardiff) and junction 34 (Llantrisant); delays.

North: A1: Section of River Coquet Bridge closed on Felton by pass, Northumberland; northbound only one lane open, temporary traffic signals. A1: Resurfacing between Fairburn and Micklefield, West Yorkshire; two-way traffic on one carriageway. A41: Temporary traffic signals at junction with Saltershill, Newport, Shropshire; severe congestion expected.

Scotland: A737: New sewer being laid main road, Elderslie; lane closure, delays likely at peak periods. A92: Gas and water main being installed on Central Espla-nade, Kirkaldy, single line traffic delays at peak periods, A95: Land slip 1/2 mile east of Craigellachie single lane traffic with lights.
Information supplied by the AA.

The papers

The prospect of the arms race escalating in space prompted editorial comment in two New York newspapers yesterday. The New York Times criticizes as a "dangerous, expensive and futile new competition". The "Star wars" plan by President Reagan, who, the paper commented, had "been struck like learns, by the dream of mastering

The paper concluded: "the way to stop this madness is to join the Russians in an effective agreement to keep all weapons out of space. Congress should not pay for any antimissile research until such a proposal appears at the top of the President's diplomatic agenda."

The Daily News, reflecting that proposals for a permanent space station would be expensive, declared: "The time has come to think seriously about international coop-eration in the futher exploration of space. Why not team up with the Soviets? There can be no question that

Soviet-American cooperation in building a space station would make perfect economic and technical sense. It would keep the cold war out of space and it should improve relations betweenthe two countries which are now frozen in a new cold

The Sunday Transparent welcomed the return of Lord Whitelaw to office with the new i b of improving presentation of government policy,
"Willie is back is not a cry which
will set the adrenalin racing in
Whitehall," it commented. But
some outside the corridors of power

(c) TIMES NEWSPAPERS LIMITED, 1983. Printed and published by Times Newspapers Limited, P.O. Beat 7, 200 Grity's Ian Road, Landon, MCIA 8EZ, England Telephone; 01-837, 1234 Telex 20,3011 Monday December 5, 1933 Registered as a newspaper at the Post Cifice.

Weather

A trough of low pressure over N Wales and N England will move S while weakening, as a ridge of high pressure builds across the British

6am to midnight

London, SE, central S England, East Anglia, Midlands: Sunny periods, dry; wind SW, light; max temp 8 to 10C (48 to 50F).

Suff. Channel Islands, SW England, S Wates: Suriny periods, dry; wind SW, light: max temp 11 to 13C (52 to 55F). E, NE, NW, central N England, N Wales, Lake District, late of Man: Cloudy, a little rain in places, a few sunny miarvals; wind SW, veering NW, moderate or fresh, becoming light and variable later; max temp 8 to 9C (46 to 48F).

moderate or fresh, becoming light and variable later; max temp 8 to 9C (46 to 48F).

Borders, Edinburgh, Dundee: Sunny intervals, mainly dry; wind NW, fresh, moderating later and becoming light and variable; max temp 7 to 8C (45 to 46F).

Aberdeen, litoray Firth, NE Scotland, Orkney, Shetland: Sunny intervals, showers: wintry on hills; wind NW, strong, locally gale, moderating later; amx temp 5 to 6C (41 to 43F).

SW, NW Scotland, Gleagow, central Highlands, Angyll, Northern Ireland: Sunny intervals, scattered showers dying out later; wind NW, fresh or strong moderating later. becoming light and variable; max temp 6 to 7C (43 to 54F).

Outlook for tomorrow and Wednesday: Dry with sunny intervals and overnight fog paticles, but cloud and rain spreading to Northern treland and Scotland later; becoming mild generally.

See passages North See: Wind SW, moderate. Straits of Dover, English channel (E): Wind S to SW, light or moderate: sea smooth or slight. St George's Channel: Wind variable, light; smooth, trish See: Wind NW, light or moderate: sea smooth or slight.

moderate; sea smooth or slight.

Sun rises: Sun sets: 7.49am 3.53pm Moon rises: Moon sets: 8.51am 4.31pm First Quarter: December 12. Lighting-up time

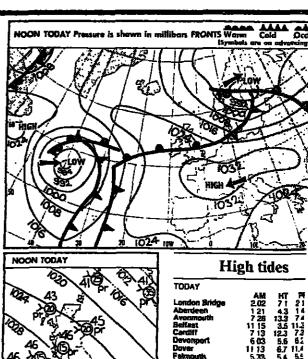
London A 23 pm to 7.20 am Bristol 4.33 pm to 7.28 am Edinburgh 4.11 pm to 7.56 am Manchester 4.22 pm to 7.38 am

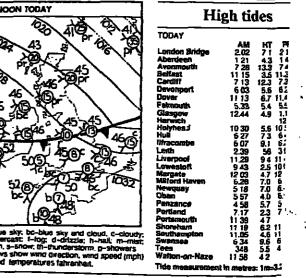
Yesterday

Highest and lowest

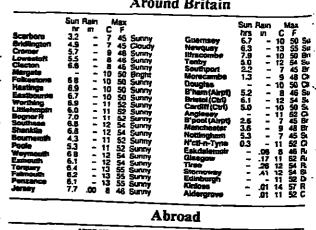
Saturday: Highest day temp: Newcestle upon Tyre 14C (57F): Iowest day mex: Coningstry 3C (37F): highest rainfall. Capewrath 17in; highest sunshine; Jersey 7.5hr

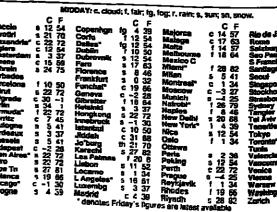
London Vasterday: Terno: mex 6 am to 6 pm, 10C (50F): min 6 pm to 6 am, 3C (37F), Harraday: 6 pm, 63 per cant. Rain: 24hr to 6 pm, nt. Sun: 24hr to 6 pm, 6.5 hr. Bar, mean see level, 6 pm, 1028 4 militions, talling Sotunday: Terno max 6 am to 6 pm, 9C





Around Britain





him? (5).

ACROSS

1 Ruth, with 13, is so arrogant (6).

score, perhaps (8). 10 To wit, search in packs together

fashion (5).

11 4's last letter in catalogue (5).

12 No recall for men manoeuvring

13 Street in classy area for one just

regotiate contracts (7).

26 In one move, try to keep up with

27 Keen doctor bound to include tax (9).

28 One glutton amongst many at the dining-table (8).

I Capital withdrawn from English town's firm? No (8).

29 Channel crossing - the Italian's of Saturday's first in London (6). Prize Puzzle No. 16,300 will appear

next Saturday CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

The main autumn migrations are over, and birds have little to do except eat. But with the days so short, they have to look for food short they have to look for look almost continuously. A cold night will use all their reserves of fat. Canada geese go foraging in large flocks from lake to lake: when they up-end to feed in the water, the white feathers under their tails rise into the air like broad sails. Herons appear at garden ponds: they wade

or stalk along the muddy edge and to bring food to the surface. Among the dead leaves, blackbirds clear neat circles of bare earth where they

sharp buds show through the clinging orange leaves. DJM

Commons (2.30): Rating and Valuation (Amendment) Scotland) Bill, second reading. Lards (2.30): Equal Pay (Amend-

ľ	Buys	Selli
Australia S	1,63	1,55
Austria Sch	28.90	27.30
Belgiom Fr	83.75	79.75
Carrada S	1.87	1.80
Denmark Kr	14.73	14.03
Finland Mkk	8.77	8.37
France Fr	12,39	11.80
Germany DM	4.07	3.89
Greece Dr	161.00	151.00
Hongkong S	11.70	11.10
Ireland Pt	1.31	1.26
Itely Lira	2460,00	
Japan Yen	354.00	336.00
Netherlands Gld	4.58	4.35
Norway Kr	11.39	10.79
Portugal Esc	200.00	190.00
South Africa Rd	1,80	1.67
Spain Pta	234,00	225.00
Sweden Kr	12.02	11.45
Switzerland Fr	3,28	3.11
USAS	1.45	1.50
Yugoslavia Dar	216.00	229.00
Rates for small deposits as supplied by Barclays	nation back i Black Internal	ous only.

هكذا من الأصل